

Vol. 2-No. 194



The Weather Today PARIS: Morning fog, frost—36 S. FRANCE: Cloudy, rain—50 DOVER: Cloudy, frost—41 GERMANY: Morning fog—35

Monday, Jan. 28, 1946

# UAW Signs Pact With Ford, Chrysler; Railroads and 18 Unions Will Arbitrate

## UNO to Act On Greece, **Aran Today**

LONDON, Jan. 27 (AP) .-The so-called threats to world peace in the questions of alleged Russian interference in Iran and the presence of Brit-

ish troops in Indonesia and Greece are scheduled for debate before the United Nations Security Council in the opening of its second business session tomorrow.

The council is also expected to consider the application of Albania for membership in the world peace organization, and later in the week the urgent refugee problem which has been closely linked with preliminary discussion of UNRRA finances.

### Argentina Condemned

Meanwhile, the General Assembly has received a 10,000-word memorandum from an organization known as the Nation Associates of New York, urging exclusion of Ar-gentina from the UNO.

gentina from the UNO.

The document condemned the Argentine regime as a "totalitarian government" whose "purpose is aggression," and charged that it had violated all obligations assumed under the United Nations charter. It was not considered probable, that the Argentine application for tembership would be discussed during the present session.

The agenda for the London session of the Assembly is well on its way to being cleared, but among the important items not yet considered is the selection of 15 members for the International Court of Justice.

Thus far, the smaller nations have fared better than they had expected, with the Arab League and most of the Latin-American countries leading the fight for small nations' interests.

Most of them had feared that

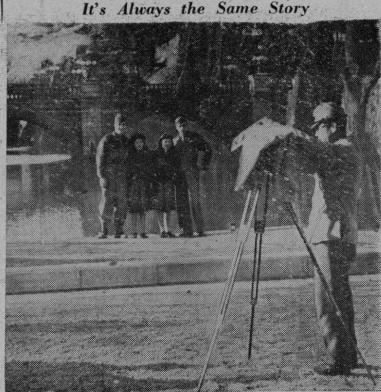
Most of them had feared that (Continued on Page 8, Col. 5)

### Ike Against Investigating Rapido Battle, May Says

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (AP).—
Rep. Andrew J. May (D-Ky.),
Chairman of the House Military
Affairs Committee, said yesterday
that Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower

was opposed to any congressional investigation of the Rapido River battle of Jan. 20, 1944.

An inquiry was asked by the 36th Div. Association at a reunion in Texas recently in Texas recently.



Whatever the weather is, whatever the nationalities are, the boys will always go with the girls and the girls with the boys. A Japanese photographer gets a shot of Nipponese-American collaboration. The backdrop (real) is the moat surrounding the Emperor Hirohito's Tokyo palace, a part of which can be seen.

## Yugoslavia Starts UNO Scrap By Opposing Refugee Action

LONDON, Jan. 27 (UP).-Yugoslavia created a major political controversy in the UNO Assembly today by declaring that the refugee problem which plagues most European nations has ceased to be the most important international question. The Yugoslav delegation introduced a resolution asking the Assembly to go on record as opposing the

establishment of any kind of international machinery for dealing with refugees.

It is predicted that this move is destined to cause another split among the Big Five because the Yugosłav proposal represents the Russian view, while Britain now has come around to the U.S. opinion that the Economic Social Council should study the entire problem.

The Yugoslavs did, however, suggest that the UNO Economic Security Council study the Spanish refugee problem. Debate on the entire refugee issue is scheduled to begin tomorrow in the Assembly's Social, Cultural and Humanitarian Committee.

## China Seeks Key to Impasse

CHUNGKING, Jan. 27 (INS) .-Political leaders agreed yesterday to extend the session of the Inter-Party Council to enable the Communists to study the last-minute government proposal aimed at breaking the deadlock in peace negotiations.

negotiations.

Gen, Chou En-lai, chief Communist negotiator, asked that the council be recessed instead of closed so he could fly to party head-quarters at Yenan for new instructions on the major issue in the dispute composition and powers of the new State Council.

dispute—composition and powers of the new State Council.

Kuomintang Foreign Minister Wang Shih-chieh, in conferences with Chou and Dr. Lo Lung-chi, Democratic League leader, said the Central Government was willing to modify its original demands in respect to the State Council. He declared that Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek was willing to give up the power of appointing Chinese governmental officials and proposed a "gentlemen's agreement" should be reached on the political composition of the State Council.

Wang proposed that instead of the 36-member State Council, as originally planned, 40 members be named to the supreme body, 20 of whom would come from the Kuomintang Party and the remainder from the Communist and other parties.

## Woman Spy Doomed to Death

tional, convicted, according to an Ansa dispatch from Milan, of hav-ing served as a German spy and causing the arrest of numerous

## Meat Strikers Told To Go Back by CIO

America's labor picture assumed its most encouraging outlook in weeks yesterday with the following rapid developments:

1-The United Automobile Workers (CIO) settled its dispute with the Ford Motor Co. on the basis of an 18-centan-hour wage increase, and with the Chrysler Corp. on an 18 1/2-cent-an-hour basis.

2-Officials of the United Packinghouse Workers (CIO) urged 193,000 striking members to return to work today, pending further negotiations.

3-The major railroads and 18 out of 20 railroad-labor unions agreed to arbitrate wage requests for 1,250,000

In an announcement issued jointly with the union, the Chrysler Corp. said that "complete agreement" had been reached on the wage increase. The union originally had demanded 30 percent boosts from both Ford and Chrysler.

3-Year Men Seen Leaving

### Over 100,000 Affected

Over 100,000 Affected
The Chrysler agreement affects
48,000 workers currently employed
and will, when finally ratified,
represent an estimated \$18,000,000
increase in wages. The Ford agreement affects nearly 100,000 workers.
Although the CIO urged its meat
workers to return to the government-operated plants, it added that
it was not calling off the strike.
The packing-house workers originally had decided to remain off the
job despite Government seizure but
reversed their decision after Clinreversed their decision after Clinton P. Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture, had told their president that he favored putting into effect

any wage increase which might be recommended by the fact-finding board now holding hearings.

If such an increase is unsatisfactory to the union, said Lewis J. Clark, UPW president, "the strike will be on as usual."

### Markets Promised Meat

Gayle Armstrong, who is directing Government meat operations for President Truman and Anderson, said: "With the co-operation of both labor and management, we are now assured we can get meat back into the markets within a matter of days."

The other meat union, the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butchers (AFL), had ordered its 55,000 members back to their jobs when the plants were seized at 12:01 AM Saturday.

In Chicago, the agreement be-

In Chicago, the agreement between the railroads and most of the unions was the fruit of three weeks of conferences. Management

# Early in April

By Joe Harvey Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

FRANKFURT, Jan. 27.-The redeployment of officers is being accomplished at a slower rate than that of enlisted men, and no movement schedule for officers who become eligible for shipment on the basis of length of service has yet been set up, USFET redeployment officials said yesterday.

officials said yesterday.

At the same time, the USFET G-3 Redeployment Branch announced that GIs who became eligible for discharge on the basis of three years' service probably would leave the theater early in April.

USFET G-1 said that the movement of officers who became eligible on Jan. 1 because of having 70 points or four years' service had not been completed. Officers with less than that number of points or length of service will not move until the higher categories are cleared, it was added.

The necessity of maintaining sufficient officers for essential jobs and of providing officers for homeward-bound outfits has slowed officer redeployment, USFET said.

### Nazis Delayed in Spain

MADRID, Jan. 27 (INS).—Bad flying weather and "certain technicalities" here delayed the scheduled takeoff of 50 Nazis, including Hans Thomsen, former head of the Nazi party in Spain who were to have party in Spain, who were to have

## 'Ships for Blighty, Not Java,' RAF Men Cry in Demob Strike

SINGAPORE, Jan. 27 (AP).—
Four thousand Royal Air Force men shouted, "Ships for blighty, not for Java" and other slogans when Air Marshal Sir Keith Park addressed the men today at Seletar Airbase, major RAF base nine miles from Singapore. He spoke after a strike by ground crew personnel this morning stopped all Seletar flying operations.

When the Southeast Asia Air Commander told them he had no authority to promise anything, voices shouted, "Quicker demobilization. Bring down the tour."

### Shout Protests

Park said the Air Ministry had agreed to establish when possible his recommendation that the duty tour for single men be reduced from 3 1/2 years to 3 years. The assembly greeted this statement with protesting shouts.

[Strikes of RAF men arising out of their demohilization grievances

of their demobilization grievances ended today at bases in Lydda (Pa-

lestine), Almaza (near Cairo) and Katunayake (near Colombo, Ceylon), according to Reuter. Normal conditions were reported at all airfields affected by strikes begun earlier in the week.]

Meanwhile, the RAF EM at Calcutta's, Dumdum Airfield, all below the rank of sergeant, joined the "want to go home" strike over the weekend, bringing the number of strikers to 3,200.

Officials Silent

### Officials Silent

Due to official silence, it was difficult to determine what steps, if any, had been taken to placate the strikers. There were indications, however, that demands for speedier repatriation were being taken to higher levels.

speedier repatriation were being taken to higher levels.

Efforts were made at Karachi and other strike centers to explain to strikers that shortage of transport was the principal reason for delays in repatriation.

So far the strikes have been or(Continued on Page 8, Col. 4)

ROME, Jan. 27 (AP).—A tribunal at Milan yesterday passed its first death sentence against a woman. She is Lena Ambrosick, Polish national consisted to the control of the c

## Legion, Congressmen Criticize Job-Return Ruling Against Vet

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (INS).— way that it cannot be misinter-ohn Steele, National Commander preted by any court.

Adjustment allowances to 671.065 John Steele, National Commander of the American Legion, and several Congressmen joined today in criti-

Congressmen joined today in criticism of a court ruling limiting veterans' rights to their old jobs.

The ruling, by Federal Judge Charles L. Briggle, at Springfield, Ill., was that an employer was not required to reinstate a veteran in his pre-service job if it meant transfer or discharge of a worker with more seniority.

Steele said the Legion would oppose strongly any attempt to deprive veterans of their guarantees under the GI Bill of Rights,

Congressmen joined today in criticism of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans defined by sterans during the week ending Jan. 12 totaled \$16,425.-774 compared with total payments of \$11,718,728 to 507.043 unemployed veterans defined and the provious week, the Veterans Administration reported yesterday.

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Rep. Andrew J. May (D-Ky.).
Chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, said today that the question of assuring veterans their pre-war jobs "should be straightened out."

He proposed that Congressional Committees should undertake an investigation of job preference for veterans.

Omar Bradley, the Veterans' Ad-



### Not Bad as That, Says Chief

The Engineer Training Center at Epernay is teaching useless sub-jects to uninterested students who

jects to uninterested students who were largely drafted to attend. This training center served its purpose during the war, but the need for it vanished as of VJ-Day.

The few stoyes available for heating may be lit for only one and one-half hours a day. The instructors have been promised ratings, but the majority of us remain Pars and Pfcs.

but the majority of us remain Pvts, and Pfcs.

Recently we had more instructors than students, but my application for Biarritz was disapproved because I was "essential." I have been told that my application for a Swiss school will be turned down for the same reason.—Irate Infor the same reason.—Ira structor, 3233 Engr. Sv. Bn. -Irate In-

Structor, 3233 Engr. Sv. Bn.

Editor's note: The above letter, with name deleted, was referred to Theater Chief Engineer USFET, who replied that the courses are all practical for the training of engineer occupation troops. The number of students and instructors were not in the proper ratio at only one session, and a fuel shortage in Oise Section caused the inadequate heating, according to the Chief Engineer's office. At present 40 men are reported attending 1 & E schools and promotions are said to be made when possible. possible.

### Greener Grass at Chicago

I am glad that I spent some time at another camp in this area so that I can make a comparison. Camp Chicago was no paradise, but alongside this land of tents it was

For four days we did not know which outfit, if any, we were in because the guy who thought he was first sergeant did not know who the CO was.

I looked at the guard list at 1130 and thought I was safe for the day. and thought I was safe to the day.

I glanced back to make sure, and
there was some joker rubbing out
another name and putting my
monicker on the board. At 1131
I was not safe.

The food is nice. For dinner Sunday we had fish and three other unidentified foods. Supper was better. We had hamburgerettes—no one could call them hamburgers. I thought I had only one, but my buddy found a second under a piece of diced carrot.—Walrus Hunter, Camp Pittsburgh.

### Says Help Germany Later

While stationed near Monheim, Germany, I saw German civilians driving 6x6 trucks hauling wood. This is a very essential job and I don't oppose their using our trucks for this purpose—after the transportation needs of our Al-lied countries in liberated Europe

our first concern should not be for the Germans...—Pfc Da-niel Grossman, 390th FA Bn.

## PX Error Caught, Says CG

We have a bitch of great importance to us. In a recent breakdown of PX rations we received two cans of fruit juice valued at 20 cents; 22 candy bars, 66 cents; four packages of gum, 16 cents; one package of pipe tobacco. 10 cents; 18 packages; of cigarets, 90 cents; and three simulated Christmas cards.

The actual value of these items is \$2.05. We paid four dollars. What in the world is that \$1.95 for? Let's wise up and stop picking the doughfoots' pockets.—11 Signatures,

(Editor's note: The above letter was referred to the CG of the Third Inf. Div., who replied that although an error had been made in computing the ration breakdown in one company of the Seventh Inf., it has since been rectified, and the difference applied to the following week's PX bill.)

### \* \* English (L) Anguish

Would those things called GIs and Gobs and Aces kindly rememsiah orthodox Church in Germany, adwas appointed head of the Orthodox Church in Belgium, a directive from the Grand Patriarch Alexi in

Moscow said today.

Alexander was invested with the title of "Archbishop of Brussels and Belgium." His seat is in Berlin. Alexander had his seat in Brus-

Gestapo in 1940.

The Grand Patriarch's directive formally reunited the Orthodox Church in Germany with the mother Church in Russia and instructed Alexander to work for a union of all Russian Orthodox Churches in all occupation zones of Germany and to take them under his spiritual and administrative leadership.

## Sergeant's Essay Wins S & S

## True Victory in War of Ideas,' He Says on Occupation Theme; Prize Is Bond

FRANKFURT. Jan. 27.—Sgt. Will Herman, Hq., Third Army, was announced today as the winner of The Stars and Stripes letter-writing contest on the topic: "Why is an Army of Occupation Necessary?" He will receive a \$100 Victory Bond.

The second-prize winner, T/4 Donald S. Benson, Hq. DBS, will receive a \$50 bond, while the third prize of a \$25 bond will go to T/4 Erich W. Isenstead, of Co. B, 287 Engr., C Bn.

The contest was opened Oct. 18 and ended early in December. The panel of judges, composed of officers of the I and E Division of USFET, revealed that more than 8,000 letters had been received.

"Honorable mention" was received by 1/Lt. Ben R. Austin, Pfc Leonard Krasner, Capt. Richard S Goldsmith. Ptc Norman L. Hosansky, Cpl. William L. Miller, Cpl. William H. Weeley and Pfc Alton V. Finch.

The text of Sgt. Herman's prize-winning letter follows:

Recently an MG inspector told of entering a German classroom, where he selected a 10-year-old boy for questionning "Who started the war?" The boy answered promptly. "The Jews." The teacher apologized quickly, explaining: "There hasn't been time to correct this flaw in his education." The inspector continued: "What do you know about the concentration camps?" Before the youth could answer, the teacher asked indignantly: "Why do you bring up ancient history?"

Ancient history!"

Ancient history! Bardly more than six months ago—but the Germans have already blithely shrugged it off as "ancient history!"
They would like us to forget it, too.

We forgot the German atrocities in the years following 1918.
We didn't maintain an occupation army then. And because of our error, the blood of American youth once again soaked the soils of

Europe.

This was not Nazism we were fighting. It was not Hitlerism.

It was the same old, time-worn Prussian philosophy of the German superman and Germany Uber Alles. The Kaiser's theme song was be "Deutschland, Deutschland uber alles, uber alles in der Welt," (Germany, Germany over everyone, over everyone in the world.' Hitler shouted: "Denn heute gehoert uns Deutschland und morgen die ganze Welt." ("For today Germany belongs to us and tomorrow the whole world.") There was no difference. Hitler had another word for it—Nazism! But it was still the THING that was Germany.

We haven't won the great battle. We've simply won the battle of arms, not the battle of ideas. In 1944, General Stulpnagel, Military Governor of Paris, said: "What does a provisional defeat matter to us?... We shall be better placed to conquer 25 years from now than we were in 1939."

than we were in 1939."

Militarism is a tradition in Germany. Long before Hitler, they have been raised to believe in the power of the gun that Might is Right. Peace, to the German, is only a pause between wars. The Germans haven't forgotten the advice of Frederick the Great, who told them: "The surest way to cover up your true intentions is to seem peaceful until the right time comes to spring your secret plans," Until this poison can be wiped out of the German system, until the German people can be re-educated to believe in a world at peace and a world working together for prosperity and progress—we do not dare to quit Germany! Until they are capable of thinking for themselves, of realizing that they have been led along a road to disaster and ruin by fanatic, mad leaders lusting for power... until they KNOW that the world of tomorrow must be a world of tolerance and PEACE... we dare not quit Germany! And if we do—then we will have failed completely. We will not have won the war. We will only have won the second round. And 20 years from now, our children will be dying... because we fought hard enough... but not long enough!

## Radar Messages to Other Planets American Forces Visioned as Scientists Weigh Tests

Speculation growing from the Army Signal Corps' radar contact with the moon ranges from the prediction by a general that the experiments are the first step in interplanetary intelligence to the opinion of the famous Prof. Jean Piccard, who believes such contact valuable only for more accurate measurement of the speed of light

The most optimistic speculation was made by Maj. Gen. Harold McClelland, Air Forces communications officer, in Washington.

"I see no reason," the general said, "why a form of morse code could not eventually be transmitted to some of the celestial bodies upon which it has been conjectured that life exists.

### Deems Reply Possible

"If sufficient power could be generated to get signals out through millions of miles of space to reach the planets intemplanetary interplanetary." millions of miles of space to reach the planets, interplanetary intel-ligence could be simply transmitted by such signals. If intelligent human life exists beyond the earth, such signals could be answered. "We might even find other pla-nets had developed techniques superior to our own," the general concluded.

concluded.

Piccard, a stratosphere balloonist and member of the University of Minnesota faculty, said the theory that radar would provide a clearer picture of the moon's physical characteristics was "entirely fan-

Mister Breger



Prof. Jean Piccard

the moon's characteristics," he said A Navy Research Laboratory offi-cial expressed belief that the radar contact would speed the develop-ment of a defense against the atomic bomb.

He said the value of radar in measuring the speed of light was of "tremendous importance," however. "The telescope remains the best known means of studying that the moon before summer, but stressed that the Army and Navy were "not running a race to the

By Dave Breger

moon." The two services will pool their findings, he said. In Chicago, Capt. William Eddy, television expert, saw the possibility of a single television transmitter covering half the earth by bouncing rays off the moon. The radius of television transmitters is now about

In Los Angeles, Dr. C. H. Clemin-shaw, acting director of Griffith Observatory, said new and more powerful radar transmitters would enable scientists to fix a more accurate value for the "yardstick of the universe"

the universe."

He said radar also might help in the study of Mars, 60,000,000 miles

"What a great lift it would give the people of this world," he said, "to discover now that we are not alone in the universe, but other worlds, too, have inhabitants."

## ETO Schedules Insurance Classes For Next Month

FRANKFURT, Jan. 27.—Schools on National Service Life Insurance will be conducted throughout the theater next month for unit sav-

will be conducted throughout the theater next month for unit savings and insurance officers and personnel clerks, Col. J. H. Fulton, Theater Savings and Insurance Officer, announced today.

Direct-instruction classes will be held in the Berlin district Feb. 11 and 12; at the Bremen Port Command, Feb. 14 and 15, and at the 42nd Inf. Div. at Salzburg, Austria, Feb. 28 and March 1.

Training schools for instructors who will later hold classes in their own organizations will be conducted for the U.S. Air Forces in Europe at Wiesbaden Feb. 7 and 8, for the Seventh Army at Heidelberg Feb. 18 and 19, for the Third Army at Munich Feb. 21 and 22, and for the U.S. Forces in Austria at Vienna Feb. 25 and 26. at Vienna Feb. 25 and 26.

1200-News 1205-Off the Record 1300-Help Wanted 1305-Sports Review 1315-Remember 1330-Asked for It 1400-Love Songs 1436-Inform, Hour 2100-News 2115-Swingtime 2130-Playhouse 2200-Danny Kaye 2230-Guy Lembarde 2300-Bull Session 1430-Inform. Hour 1500-News 1505-Beaucoup Music 2315-Spotlight Bands 2330-Merely Music 2400-News 0015-Midnight Paris 1600-Symphony 1700-Duffle Bag 1800-News & Sports 1815-Personal Album 1830-Supper Club 1845-Magic Carpet 0200-Sign Off

TOMORROW 0600-News 1430-Info. 0615-Morning Report 1500-News 0715-Hymns Home 0730-Fred Waring 1600-Bosto 0800-Gil Jive 1700-Buff 1430-Info. Hour 0730-Fred Waring
0800-Gil Jive
0805-News
0830-Repeat Perform.
0900-Modern Music
0930-Bull Session
0945-Take Ten
0955 Your Listening
1800-Barin Dance
1030-Mern. Interlude
2030-Abbott&Costell 1.1815-Personal Album 1836-Supper Club 1845-Magic Carpet 1900-Showtime 1930-Fibber McGee 2000-Barry Wood 2030-Abbott&Costelle 2100-News 2115-Talk It Over 1045-Easy Does It
1045-Easy Does It
1045-Carroll Sings
1115-Across the Board 2 130-AFN Playhouse
1130-Melody Roundup
1200-News
1205-Off the Record
1300-Woman's World
1305-Sports Review
1315-Remember
1330-Asked for It
1400-Love Song

Short Wave 6,080 and 3,565 Meg. Paris 610 Kc. Normandy 1204 Kc.

1400-Love Song

## House Group Approves **Arctic Weather Posts**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (UP) -

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (UP).—
The House Agriculture Committee has approved legislation to establish weather observation stations across the Arctic region.

The stations would be established either by the U.S. alone or in cooperation with other countries, principally Canada and Russia. Representatives of the U.S. Weather Bureau, Army and Navy have told the committee that the stations were necessary to U.S. security.

-Lack of LONDON, Jan. 27 (AP).fuel and rubber, more than short-age of vehicles, hinders the resumption of normal road transport in Europe, the latest report of the European Central Inland Transport Organization said today.

The tire situation is improving and the organization was able to assist the French authorities in putting 500 Paris buses back on the road, the report said.

The comprehensive reconstruc-tion program for the French railways is limited by the production and imports of metal, but the repair of bridges and buildings will be far advanced this year. The

locomotives is increas ing in France and remains the same in Belgium, with a slight dethe in Luxembourg and

The percentage of rolling stock is decreasing by comparison with the demands made on it.

The opening of the bridge across the Ijssel at Deventer in the Netherlands has enabled through services to be resumed between north Germany and the west of the Netherlands, the report said.

Transport conditions on the Rhine have improved considerably and

have improved considerably and the October coal quota for Belgium and the Netherlands from the Ruhr was exceeded;

Paris Area MOVIES TODAY

MARIGNAN -- "The Spider," Richard Conte, continuous 1400-2300. Métro Mar-

ENSA PARIS "Road to "Htopia" P

The Elbe will shortly be open for through traffic from Hamburg to Czechoslovakia and the repair and clearance of French inland waterways are proceeding.

Solid fuel for European countries during December came from the U.S. (657,000 metric tons), Britain (211,000) and western Germany (972,000), said a report of the European Coal Organization. South Africa contributed 68,000 tons.

Western Germany's production is more than double last July and 41 percent of its pre-war output, while France (91 percent) and Belgium (73 percent) are returning to production. normal production.

Versailles

ARC TOWN CLUB—Located adjacent to the Falace. Tour of the Versailles Palace. English speaking guide, 1436.
Dance 2000.

terday to ask for submachine guns as safeguards while traveling

An order for automatic weapons was dispatched after pirates had shot a Chinese boatman last week at an isolated spot to which three-man American team w scheduled to proceed.

An American team which is engaged in the task of seeking the graves of missing aviators in the Hong Kong-Canton area has al-ready found about 20 American graves. The remains of the airmen will be transferred to the U.S. cemetery at Shanghai from lonely. isolated spots where the Japanese had buried them after stripping them of their identification.

## Wacs Turn Gold-Diggers-GIs, Too, The American Scene When Prospector Donates Claims

## Delve for Pay Dirt In Mines Near Camp Carson

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., Jan. 27 (AP).—GI prospectors—both men and women—are developing free gold claims in this picturesque Rocky Mountain region in the hope of winning a fortune or at least economic independence.

The claims were presented to

The claims were presented to them by H. A. Banta, 76-year-old Colorado Springs mining man who has spent almost half a century in the search for gold

has spent almost half a century in the search for gold.

Banta began giving away the claims when sightseeing soldiers it was from nearby Camp Carson stopped to chat with him while he labored in one of the mines. Some of the claims he had been unable to work, as required by law.

### \$100 in Work Needed

Now all the GI miners need to do is spend \$100 a year in labor and materials on each claim, or

and materials on each claim, or obtain an exemption to keep their legal right to work the property.

So far Banta has turned over a dozen of some 40 claims he owns to servicemen and women stationed in the Pikes Peak region and to discharged soldiers.

Banta says the claims yielded

Banta says the claims yielded pay ore years ago but none recently, though assays have indicated a good grade of gold-bearing rock.

### Some of the GI Miners

Two soldiers from Camp Carson who spend their spare time weekends replacing timbers and putting their claims into condition for operation are Lt. William B. Parkinson, of Chicago, and S/Sgt. Virgil

inson, of Chicago, and S/Sgt. Virgil Dickman, of Rochester, Minn.
Four Camp Carson Wacs also have received claims. They are Capt. Bertha M. Collbran of Denver, and Lts. Betty L. Veach, Kansas City, Mo.; Susie Bastion, Port Arthur, Tex., and Evelyn Ballew, Shreveport, La.

# **Army Times**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (UP).— The Army Times, unofficial service newspaper, has taken a strong stand against the Army and Navy Bulletin in the latter's demand that Secretary of War Robert P. Patter-

son resign.

The Bulletin based its demand for Patterson's resignation on a charge that he had neglected the demobilization issue. Patterson means terson, mean-while, who has just returned to Washington after a 30,000-mile world inspection tour, declined to comment on the demand. meanterson,

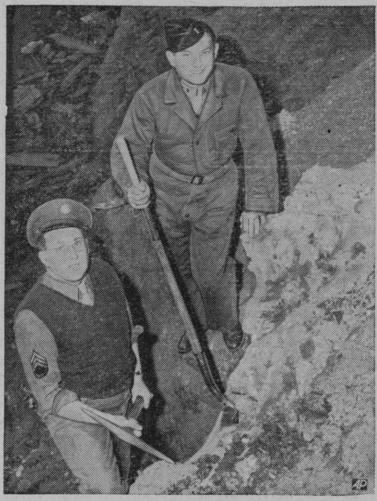


his meetings with soldier groups who asked for a speedup in demobilization. He told newsmen that he would hold a press conference Monday.

In defending Patterson, the Times said that the Bulletin had gone "after Patterson's scalp on grounds that he devoted all his time and energy toward winning the war, ignoring problems of demobilization antil the war was won.

### **Demob Ruining Navy—Nimitz**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (INS). Adm. Chester Nimitz declared to-day that the U.S. Navy has been reduced "almost to impotency" by demobilization, even though Ameri-can sea power should be the surest guarantor to world peace.



Striking it rich—maybe—Lt. William B. Parkinson of Chicago and S/Sgt. Virgil Dickman of Rochester, Minn., digging claim given to them by H. A. Banta, miner.

## Mother Rescues Child in Fire. Dies Trying to Save Husband

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 27 (AP).—Trapped by flames, Mrs. Ardoth Hallowell, 21, ran to her five-month-old daughter, swathed her in blankets, pushed her to safety and then died in a vain attempt to save her husband.

Investigators of the blaze at the Hallowell home, in suburban

Southern Senators

Threaten Double

FEPC Filibuster

Finns to Get U.S. Coal

Willow Grove gave this version of

Mrs. Hallowell awakened to find the house aflame and tried to arouse her husband but was un-successful because he already was unconscious. She then wrapped her baby in blankets and after attempts to carry her to safety dropped her from a window. The child slid down a snow-covered porch roof and rolled off the edge, dropping 12 feet. She was not hurt, except for WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (UP).—Southern senators yesterday threatened a fillbuster within a fillbuster to defeat a petition that would limit their speaking time to an hour apiece on the Fair Employment Practices bill.

Supporters of the motion—aimed at ending the week-long fillbuster against enactment of the legislation which would promote race equality—admitted that Southern Democrats could block their move by talking indefinitely during debate on their motion.

Meanwhile, the Southern Congressmen continued to hold the floor. Talking for four hours, during which he asserted that South Carolina had fewer race riots than New York Sen. Olin D. Johnston (D-S.C.) admonished Northern "carpetbaggers" to "look after their"

junior air officers were designed to develop ultimately into an AAF university. Lt. Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, new Air Force chief, suggested only "carpetbaggers" to "look after their own homes rather than trying to legislate for the entire country." this week an air school of the same caliber as West Point and Anna-

Under the new school system, headed by Maj. Gen. Muir Fair-child, every officer will complete specialized education in his first

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (UP).— The Finnish legation reported to-day that the first shipments of coal by the U.S., totaling approx-imately 11,500 tons, would leave year of service.
"In the past we have devoted our U.S. coast ports next month. Fuel oils and UNRRA clothing will also be shipped aboard two Liberty ships. efforts too often to educating for the retired list. By the time an officer finished Army War College, he had in many cases only two or three more years to serve," the gen-

## Barracks at Plattsburg, Old CMTC Site, 'Surplus'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (AP).—Army barracks at Plattsburg, N.Y. well known prior to World War I as the site of the nation's first civilian military training. ilian military training camp, have been declared surplus. The barracks were used until re-

cently as a convalescent center by the Army Air Forces. They also had been utilized in recent years as an indoctrination school for naval officers.

## Yanks Are OK, Says Southern Lady -But Leave Mason-Dixon Line

AUSTIN, Tex., Jan. 27 (AP).—Yankee students at the University of Texas were scheduled to erase the symbolic Mason-Dixon Line in North-South goodwill ceremonies here. But in deference to the memory of Jeff Davis and Robert E. Lee, it's all off.

James Koch, former New Yorker who is president of the Yankee Club, announced plans for figurative erasure of the line were canceled when a member of the United Daughters of the Confederacy objected. He said Mrs, Walter Prescott Webb of Austin, chairman of the organization's legislative committee, said she approved of Yankees, all right, but it wasn't the thing to do to dismember the Mason-Dixon Line right in front of statues of Southern heroes of the Civil War.

## 72-Year-Old Widow Flies to Fiance

WINCHESTER, Mass., Jan. 27 (INS).-Mrs. Nettie Durgen, 72-year-WINCHESTER, Mass., Jan. 27 (INS).—Mrs. Nettie Durgen, 72-year-old widow, will board a west-bound plane from East Boston airport today to join her 71-year-old fiance, T. W. Robinson, at Redlands, Cal., where they plan to be married.

The pair met 50 years ago at an amateur performance of Gilbert and Sullivan's "Patience" in Somerville when Robinson was a Tufts College sophomore.

The bride-to-be, who expects to reach Los Angeles late today, said: "We'll be married in California as soon as I arrive there."

## Fire Razes Staten Island Piers

NEW YORK, Jan. 27 (AP).—Four Staten Island piers, two barges and three freight warehouses were destroyed in a windswept fire which officials estimated caused damage of roore than \$500,000.

The three-hour blaze sent up columns of smoke and towers of flames visible throughout the metropolitan area.

Cause of the fire was not determined. All the piers destroyed were owned by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co. Locomotives pulled 350 freight cars to safety from the spark-showered yards adjoining the piers.

## Star Loses Debate, Wins Citizenship

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 27 (AP).—Maureen O'Hara won American citizenship but only after she and Federal Judge J. T. O'Connor settled a geographical dispute his way. The 25-year-old actress was asked if she was willing to forswear allegiance to Great Britain.

"But I owe no allegiance to England," she protested. "I am Irish. I was born in Dublin, in the Irish Free State."

Finally convinced by the judge that the Free State generally was regarded as part of the British Empire. Maureen took her citizenship oath.

Hirohito Nag Is Pining in U.S.

TORRANCE, Calif., Jan. 27 (UP).—Lt. Dick Ryan is looking for somebody who can talk Japanese baby talk to a horse.

The horse, called "First Frost," was once one of the mounts of Emperor Hirohito, and in the Imperial household there were three grooms who did nothing but pat him, brush him and make with the baby talk, the lieutenant said.

The officer found the horse in the Imperial stables in Tokyo and was permitted to bring it home.

"He's getting awful lonesome in this country," he said, "and needs somebody to talk to."

## Clipper Line Asks Truman Postpones License Expansion Shipment of PWs

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (Reuter).—Pan American Airways announced today it has asked the Civil Aeronautics Board to amend its license for trans-Atlantic operation which restricts the company to single bases in Eire, the United Kingdom, Portugal and France, declaring that in each case a competitor has been authorized to serve substantially the entire counserve substantially the entire coun-

serve substantially the entire country.

The company said it is confined to Marseille while Transcontinental and Western Air Lines are permitted to serve Paris and every other point in France, thus depriving Pan-American of any substantial share in traffic over France.

(Pan American regular commercial flights, scheduled to start between Marseille and New York next month, will make the trans-Atlantic crossing in 14 hours, according to the United Press.)

## 'Administration Failure' Caused Strikes-Stassen

NEW YORK, Jan. 27 (INS).— Former Gov. Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota attributed the present critical strike situation yesterday to "failure of governmental ad-ministration." Stassen asserted it was the Pres-ident's duty, as the representative

ident's duty—as the representative of the people—to re-establish negotiations in a strike "of such grave importance to the nation as the current steel dispute."

Designate Edwin W. Pauley.

Pauley said that the U.S. commission on Japanese reparations, which he heads, expected to make final recommendations by Feb. 1,

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (AP) .-President Truman today ordered a temporary postponement in the return to Germany of "contract prisoners of war," in view of the agricultural labor shortage here.

Contract prisoners are those, who under terms of the Geneva Conunder terms of the Geneva Convention, work for private employers. Employers pay a prevailing wage, but only 80 cents per day is given to the prisoner, the remainder being turned over to the Federal government.

The White House acted after protests had been received against the announced War Department policy to withdraw all war prisoner labor from industry and agriculture by the end of February.

Truman said the return would be deferred 60 days. Action was taken to meet the labor shortage in the production of sugar beets, cotton and pulpwood.

## Truman, Pauley Discuss Reich-Jap Reparations

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (INS). -President Truman discussed German and Japanese reparations to-day with Under Secretary of Navy-

## GI Charged With Shooting Five-Year-Old Son to Death

LEWISTON, N.Y., Jan. 27 (AP). | clared in a signed statement that -A first-degree murder charge was placed against Pvt. William F. Pollock, 31-year-old combat infantryman, who is home on leave from an Army hospital, in connection with the fatal shooting of his five-year-old son Alfred. Pollock was arraigned and re-

he intended to leave his wife, but became worried as to what would happen to the little boy. Pusateri quoted Pollock as say-

register quoted Foliotk as saying he planned to shoot himself after he shot the child, but that the gun jammed.

State Police Lieut. Richard F. Walter said Pollock, who was wounded in Germany, was arrested after the child was discovered. manded to Niagara County jail at Lockport to await Grand Jury action, State Police said.

Assistant District Attorney Anthony Pusateri said Polick delet wound in his bed Friday morning, with a 38-caliber bullet wound in his head.

## American Legion Post Assails Award to 'Rabblerouser' Hearst

BISMARCK, N.D., Jan. 27 (AP).—The Bismarck American Legion post today asked National Commander John Stelle why the Legion's Distinguished Service Medal was presented to Publisher William Randolph Hearst A resolution adopted by the Post and forwarded to Stelle said

"As an individual, editorial writer and newspaper publisher has, deservedly or undeservedly, acquired a reputation of being one of the greatest rabblerousers and one of the most intolerant men to gain national prominence in this country. In short, he has become in the minds of many sincere and honest men the apotheosis of that intolerance which is directly contrary to the ideals expressed and implied in the provisions of our Constitution."

## Bodies of 17 Found in Canal Near Batavia

BATAVIA, Jan. 27 (AP).—The bodies of 17 European men and women have been found in a canal between Batavia and Tandjonpriok, it was announced here today.

The hands of the victims were tied behind their backs and one woman had been decapitated. Two apparently had been killed within the past month.

(The United Press reported that

a Dutch patrol in Northern Celebes on Jan. 18 was attacked by a band of Japanese deserters armed with pistols and hand grenades, accord-ing to an official Dutch announcement yesterday.

### Reinforcements Rushed

(Dutch reinforcements have been rushed to the area, the UP dispatch

Meanwhile, Dr. Hubertus J. Van Mook, lieutenant-governor of the Netherlands East Indies and Sutan Sjatnir, Prime Minister in the "Indonesian Republican government," arrived here today. The political lull is expected to be broken during the coming week. Van Mook, returned from the Netherlands where he conferred with Dutch officials, is expected to make a new effort to solve the Indonesian problem. Sjahrir arrived from Jogjakarta where he met with Indonesian President Soekarno. Meanwhile, Dr. Hubertus J. Van

### Kerr on Way

(The Associated Press reported from Moscow that Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, newly appointed envoy to the U.S., left by plane for Cairo yesterday en route to Java where he will act as special observer for the British government.)

(In London, an official Dutch paper, Voice of Netherlands, declared today the conception that British troops in Java constitutes interference or intervention is "fundamentally wrong." Speaking of the British force, the paper said: "It is just that kind of a military force which UNO should be prepared to send at all times to areas where world peace is threatened.")

Fire on British

### Fire on British

A vireless station at Tjiumbuuit, north of Bandung, was occupied by British troops who were fired upon

British troops who were fired upon en route.

Artillery fire was pumped into an area of Bandung today after two companies of Indian troops mopping up in the town encountered machine-gun fire, it was officially announced here. One Indian soldier was wounded.

A group of 11 foreign correspondent

dier was wounded.

A group of 11 foreign correspondents accompanied Sjahrir on an inspection of the Jogjakarta internment camp and found Dutch women and children fairly well-fed and well-treated, but they were not permitted to visit imprisoned Dutchmen.

## U.S. Says Spain Got 19 Planes, **But Spain Says 44**

MADRID, Jan. 27 (AP).—The official Spanish Cifra Agency said today that Spain is buying from 44 to 54 U.S. planes, three of which have already been delivered.

(This was in contrast to reports from Washington Friday questing

Amsterdam and Rome.

In addition, three DC4 planes, already bought, are expected to arrive in a few months for use on trans-Atlantic flights.

## Belgian Orthodoxy Gets New Head

BERLIN, Jan. 27 (AP). — Archbishop Alexander, head of the Russian Orthodox Church in Germany was appointed head of the Orthodox Church in Belgium, a directive from the Grand Patriarch Alexi in Moscow said today.

Alexander was invested with the title of "Archbishop of Brussels and Belgium." His seat is in Berlin.

Alexander had his seat in Brus-

sels when he was arrested by the Gestapo in 1940.

The Grand Patriarch's directive formally reunited the Orthodox Church in Germany with the mother Church in Russia and instructed Alexander to work for a \*union of all Russian Orthodox Churches ther Church in Russia and instructed Alexander to work for a union of all Russian Orthodox Churches in all occupation zones of Germany and to take them under his spiritual and administrative leadership.

The comprehensive reconstruction program for the French railance in Transport contains the Netherlan Transport contains and imports of metal, but the repair of bridges and buildings will be far advanced this year. The

Tobacco Goes on Auction Block in Pennsylvania



Victor Kling (left) a tobacco auctioneer, gets the finer points of Pennsylvania-grown tobacco from Lancaster County farmers before he put their 1945 crop on the auction block for the first time in 125 years. The majority of growers attending the sale were Amish and Mennonites, pioneers in Lancaster County's tobacco industry.

Ex-Judge Uses GI Bill

### Jews in Reich Meet Again After 10 Years

MUNICH, Jan. 27 (AP).-The first Jewish congress to be held in Germany in more than 10 years was to meet at the Munich City Hall today to discuss emi-gration and reparations for victims of Nazism, the Americancontrolled Dana news agency said today.

Ninety delegates are expected from the Jewish communities and displaced persons' camps in the American zone.

## Giraud Says Nazis Deported 15 in His Family to Reich

NUREMBERG, Jan. 27 (Reuter) NUREMBERG, Jan. 27 (Reuter)

—A statement obtained today from
Gen. Henri Giraud, former commander in chief of the French
Armies, disclosed that 15 members
of the general's family were arrested as hostages by Vichy police
and deported to Germany during
the occupation.

The statement now in the hands

the occupation.

The statement, now in the hands of the French prosecution, was obtained by a French journalist who telephoned Giraud in Dijon after Lord Jüstice Lawrence had refused to accept the French prosecutor's statement on the deportation of Gen. Giraud's family without documented evidence.

Gen. Giraud's family without documented evidence.

"My wife, three daughters, seven grandchildren, two sisters-in-law, my brother and my son-in-law were arrested as hostages by the Vichy police and deported to Germany," the statement read. "My daughter was sent to Berlin first, and then to Thuringia, where she fell ill. Through lack of medical attention, she died.

Through lack of medical attention, from Washington Friday, quoting a State Department announcement that 19 transport planes were sold to Spain.)

The Cifra report said 21 Dakotas will be used for commercial flights linking Madrid with London, Paris, Lisbon, Amsterdam and Rome. Lisbon Amsterdam and Rome. deposition declared.

## The Pace That Kills

LONDON, Jan. 27 (INS).—The British Health Education Journal declared today that the emotional stress of modern life killed more than 100,000 Britons every year

## Scabies Up 500 Pct. in ETO; Army Warns GIs: Take Care

By Richard Herndon

FRANKFURT, Jan. 27.—The occurrence of scables among U.S. troops in this theater has increased about 500 percent since last summer and is expected to continue rising with even greater rapidity unless the individual soldier takes seriously its prevention and cure, the Theater Chief Surgeon's office said today.

Although an epidemic condition does not yet exist, the rate of in-fection is unusually high, the office

said.

Scabies, sometimes known as the "Seven-Year Itch," is a skin disease characterized by an itching eruption caused by a small insect, the "itch-mite," which burrows under the skin. The eruptions do not occur on the head, but may appear anywhere on the body below the neck, often in the webbing between the fingers. the fingers.

Care should be taken not to con-

fuse mild cases of scabies with hives or an allergic condition, physicians

said.

Scabies is highly contagious and is contracted by contact with infected persons or their clothing, blankets or personal effects. Millitary Government surveys show that as high as 50 percent of some groups of German civilians have scabies.

groups of German Gymans.

In addition to avoiding such contacts, frequent baths should be taken and clothing and bedclothes changed as often as possible, the Surgeon's office said. No effective mite repellent has been discovered.

An adequate supply of a new

An adequate supply of a new preparation containing benzylbenzoate and other ingredients active against scabies has been distributed to hospitals and will reach dispen-saries soon. DDT and louse powder have no effect on the eggs, which are laid under the skin.

Former Federal Judge William Clark of Princeton, N.J., has invoked the GI Bill of Rights to regain the \$10,000-per-year lifetime post, which he left in 1942 to join the Army.

fishing industry in the Russian oc-cupation zone under the tight control of the German civilian gov ernment.

The order provides that the government is to have control of all fishing fleets. The purpose of the rule is "to achieve a maximum output and it applies to the Baltic Sea as well as to all streams."

MILAN, Jan. 27 (AP).—A year of idleness came to an end yesterday at the Pirelli Motor Works with the

production of the first tires from American synthetic rubber, supplied under the UNRRA program.

The Pirelli plant is capable of turning out 3,000 tires daily, but production will be restricted at present to 1,000.

Rubber

## **Army Penalties CutonOffenses** After Jan. 19

By Robert Marshall Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

FRANKFURT, Jan. 27.—Death penalties for desertion, advising or aiding desertion and misbehavior of sentinels outside occupation areas of sentinels outside occupation areas are outlawed in a return to peacetime standards in two important aspects of military justice, it was announced today by USFET.

The power to confirm and carry out death sentences for murder, rape, desertion, mutiny and espionage is transferred from the theater

commander to authorities provided by the Articles of War. Canceling the death penalty for

the first group of crimes affects violations that occur in other than occupied enemy territory, after Jan. 19. according to the USFET announcement.

### Order from President

All crimes in this group were punishable by death during the war. Peace-time limitations on penalties were suspended by Presi-dential executive order in 1942 and now have been restored by executive

The new executive order, which does not rule out death penalties for these offenses if committed in occupied territory, reflects the consideration that occupation troops are in an enemy country surrounded by an enemy people.

### Same Date Applies

Same Date Applies

The second change, withdrawing the theater commander's power to confirm and execute death sentences for such specified crimes as murder, rape and mutiny, also takes effect as of Jan. 19, USFET said. All trial records of general courts martial for these crimes committed after that date will go to the Judge Advocate General in Washington for review.

The theater commander also was

The theater commander also was deprived of his war-time power to confirm and execute sentences involving dismissal from the service of officers below the rank of brigadier general. dier general.

## German Guilty Of Stock Ruse

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer FRANKFURT, Jan. 27 .- Convic-FRANKFURT, Jan. 27.—Conviction of Dr. Rudolph Kreutzer, manager and half owner of a Nuremberg pencil factory, for concealing his 60 percent ownership of an American corporation and failing to report the holding as required by Military Government law was announced here today by Military Government

Kreutzer was sentenced to five

Kreutzer was sentenced to five years in prison and fined 50,000 Reichsmarks when his ruse was discovered by Treasury Department agents tracing German assets located abroad.

Investigation revealed he had negotiated in 1939 with Theodore W. Richie, a naturalized American of German origin, to camouflage his interest in the American firm of J. S. Staedtler, Inc., of New York.

Fishing in Red Zone Put
Under Government Rule

BERLIN, Jan. 27 (AP).—A decree from Marshal Gregory Zhukov's headquarters yesterday placed the fishing industry in the Russian octerest when the danger of confis-cation by American officials had

## GI Grave-Hunters In China Ask Arms

HONG KONG, Jan. 27 (AP).— Increasingly bold Chinese pirate activities along South China's Kwantung Province coast led American Army personnel in quest of aviators' graves in the region yesterday to ask for submachine guns as safeguards while traveling by boat

An order for automatic weapons was dispatched after pirates had shot a Chinese boatman last week at an isolated spot to which a three-man American team was scheduled to proceed.

An American team which is engaged in the task of seeking the graves of missing aviators in the Hong Kong-Canton area has already found about 20 American graves. The remains of the airmen will be transferred to the U.S. cemetery at Shanghai from lonely, isolated spots where the Japanes had buried them after strippin them of their identification.

Short Fuel, Transport LONDON, Jan. 27 (AP).—Lack of number of locomotives is increas-fuel and rubber, more than short-ing in France and remains the

age of vehicles, hinders the re-sumption of normal road transport in Europe, the latest report of the European Central Inland Transport Organization said today.

The tire situation is improving and the organization was able to assist the French authorities in putting 500 Paris buses back on the road, the report said.

ing in France and remains the same in Belgium, with a slight decrease in Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Netherlands.

The percentage of rolling stock is decreasing by comparison with the demands made on it.

The opening of the bridge across the Ijssel at Deventer in the Netherlands has enabled through services to be resumed between north Germany and the west of the Netherlands, the report said.

Transport conditions on the Rhine have improved considerably and

have improved considerably and the October coal quota for Belgium and the Netherlands from the Ruhr

The Elbe will shortly be open for through traffic from Hamburg to Czechoslovakia and the repair and clearance of French inland waterways are proceeding.

Solid fuel for European countries during December came from the U.S. (657,000 metric tons), Britain (211,000) and western Germany (972,000), said a report of the European Coal Organization. South Africa contributed 68,000 tons.

Western Germany's production is more than double last July and 41 percent of its pre-war output, while France (91 percent) and Belgium (73 percent) are returning to

LONDON, Jan. 27 (AP).—The Soviet Tass News Agency, in a broadcast heard here today, said that it was "authorized to explain" that Acting U.S. Secretary of State Dean Acheson was "mistaken" in statements he had made last week on the status of the Kurile Islands.

Acheson had said at his news conference in Washington, Tuesday, that agreement had been reached at Yalta on Soviet occupation of the Kuriles.

The Tass transmission, paraphrasing Acheson, declared: "But, as he understood it, this agreement did not provide for the Kurile Islands to be completely handed over to the Soviet Union."

Tass added: "Mr. Acheson stated in addition that 'this was his opinion, although he may be mistaken." Tass is authorized to explain that Mr. Acheson is indeed mistaken on the question of the Kurile Islands."

Tass said that the Yalta agreement "indicated that after victory over Japan, the Kurile Islands would be handed over to the Soviet Union and also that the southern

part of Sakhalin and all its adjoining islands would be returned to the Soviet Union."

The Soviet Union already holds the portion of Sakhalin north of the 15th parallel. The Kuriles are an island chain running northeast. an island chain running northeast-southwest from Japan's northern

southwest from Japan's northern tip to the southern tip of Soviet Kamchatka. Their possession would virtually seal off the Sea of Okhotsk. In his V-J speech Sept. 2, Generalissimo Josef Stalin declared flatly that victory over Japan meant that the Kuriles "will pass to the Soviet Union."

## **Documents Reveal** Nazi Plan for Spy Ring in Vatican

BERLIN, Jan. 27 (AP).—Secret German documents have been un-covered, revealing Nazi plans to set up a spy ring in the Vatican, the American M. G. weekly, The

American M. G. weekly, The Grouper, said.

Under the guise of accredited diplomatic representatives and scientific and cultural missions, German agents were ordered to spy an important visitors to the Holy. on important visitors to the Holy See, and "sound out their feelings

see, and "sound out their feelings on the Stalin-Roosevelt alliance."
The paper said: Dr. Rudolf Gnauk, head of the German Academy Branch, Berlin, was named leader of the spy ring which was labeled "Project Rome."
The Nazis considered the neutral Vatican an ideal spot for meeting representatives from all countries.

representatives from all countries and one of Gnauk's letters said: "It is a favorable meeting ground for persons who are inclined to co-operate with the Axis powers against the Allies."



Acheson

## Oil Talks Slow, Acheson Says

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (AP).—
Acting Secretary of State Dean
Acheson expressed dissatisfaction
yesterday at the pace of negotiations with Russian officials regarding operation of oil fields in Hungary owned by Standard Oil Co.
of New Jersey.

In a press conference, he said American diplomatic representatives were discussing with Soviet officials, who have seized the Lispe oil field, the question of how much production could be expected from the area.

Acheson said negotiations with the Russians were not going as fast as the U.S. would like. The oil fields are reportedly entirely American-owned and exempt from the reparations agreement made by Hungary with Russia, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia.

The Russians maintain that oil production has fallen too low, particularly in view of the Soviet Army's needs in Hungary. The American point-of-view appears to be that recent curtailment of production is justified by a long-range Acheson said negotiations with

duction is justified by a long-range view. The Americans hold that capacity production now would re-duce production later through gas pressure losses.

Blood Transfusion for 'Imp of Satan'



Suffering from virus leukopenia, "Imp of Satan" (left) waits patiently for the blood transfusion which the veterinary is going to perform. "Imp of Satan's" uncle, the superb "Bill" (right) will furnish his blood. The transfusion, which took place in Louisville, Ky., gave satisfactory results.

## Tass 'Corrects' Acheson, International City to House Says Reds Own Kuriles UNO Planned on East Coast

LONDON, Jan. 27 (INS).—An international city of 20,000 persons will be built somewhere on the East Coast of the U.S. this year. It might be called Unopolis or Worldville, for it will be the home of the United Nations Organization.

the United Nations Organization.

Few people realize the size and scope of UNO headquarters, and have thought of the home of the organization only as a collection of a few buildings—similar to Radio City.

But Unopolis will have at least 20,000 inhabitants, including diplomats, bakers, teachers, stenographers, street cleaners and judgets.

ization as a whole will pay for the central buildings. They will be tax-exempt and considered outside the territory of the U.S. The inhabitants will have international passports.

### 60-Mile Site on Both Banks Of Hudson Studied by Group

NEW YORK, Jan. 27 (INS).—The UNO inspection group last night was studying the proposal to build a new world center on both sides of the Hudson River at Hyde Park, N. Y., connected by a bridge under international control.

graphers, street cleaners and judges.

It will start off with more than twice as many member countries as did the League of Nations in Geneva, which had 20. These 20 countries made a League population of 8,000. Multiply this two or three times to cover the new enlarged world organization and you have a city of at least 20,000.

There will be modern installations of all kinds, including a railroad station, postal and telegraph offices, a radio station, an airfield, a library and a printing press. There will even be an international school, for children of the delegates.

The cost of all this will be tremendous. Each nation will pay for its own buildings, and the organ-

BERLIN, Jan. 27 (AP).-Dispossessed German Junkers are returning to their estates, which had been distributed among landless peasants in the Russian zone, the Deutsche Volkszeitung, official organ of the German Communist Party, admitted

ted.

The paper said that Nazi elements and their Junker friends had sabotaged land reform by getting farms parceled out to their children and relatives and thus keeping their estates intact.

In Saxony alone, 120 dispossessed owners had already returned, said the paper, which a month ago announced that 7,000 estates had been distributed among nearly 300,000

distributed among nearly 300,000 smallholders in the Russian zone.

The paper said that trickery occurred when the soil committees, which distributed the estates, were "manned and commanded by Nazi elements or at least friends of the elements or at least friends of the Junkers" and that the estates were

Junkers' and that the estates were distributed wrongly, or not at all, with no documents issued or any entry in the state register.

Under cover of this trickery, the report continued, the Junkers' children and relatives got the land—sometimes 50 to 75 acres per head—and the livestock.

Declaring that there are hundreds

Declaring that there are hundreds of thousands of acres still not distributed by these soil committees, the Volkszeitung said agents and hidden friends kept the Junkers informed as to when they could return

## **Fast Dispensation** Extended by Pope

VATICAN CITY, Jan. 27 (AP) .-The Pope extended dispensation on fasting for all Catholics "until disposed otherwise," the Congregation of Councils announced yesterday.

The dispensation was originally conceded, Dec. 19, 1941, because of yestime, rationing, which forced

wartime rationing, which forced the clergy and civilians to forego normal meals.

The announcement said that the

bishops and clergy should urge Church members to "compensate for the Apostolic concession with charity and prayers."

## Archbishop Finds Missing Royalty

FRANKFURT, Jan. 27 (AP).— Archbishop Carlo Chiarlo, who until recently was head of the Vati-can mission in the U.S. zone in Germany, has located and visited the missing children of Princess Mafalda of Italy, it was revealed

The princess, daughter of King Victor Emanuel, was believed to have been arrested on Hitler's personal orders soon after the Italian capitulation, and died in the Bu-chenwald concentration camp in August, 1944.

Her children, Moritz, 18; Heinrich, 17; Otto, eight; and Elizabeth, five, were found in the care of Prince Ludwig of Hesse in his home near Langen, south of Frankfurt.

## Belgian Regent in UK Looking for a Bride

LONDON, Jan. 27 (INS).—Prince Charles, Regent of Belgium, ar-rived in Sandringham today as the guest of King George VI. It is rumored both here and in Brussels that the prince has come to Eng-land to seek a bride.

## Junkers Hit Reds Expected to Toughen Up On Land Deals On Policy Toward Austria

LONDON, Jan. 27 (Reuter).—Drastic changes in Soviet policy toward Austria are expected by political quarters close to the four-power Austrian Control Commission, it was learned today. is now believed that the Russians will support the Italian claim for the retention of South Tyrel, the Yugoslav claim to

the Austrian province of Carinthia, and the Hungarian demand for the and the Hungarian demand for the retention of the Odenburg district.

The Russians have again reaffirmed their refusal to reduce their occupation force in Austria, and have reinstated a large number of Austrian Communists in local government posts.

Two leaders of the Austrian People's party, Dr. Raab and Dr. Schumy, have been barred from participation in the new Austrian government, it has been learned.

government, it has been learned.

The recent election in Austria resulted in only four seats out of 165 for the Communists, the Social-

ists winning almost 50 percent.

These and other developments indicating an anti-Russian tendency in Austria are believed in political circles to have brought about the tougher new Soviet policy toward that country.

### Moscow OKs Austrian Envoy; Russians Name New Aide

VIENNA, Jan. 27 (Reuter).—The Soviet Union is willing to accept Karl Waldbrunner as political re-presentative in Moscow, the Austrian government was informed yesterday by Marshal Konstantin Koniev, Russian commander in Austria.

Simultaneously, E. D. Kieselev, political adviser to Koniev, was appointed Soviet representative in Austria.

## **Allied Grave Care** Ordered in Reich

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer FRANKFURT, Jan: 27.—German authorities were ordered today to take proper care of graves of all United Nations persons buried outside Allied military or civil cemeteries, in a directive issued by the Office of Military Government for

The directive provided that graves be kept free of trash, weeds and grass more than six inches tall;

## Austria Works On Aid to Jews

VIENNA, Jan. 27 (Reuter).—One of the most urgent problems facing the new Government of Austria, according to Chancellor Leopold Figl, is the question of the restoration of "aryanized Jewish property to its rightful owners and the re-integration into the community of the few Jews who have managed to survive Adolf Hitler's reign of

Although only 200 Jews of the Although only 200 Jews of the pre-Anschluss total of more than 200,000 were living openly in Vienna at the time of the city's liberation, hundreds of others managed to exist in the underground while still others now are returning to Vienna from other parts of Europe. Altogether the total Jewish population has now risen to about 4,000. Although all three parties—the People's Party, the Socialists and the Communists—are determined that Jews who survived shall be

the Communists—are determined that Jews who survived shall be treated not only as equal but as honored citizens, many minor officials still continue to work in much the same way as they did under the Nazis.

In the last few weeks, there have been recurring cases of Nazis who fled to the provinces to get away from the fighting returning to Vienna. There they find that their flats, seized from their Jewish owners in 1938, have been handed back either to their original owners back either to their original owners or to other Jews or concentrationcamp prisoners who have nowhere else to live

## Nazi PWs Will Be Sent To Palestine, Paper Says

The directive provided that graves be kept free of trash, weeds and grass more than six inches tall; inclosed to prevent desecration; marked with legible identification; left unopened and unmoved by German authorities.

Similar directives are being issued in the Russian, French and British zones of Germany.

JERUSALEM, Jan. 27 (AP).—The Tel Aviv Daily Haboker, quoting a reliable source, today alleged that the military authorities are making arrangements for a transfer of a number of German prisoners of war from camps in Italy and the Balkans to Palestine in February where they are to carry out certain military duties.

## Albania's Bid to Enter UNO Raises Problem of Neutrals

LONDON, Jan. 27 (AP).—The first appplication for membership in the United Nations Organization, made by Albania Friday, raised a question of special concern to Europe's neutrals: When will new members be admitted to UNO?

Swaden Switzerland Leiberg Concern to Europe's neutrals: When will new members be admitted to UNO? Sweden, Switzerland, Iceland, Portugal and even Spain have all expressed interest, but no formal applications followed. Most countries have indicated they would rather proceed slowly than risk a rebuff.

Most of the neutrals are following UNO's progress closely some of the government launched.

ing UNO's progress closely, some from the visitors' gallery.

Switzerland is in a complicated position with her traditional claims

application from Franco Spain would be viewed with little favor. Of the former enemy and satellite nations, such as Finland, Hungary, Austria and Bulgaria, only Italy has so far pressed for membership.

## From UNO for Her War Role

ATHENS, Jan. 27 (UP).—The Greek government launched a strong protest today to UNO against Switzerland is in a complicated position with her traditional claims to neutrality, and will attempt to promote the idea that by retaining her neutrality she can do more good for peace than if she were to said against Greece.

strong protest today to the against the organization. The protest points out that Albania was an enemy of the United Nations and that the Albanian Army fought on Italy's side against Greece.

## Boston Bruins Surge to NHL Lead As Toronto Trips Blackhawks, 6-5

**SPORTS** 

DETROIT, Jan. 27 (AP).-Blasting in four straight goals after falling behind, 1-0, in the opening period, the Boston Bruins grabbed the National Hockey League lead here last night by whipping the Detroit Red Wings, 4-2, while Toronto was edging the Chicago Blackhawks,

A big weekday crowd of 12,770 fans watched the Bruins explode a longtime Detroit jinx by winning their first regular league game here in three years.

Outskated through the first 15 minutes, Boston grabbed a 2-1 lead midway of the second period on Ken Smith's first goal since he was called up from Hershey. Don Gallinger and Woody Dumart pumped two more shots into the Detroit net 75 seconds apart in the final period to salt away the decision.

### Leafs Come From Behind To Nip Blackhawks, 6-5

To Nip Blackhawks, 6-5

TORONTO, Jan 27 (AP).—
Despite a four-goai performance by Chicago's Alex Kaleta, the Toronto Maple Leafs came from behind to defeat the Blackhawks, 6-5.

Kaleta gave 13,707 fans a thrill and the Hawks a 4-3 lead through the first two periods with his superb stickwork. He matched goais with Toronto's Bob Davidson in the first period and then smacked in three in the second while Gaye Stewart and Billy Taylor counted for the Leafs.

The Hawks were handicapped by

The Hawks were handicapped by injuries to Bill Mosienko, Doug Bentley and George Allen and had only 13 players fit for action.

### Canadiens Out-Fight Rangers for 5-3 Win

MONTREAL, Jan. 27 (AP).—In a bruising battle featured by numerous fights the Montreal Canadiens defeated the New York Rangers, 5-3, and moved into a tie for second place in the National Hockey League

A crowd of 10,969 was treated to the roughest battle of the season on the Forum ice as three players were handed major penalties and

on the Forum ice as three players were handed major penalties and three others received minors as a result of four separate fights in the third period. Even goalie Chuck Rayner of the Rangers received a penalty and a substitute sat in the "cooler" for him.

In handing the Rangers their fifth straight defeat, the Canadiens snapped their own losing string at two and deadlocked the Chicago Blackhawks for second place.

Hockey Team Organized
The Western Base Section has formed a hockey team and is looking forward to a busy campaign under the coaching of Lt. John Neville of Detroit, Mich., former Ottawa University star.

Matches are being arranged with rival teams from France, Belgium, Germany and England. As yet, a definite site for home matches has



## Army Dominates Own Relays; Hogan Leader Seven Meet Records Cracked At Phoenix by

WEST POINT, N.Y., Jan. 27 (AP).—Seven meet records fell by the boards as Army's host team walked off with most of the honors in the 3rd National West Point Relays.

Although no points were records fell processes.

Although no points were scored toward a team title, the Cadets track and field squad won five of 12 college events and shared victory in two others while producing the day's only triple winner in Max Minor.

St. John's 57, Temple 54
Penn 55, St. Joseph 54
Oklahoma A&M 40, Wyoming 24
Lafayette 59, Gettysburg 54
Valparaiso 55 Butler 50
Geneva 71, Washington and Jefferson 41
Mississippi Co. 49, Northwest La. T. 47
Idaho 43. Oregon State 38
Montana 69, Gonzaga 42
Abilene Christian 32, Southwestern Penn State 47, Bucknell 28
Louisiana Tech 51, Kessler Field 41
Arkansas 62, Camp Hood 53
Holy Cross 76, Tuffs 55
Long Island U. 55, Canisius 49
St. Lawrence 48, Hamilton 36
Northe Dame 56, Kentucky 47
Minnesota 56, Purdue 43
Northwestern 56, Wisconsin 34

due's National indoor and outdoor AAU champion, third.

Marcel Hansenne, French track star, ran a 900-yard exhibition race that was untimed and Les Mac-Mitchell ran two-thirds of a mile in the slow time of 2:46.4.

The Army sprinters won the 2,400-yard relay race, but NYU captured both the 1,200 and 3,600-yard relays. The one mile team race ended in a tie between Army and the Lions although Watson Smith, of Cornell, was the individual winner in 4:31.7, a new meet record.

## **Boxing Results**

DANBURY, Conn.—Lew Jenkins, 139, Sweetwater, Tex., knocked out Jack Garrity, 143, Jersey City (1); Bobby Holt, 149, Danbury, and Eddie Pash, 148, Bridgeport, Conn., drew (4).

NEW YORK—Chalky Wright, 134, Los Angeles, outpointed Pedro Firpo, 132, Camden, N.J. (10); Lee Milito, 129, New York, outpointed Oscar Lewis, 136, Newark, N.J.

NEW ORLEANS—Phit Terranges, 128.

NEW ORLEANS—Phil Terranova, 128, New York, stopped Steve Curley, 128, Toronto (3); Pat Giordano, 148, Toronto, outpointed Ben Evans, 148, Oklahoma

KALAMAZOO Mich. - Mel Workman 175, Muskegon, Mich., outpointed Buddy Thomas, 180, Washington (10); Pete Mead, 160, Grand Rapids, knocked out Joey Richards, 159, Danville, Ill. (3).

## Western Base Cagers Turn Back GFRC, 68-35

The crack Western Base cagers turned back the 2nd GFRC quintet from Brussels last night at the Magasins Dufavel, 68 to 35. The Magasins Dufayel, 68 to 35. The Western passers led at halftime,

Davage Minor and Ed Isidore paeed the winners with 18 and 16 points, respectively. Trondatore and Rooley, a former Montana State star, led the losers with 12 markers apiece. The victory marked the 24th in 26 starts for Western Base.

### Mixing It Up

Two unidentified Blackhawks' and Rangers' icemen mix it up in a recent hockey, not boxing tilt. The New Yorkers earned a close decision.

PHOENIX, Ariz., Jan. 27 (AP).— Little Ben Hogan, the only survivor of the three-first-round leaders, belted out a three-under-par 68 to take a one-stroke lead over George Schneiter as the Phoenix Open golf

tournament reached the halfway

Hogan fashioned his second-round

Hogan fashioned his second-round score on three birdies and an eagle, the latter coming on the seventh where he sank a 35-foot putt.

Schneiter, who held the Utah open title in 1936-41-43, had a 67 to go with Friday's 68 for a two-round total of 135. Walter Burkemo and Ellsworth Vines both ran into serious trouble on the first.

into serious trouble on the first nine and finished with 75 and 74 respectively to slip far back into the field.

the field.

Herman Keiser turned in a 69 to go with his 67 and now is in third place. Leland Gibson went around in 67 to occupy fourth place with a 137 total. Bracketed with Jimmy Hines at 139 were Vic Ghezzi, Chandler Harper, Dick Metz, Bob Hamilton and Lloyd Mangrum, the latter the lowest scorer of the day with a 66.

National Football League commis-sioner, was reported today as hav-ing decided to serve in an advisory capacity for the circuit next fall and then sever all connections with

and then sever all connections with the game to go into business. The league, in ousting Layden in favor of Bert Bell 15 days ago, of-fered the former Notre Dame ath-letic director and football coach a job as advisor for an indefinite period at \$20,000 per year.

## Irish Dymp Wildcats in 56-47 Battle

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Jan. 27 (AP).—Notre Dame's basketball whirlwing kept its season record unsullied here by staving off a Kentucky rally late in the game and winning out over the Wildcats, 56-47, before 6,000 fans.

The Ramblers pulled out of a 35-35 tie with 14 minutes remaining to roll up a 47-35 advantage. Kentucky rallied to cut the lead to 47-43 and after the teams swapped two field goals, Notre Dame piled on sufficient points to insure the victory.

victory.

The game was nip-and-tuck three quarters of the way with the lead swapping hands five times. The score was tied three times. The Irish led at the half, 28-24.

Vince Boryla contributed generously to Notre Dame's scoring with 18 points and wrecked Kentucky's usually tight game under the baskets. He scored the Ramblers first 14 points turing the tide in a game that had been going Kentucky's way.

The victory was number 12 for

The victory was number 12 for Notre Dame and the Wildcats' loss was their second in 15 starts.

George Ratterman's 13 points gave him runner-up honors to Boryla. Jones paced the Kentucky pointmakers with 16.

### Boykoff Leads St. Johns Past Temple's Owls, 57-54

Past Temple's Owls, 57-54

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 27 (UP).

—St. Johns College of Brooklyn, weathering a strong second half rally by Temple University, maintained its jinx over the Philadelphia five last night with a 57-54 victory before an overflow crowd of 11,000 at Convention Hall.

Gangling Harry Boykoff, who scored a total of 28 points, banked nine field goals and four free throws in the first half.

### Aggies Trounce Wyoming For Second Time, 45-24

WICHITA, Kans., Jan. 27 (UP).

—Big Bob Kurland, All-American center, led Oklahoma A. & M. to its second win in as many nights.

its second win in as many nights over Wyoming University, 45-24. Kurland scored 19 points.

The Aggies again threw tight defenses around Wyoming's leading scorers, Kenny Sailors and Milo Komenich, to win in the same impressive manner. Komenich, 6-7 center, fouled out trying to guard Kurland repeating his performance Kurland, repeating his performance at Oklahoma City Friday night where the Aggies won, 34-24.

## Parole Is Sought For Louis' Second

LANSING, Mich., Jan. 27 (UP). Layden to Serve

As NFL Advisor

CHICAGO, Jan. 27 (UP).—Elmer Layden, who was ousted as the National Football League commissioner, was reported today as having decided to serve in the day with a 66.

Layden to Serve

As NFL Advisor

CHICAGO, Jan. 27 (UP).—Elmer Layden, who was ousted as the National Football League commissioner, was reported today as having decided to serve in constitution.

### 41st Div. Cops Cage Win

MANILA, Jan. 27 (AP).—An ironman team of 41st Div. sharpshooters from Japan captured the opening game of the Army's Olympic basketball finais here, 53, to 52, as the classing run starped as strong the closing gun stopped a strong rally by the losing Hawaiian All-Stars.

### Experience Should Encourage GIs

## Feller Slower But Smarter

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 27 (AP).—Rapid Robert Feller, the Cleveland fireballer, will be slower but smarter in 1946.

That's the way his manager, Lou Boudreau, sizes up his pitching ace who returned to the Indians from the Navy near the close

"He's learned how to pitch," Boudreau explained. "Before Bob

"He's learned how to pitch," Boudreau explained. "Before Bob entered the service he merely threw his fast one past the hitters. Now he mixes 'em up and he'll be more effective.

"I think there's no doubt about it. He'll develop into one of the great pitchers of all time."

"Bob has had his spring training, so to speak," Boudreau continued. "I mean he has come back and found he is still a major leaguer. And that was a big question in Feller's mind. It's in the minds of all the service men who contemplate returning to baseball.

"They don't know whether they have lost their fine touch, whether they can make it in the big leagues. But Feller's experience should be encouraging to them all."

St. John's 57, Temple 54
Penn 55, St. Joseph 54
Oklahoma A&M 40, Wyoming 24
Lafayette 59, Gettysburg 54
Valparaiso 55 Butler 50
Geneva 71, Washington and Jefferson 41
Mississippi Co. 49, Northwest La, T. 47
Idaho 43, Oregon State 38
Montana 69, Gonzaga 42
Abilene Christian 32, Southwestern 31
Penn State 47, Bucknell 28
Louisiana Tech 51, Kessler Field 41
Arkansas 62, Camp Hood 53
Holy Cross 76, Tufts 55
Long Island U, 55, Canisius 49
St. Lawrence 48, Hamilton 36
Notre Dame 56, Kentucky 47
Minnesota 56, Purdue 43
Northwestern 56, Wisconsin 34
Texas 48, Texas Christian 46
Texas A&M 53, Southern Methodist 49
Yale 50, Princeton 30
Colgate 59, Sampson 52
Syracuse 44, Villanova 33
Indiana 61, Chicago 32
Great Lakes 67, Illinois 42
Bowling Green 58, Xavier 43
Utah 45, Denver 33
Colorado St. 42, Montana St. 33
Oregon 54, Washington 52
Southern Calif, 55, Stanford 40

not been obtained. However, negotiations are under way.

## Sports in Review

Forest Evashevski, former Michigan sports star and pre-war coach at Hamilton and Pittsburgh, has been appointed head baseball coach and assistant pigskin mentor at Syracuse University... An all-Star basketball game between picked players from the East and West will be played at Madison Square Garden, March 30, with proceeds going to the New York Herald Tribune's Fresh Air Fund... It is planned to make the event an annual affair... Jackie Robinson, former UCLA Negro football and baseball star, has signed his contract to play for Montreal in the International baseball league... "Dixie" Howell, former Alabama grid great, is the new backfield coach and head diamond boss for the Crimson Tide.

Five GIs have notified the Detroit Lions they expected to answer the grid call this fall... They include Bobby Cifers, former star Tennessee fullback; Stillman Rouse, member of the Detroit Club in 1940; Quarterback Robert Pence, Fairmont, W.Va.; Tackles James Montomery, Texas Aggies; Joseph Stankevich, St. Bonaventure... Bill Johnson, pre-war third sacker of the New York Yankees, now at Ft. Benning, has informed Larry MacPhail he might not be available until midseason... Tony Zale will make his third post-war boxing start in a 10-round against Oscar Boyd, Buffalo, at Youngstown, Ohio, Feb. 5.

Tony Cuccinello, who missed the 1945 American League batting title by one percentage point and then was given his unconditional release by the Chicago White Sox, will retire from baseball. . Dave Ferris has signed his new Boston Red Sox contract. . "Dub" Lamb, Oklahoma wingman, and Al Hust, ex-Tennessee end, will play for the Chicago Bears and Chicago Cardinals, respectively, next fall. . Bob Masterson, veteran end of eight National Football League seasons and Jack Russell, former Baylor and Randolph Field star, have signed with the New York Yankees the New York Yankees.

Joe Lillard, great Negro athlete of a decade ago, will lead an all-Negro baseball team on a Pacific tour under the auspices of USO... Mickey Witek, regular Giant second baseman, will be discharged within 10 days... Bruno Banducci, Bill Fish, Gerry Conlee and Bob Bryant have all jumped the NFL for the All-America conference's San Francisco club... The National AAU Volleyball tournament will be held in Seattle, May 24-25.



# Winner of Top

ARCADIA, Calif., Jan 27 (AP).

Honeymoon, from Louis B.
Mayer's stable, romped away from
a fast field of three-year-old fillies
to win the \$25,000 one-mile Santa
Maria Handicap at Santa Anita
Park by four and one half lengths.
Honeymoon paid \$7.50, \$3,30 and
\$2.70 and was timed in 1:37.4. Brolite Farms' fast-closing Mariel
Belle paid \$13.10 and \$6.60 for
second place while Going With Me,
owned by H. N. Isenberg, showed
\$5.90.

\$5.90.
The win was worth \$17.205 to owner Mayer and was Honeymoon's second important stakes win of the current meeting. She won the California Breeders' Handicap on

California Breeders Handicap on opening day Dec. 29.
Honeymoon's victory established her as the leading feminine contender for the \$100,000 Santa Anita Derby, Feb. 23.

### Arcaro Rides Buzfuz To Four Length Victory

To Four Length Victory

HIALEAH PARK, Fla., Jan. 27
(AP).—Eddie Arcaro piloted Sunshine Stables' Buzfuz to a fourlength victory in the second section of the \$10,000 added Palm Beach Handicap today at Hialeah. A crowd of 21,853 tossed a track record-breaking sum of \$1,466,977 into the pari-mutuels.

In the first half of the Handicap. Jockey Laurney Hansman drove long shot Happy Buckie to a sixlength triumph over the slow-starting favorite, Fighting Don, piloted by Arcaro. Happy Buckie paid \$36.20, \$8.80 and \$4.70.

## Gehringer Retires After 18 Years With Detroit Tigers

DETROIT, Jan. 27 (UP).—Charley Gehringer, 42, the Detroit Tigers' "mechanical man," announced today he was retiring from base-ball. The veteran second sacker who played for the Tigers 18 years and participated in three world series recently was discharged from the Navy

Gehringer told Tiger Manager George Trautman his break with baseball was final. He said he planned to devote his time to

planned to devote his time to business interests and to watch the Tigers from the grandstand. Records revealed that Gehringer had an all-time batting average of 321. He rapped out 3,829 hits in 8,858 times at bat during his career He batted 321 as well in his world series play and 500 in six All-Star games

### Rookie Hurler Returns Second Contract to A's

ATLANTA, Jan. 27 (AP).—Lew Carpenter, knuckleball pitcher who won 23 games for Atlanta last season, announced he had returned second contract to the Philadelphia Athletics and considered the matter closed. Atlanta sold the 23year-old hurler to the Athletics last

Carpenter returned the first contract to Connie Mack, saying the salary was too small. The second contract was for the same amount,

### Marius Russo Recovering After Elbow Operation

BALTIMORE, Jan. 27 (AP).— Marius Russo, New York Yankee southpaw pitcher, was reported re-covering satisfactorily after under-going an elbow operation yesterday

going an elbow operation yesterday at the Johns Hopkins Hospital.
Russo said he felt comfortable and he "guessed" he would be able to pitch during the coming season. Doctors at Johns Hopkins said Russo's condition was satisfactory and that they expected "good results" but declined to make specific predictions as to when the pitcher could return to the mound.

### Highy Hurls 11-0 Shutout

MANILA, Jan. 27 (AP).—Kirbe Higby, pitcher-manager for the Manila Dodgers, hurled his team to an 11-0 shutout over the Marianas' nine in the first game of the Tropical World Series in the Army's Olympia games. Army's Olympic games.

## Bear Post to Wickhorst?

OAKLAND, Calif., Jan. 27 (AP) The Post-Inquirer said that Frank Wickhorst has been offered the job as head football coach of the University of California at Berkley. Wickhorst was varsity line coach from 1931 to 1941 and is a graduate of Annapolis. He would succeed Lawrence T. "Buck" Shaw.

## Honeymoon Is Yanks' Farm System to Outdo Cards To Skating Lead

Anita Feature NEW YORK, Jan. 2 (INS).—
The New York Yankees went into the chain store in baseball business the chain store in baseball business in such a big way that they promise to outstrip even the St. Louis Cardinals in establishing a widespread farm system. The Yanks announced they will operate no less than fourteen feeder clubs next season.

They own four of these clubs outright and hooked up with others by working agreements. And they signed up nine scouts, four of them

by working agreements. And they signed up nine scouts, four of them newcomers, to dig up new talent. Probably the most important item in the new program of expansion is that the Yanks have

Terry and The Pirates

taken over the Beaumont Club of! the Texas League. For years Beaumont has been one of the prize clubs in the farm system of the Detroit Tigers.

Jim Turner, veteran right-handed relief pitcher, has been released by the Yankees to manage Beaumont

The new eastern division, one of two separate divisions, will consist of owned and affiliated clubs in the eastern, mid-Atlantic and south-

eastern regions.

Eugene J. Martin has been appointed director of minor league operations in the eastern division.

Will be: Parke Frank Lane, Kan Corry, Bingham Operations in the eastern division.

The western division will be supervised by Frank Lane with headquarters in Kansas City.
Five scouts will operate in the western territories. They are: Dutch Lorbeer, Southwest; Tom Greenwade, Missouri Valley; Joe McDermott, Northwest; Bill Essick, southern half of the Pacific Coast, and Joe Devine, northern half of the West Coast.
The general managers for the four clubs owned by the Yankees will be: Parke Carroll, Newark; Frank Lane, Kansas City; Bill McCorry, Binghamton, and H. P. Dawson, Norfolk.

## **AAF** Vet Speeds

SCHENECTADY, N.Y., Jan. 27 (AP).—Bob Fitzgerald, an Army Air Corps veteran from Minneapolis, streaked into the midway lead of the North American speed skating championships, falling one second short of the national 440-

yard record. Fitzgerald, prewar intermediate division champion, won the 440 and the three-quarter-mile finals and finished only two yards behind de-fending senior men's champion, Ken Bartholomew, in the two-mile

Eileen Whalley, of Winnipeg, paced the women's senior division but the finals shaped up as a wide open affair.

SHORE.

Dick Tracy

By Courtesy of Chicago Tribune Syndicate, Inc.

By Courtesy of News Syndicate

By Chaster Gould

-// WB/A







LET US TURN AT THIS TIME TO A SPOT ABOUT 25 MILES AT SEA WHERE A TRAMP STEAMER IS APPROACHING THE AMERICAN CLEAN TO CHINA AND BACK! WHY, I'D BEEN BETTER OFF IF I NEVER GOT OUT OF THAT SEWER

By Milton Caniff







COLUMN OF RETREATING JAPANESE, AFTER BEING SPIRITED FROM THE TOWN THROUGH A TUNNEL LEADING FROM THE CIVILIAN SHELTER ... THE SENTIMENTAL YANKEES WILL NOT STRAFE US WHEN THEY LEARN THEIR WOMEN ARE HERE!

BUT AT THIS MOMENT, FOB COBB AND MADAME GROSSE-NACH ARE BEING PLACED IN THE

Blondie

By Courtesy of King Features Syndicate

'v Chic Young











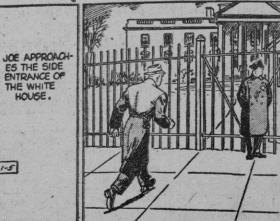




Joe Palooka

By Courtesy of McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

By Ham Fisher







## Pacific S & S A Month Early

HONOLULU, Jan. 27 (INS).— The mid-Pacific edition of The Stars and Stripes was slated today to end its publication Wednesday, almost a month ahead of the pre-

viously announced date.

Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, mid-Pacific commander, expressed his regret at the announced demise of the paper, which he said "would be viewed with deep regret by thou-sands of men of the armed forces who have been ably served through its columns."

Recently, after its handling of reports on demonstrations by GIs against the demobilization slowdown, the general forbade the newspaper to cast any derogatory reflec-tion on high government officials. Richardson explained to newsmen that he had not intended to muzzle

the Army paper.

The general attributed the closing to "lack of qualified personnel."

### Mediterranean S & S Group Meets to Select Officers

NEW YORK, Jan. 27 (UP).—The Mediterranean Stars and Stripes Association, composed of former staff members who worked on the

Association, composed of former staff members who worked on the Army new\_aper in Africa, Italy, and southern France, held its organizational meeting here yesterday.

Bill Mauldin, cartoonist, now with the United Features Syndicate, and John M. Willisnow of the New York Times, were nominated for chairman of the association. One will be elected by a mail vote to be held in the near future.

Edmund F. Hogan of Troy, N.Y., and Dave Gouldin of New York were nominated for vice-chairman. The association voted to award an annual plaque honoring Gregor Duncan, Stars and Stripes artist, killed on the Anzio Beachhead, and Alfred Cohen, correspondent who was killed in southern France, for outstanding achievement in journalism.

## **Mac Charges** Plot by Japs

TOKYO. Jan. 27 (AP): — Gen. Douglas A. MacArthur accused the Japanese government and fishery interests today of attempting to regain Nippon's formerly dominant fishing apprise in refusion. fishing empire in refusing a Jap-anese request for fishing permits off Australia, in the Indian Ocean,

and off Mexico.

The charge said the Japanese requests for their former fishing rights involved sea areas so far from the home islands that there was no doubt they intended to sell their catch in foreign markets.

The Japanese complained, however, that the grounds approved for fishing near the home islands are unable to supply the food

At the same time 24 of Japan's
47 prefectural governors resigned
their posts in accordance with the
provision of MacArthur's Jan. 4
directive.

(International Name Committee

directive.

(International News Service reported two new MacArthur directives were announced today. The Japanese government was ordered:

(1—To put its financial house in order and end its "inflationary" policy of using banks to finance the current government's deficits.

(2—To pass a special law covering control of narcotics and to provide "severe penalties" for violators.

"severe penalties" for violators.)

# Ready to Fold With a Smile for Every Tear

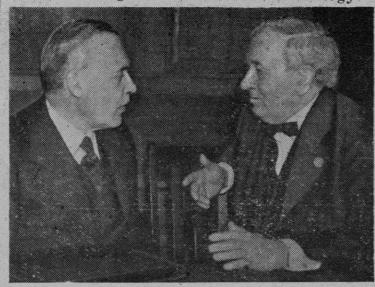
ABOARD THE STEAMSHIP ARGENTINA, Jan. 27 (AP) .- Tearfully singing "There'll Always Be an England," then smiling through their tears with "God Bless America," 453 GI brides with their 173 babies watched the shoreline of their native land fade into the distance as this liner, taking them to a new home in the U.S., sailed on the evening tide from Southampton yesterday.

The first contingent of thousands of brides due for the voyage found that their every need had been anticipated in the ship, from 18,000 diapers to special galleys for feeding their babies.

The Argentina's skipper, Capt. Thomas Simmons, himself father of six children and particularly proud of a new granddaughter on Long Island, said that the Argentina was due in New York six days from now but that he might slow down the ship if the weather got bad.

Trains from London and elsewhere will unload thousands of additional brides at the Bournemouth and Tidworth reception centers in the next few days preparatory to the sailing of the Queen Mary Feb. 3.

## UNO Delegates Discuss Atomic Energy



Two newly-elected members of the UNO Atomic Committee, the Rt. Hon. L. S. Maurent of Canada (left) and Sen. Tom Connally of U.S., discuss atomic energy potentialities.

## UAW, Ford, Chrysler Sign; 18 Rail Unions to Arbitrate

(Continued from Page 1) representatives advised the National Railway Mediation Board that they were willing to enter into a similar agreement with the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, both of which withdrew from the conferences last week.

### BRT to Hold Strike Vote

In Cleveland, U. F. Whiteney, BRT president said that the arbitration agreement would not alter the Brotherhood's plan to conduct a strike vote because the arbitration, as suggested by the board, would be limited to the wage suggestion and would not include proposed rule changes sought by the union.

ceed with a strike of 200 key workers in Southeastern Kentucky and Southwestern Virginia, where the company supplies electrical power to 38,000 consumers and furnishes.

steel plants, aluminum mills and iron-ore mines in 29 states remained closed because of the steel strike, and thousands of workers for coal mines and railroads were affected. In Detroit, Ford laid off 15,000 workers and another 25 000 are due.

workers and another 25,000 are due to be laid off within a week. Con-tinuation of the steel strike may force the company to shut down

### Packard Workers Idle

The Packard Motor Co. laid off the first of 8,000 workers scheduled to be made idle next week because

Representatives of the Locomotive Engineers also had rejected arbitration, demanding that 45 rule changes be considered along with their goal of increased pay. On the other side of the labor picture was the week-old steel strike. In addition to the 750,000 United Steelworkers (CIO) made idle by the strike, called over a wage dispute, 35,000 workers in related industries were off the job. In Pittsburgh, Philip Murray, Steelworkers' president, said that he did not think the next move in the situation was up to him.

In Pineville, Ky., wage negotiations between the Kentucky Utilities Co. and United Construction were workers officials broke down. The union indicated that it would promine in Hollywood when eight Marshal Sir Keith

Henry J. Kaiser today confirmed reports that he was contemplating

reports that he was contemplating the merger of a number of steel companies into what would be a billion-dollar organization.

In a formal statement, Kaiser acknowledged discussions were under way concerning joint operations of his Fontana (Calif.) steel mill, the California Republic Steel Co., the Geneva steel plant in Utah, the Colorado Fuel and Iron Co. and the Wickwire Spencer Steel Co. He added that "just this morning, two additional small steel plants were suggested as logical additions to the list."

## 3 Ministers Resign, Ask British to Quit Egypt

CAIRO, Jan. 27 (INS).—Three Egyptian Cabinet ministers resigned last night in protest against the failure of the Egyptian UNO delegation to press its demands with sufficient vigor.

These demands included the

withdrawal of all British troops from Egypt. The Finance Minister and Ministers of Supply and Na-tional Defense were the ones who resigned.

## Gouin Thanks Ministers for **Ending Crisis**

Félix Gouin, presiding today over the first meeting of France's new Cabinet, thanked the ministers for accepting his appeal to "constitute the government of France in the

Present grave circumstances."

A communique was issued at the end of the session saying that Gouin discussed with the Cabinet his ideas on the ministerial declaration to be made Tuesday afternoon when the new government will for when the new government will formally be presented to the National Assembly. The communique added that matters of food supply, finances and international affairs received special attention at today's session

### **Greater Powers**

Greater Powers

The new French Cabinet hinges around André Philip, the new Minister of Finance and National Economy who, in accordance with the plant to save the tottering franc, will have greatly increased powers. The program to which the new Cabinet is committed calls for the reduction of the national budget by 40 percent, including cutting down of the army, stopping the draft and ending manufacture of armaments. It also calls for the firing of thousands of civil service employees, the freezing of government salaries and the fixing of prices.

## RAF Men Call Demob Strike

(Continued from Page 1)

derly. The men have simply remained in their quarters and ignored their duty assignments. Strikers at the Worli base near Bombay said some of them had been overseas nearly four years. "We will go home in anything, tramp steamer or windjammer, if you like," they said.

sarily are delaying repatriation and demobilization."

## General Staff Made Him 'Goat'-Short

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 (AP).—
Maj. Gen. Walter C. Short named Generals George C. Marshall, Leonard T. Gerow and Sherman Miles as individual members of the General Staff who, he said, tried to shift to him the blame for the Pearl Harbor disaster.

Testifying for the fifth day before the Senate-House Committee, the 1941 Hawaiian Army commander expanded, under questioning by Sen. Homer Ferguson (R-Mich.) his previous charge that the War Department had attempted to make him "the scapegoat."

Ferguson asked who Short meant by War Department and Short replied he was talking about the General Staff. Ferguson wanted to know which individuals and Short said he had in mind Marshall, who then was Chief of Staff, Gerow, then head of the War Plans Division, and Miles, then head of Intelligence.

They were ones, Short said, who

sion, and Miles, then head of Intelligence.
They were ones, Short said, who should have sent him information he did not get and which, he contended would have caused him to place in effect an all-out alert that might have caused the Japanese task force to turn back.

## **UNO Will Act** Today on Iran

(Continued from Page 1)

the Big Five, already in a control-ling position in the Security Coun-cil, would win through to similar powers in the General Assembly. Delegates of the small nations, however, fought all efforts to weaken the position of the Assem-bly by frankly sticking together to gain majority rulings in Assembly yoting.

### Norway Minister Rumored Due for Secretary Post

OSLO, Jan. 27 (AP).—The Norwegian Foreign Minister, Trygve Lie, was recalled to Oslo yesterday for a sudden and unexpected consultation with the Norwegian Prime Minister, Einar Gerhardsen.
Lie's departure from the United Nations Assembly has given rise to the belief that the husky Norwegian is in a strong position for the post of secretary-general of the United Nations.

Prime Minister Gerhardsen could not be reached for comment, but it is believed that he and Lie will discuss the possibility of Lie receiving the UNO office and the matter of his successor.

## British May OK Fraulein Brides

HAMBURG, Jan. 27 (INS).—The ban on marrying Germans will probably be lifted in the British zone of occupation very shortly, high British officers declared today.

It was regarded as possible that wives coming from Britain to join their husbands in the British zone of Germany might find themselves living in the same hotels as German brides of other British troops.

## Winant Expected to Quit As Envoy to Britain

LONDON, Jan. 27 (INS).-John Winant, American Ambassador to Britain, is expected to resign very soon, it is declared in diplomatic circles. Joseph Davies, former envoy to Moscow, or James Dunn, Assistant Secretary of State now in London, are mentioned as possible suc-The RAF ground crewmen said that while they thought the Java situation was "not our affair" they were willing to load and service planes for Java if British soldiers or internees needed supplies.

Britain, is expected to resign very soon, it is declared in diplomatic circles. Joseph Davies, former envoy to Moscow, or James Dunn, Assistant Secretary of State now in London, are mentioned as possible successors.

## Redeployment Boxscore

Units .	Location
408th FA Gp	On high seas. On high seas.
94th Inf. Div	E & F Cos., 2nd Bn, 302nd Regt scheduled to sail yesterday; Hq Co & C Co, 2nd Bn, 302nd Regt. sailed Saturday, Major portion already on high seas. Remain- ing elements scheduled to sail from
2nd Armd. Div	Le Havre today, On high seas.
910th AW Bn	On high seas.
132nd AA Gun Bn	Btry D sailed Saturday from Bremen, Balance on the high seas.
234th AA Gun Bn	On high seas.
756th Tank Bn	Sailed Saturday from Brames
	Advance elements sailed yesterday. 500 awaiting shipment at Bremerhaven staging area.
975th FA Bn	Advance elements sailed Saturday. 500 awaiting shipment at Bremerhaven staging area.
319th Eng. Combat Bn	Scheduled to sail from Le Havre today.
356th FA Bn	Scheduled to sail from Le Havre today.

## GIs on Paris Leaves Down From 15,000 to 1,000 a Day By A. J. De Mio Stars and Stripes Staff Writer Once a leave and rest center for

a daily quota of 15,000 American troops, Paris will have no more than 1,000 U.S. soldiers on leave at any one time after Feb. 1, the Central Registration Bureau said

The bureau, situated in the American Express building at 11 Rue Scribe, is closing Feb. 7 after having handled more than 1,000,000 leave troops in 15 months' operation.

leave troops in 15 months' operation.

Although at one time it had 100 hotels at its disposal, with bedding for 113,000 soldiers, the bureau now has but two—the Ambassador (on Blvd. Haussmann) and the Hotel Deux Mondes (at the Avenue de l'Opéra) with but 1,000 beds.

With less than 500 troops coming into the city daily on leave there is no longer any need for a central billeting office—and personnel will

report directly to either of the two hotels.

Officers, Wacs and married military personnel will be quartered at the Deux Mondes, while enlisted men will be billeted at the Ambas-

### 5 ARC Clubs to Keep Open For 40,000 Gls Still in UK

LONDON, Jan. 27.—Five Red Cross clubs will continue operations