The Weather Today PARIS & VICINITY Partly cloudy, max. temp.: 75 STRAIT OF DOVER Cloudy, showers, max. temp.: 68 Vol. 2-No. 67



The Weather Today RIVIERA Partly cloudy, max. temp.: 89 GERMANY Cloudy, rainy, max. temp.: 68 Saturday, Sept. 15, 1945 D.U.I.(

## Banners of the Rising Sun Flaunt Pacific Skies No More



Soviet sailors of a unit occupying Port Arthur unfurl the Hammer and Sickle flag in the city.

## List Atrocities, Jap Press Told; **Domei** Closed

TOKYO, Sept. 14.—Gen. Mac-Arthur tightened his military rule over Japan today with a series of orders which closed the Japanese Naval College to its 17,060 students. put the Domei news agency out of business and undertook an inten-sive press campaign to acquaint the people with the facts of Japanese atrocities.

sive press campaign to acquaint the people with the facts of Japanese atrocities. Meanwhile, the Japanese govern-ment notified Eighth Army head-quarters that it was ready to turn over most of the 47 persons Mac-Arthur had ordered arrested, rang-ing from former Cabinet ministers to prison-camp guards, and the suicide wave mounted. Chakahiko Koizimu, Weifare Minister in the Tojo Cabinet, killed himself; by what means was not reported. Kunihiko Hashida, Education Minister m the Tojo regime, swallowed poison at his home and was last reported serious-ly ill. Gen. Teichi Yoshomoto, for-mer commander of the Tohoku army district of northeastern Jap-an, committed hara-kiri and then (Continued on Page 8. Col. 5)

## U.S. War Casualties **Upped to 1,070,730**



Japanese officer PWs salute the Stars and Stripes as the U.S. flag is raised once again on Wake Island. At right is Jap Rear Admr. Shigematsu Sakaidara, who commanded the Wake occupation garrison.

WD's 8 V J-Day Points Total WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS), —The Army gained but the Navy lost men in today's latest revision of casualty reports from World WD's 8V J-Day Points Tot Only 6 and 7 for Some War II. The total now stands at 1,070,-730 for all branches of the armed services. This is 278 more than last week's recapitulation. The liberation of 285 more PWs, who previously had been listed as missing. cut the Army's casualty total down to 922,302. But the Naw's total more to 144 429 cut in their adjusted service rating cards, that in some cases only six

# 1,400,000 Eligible For Release; 258,000 **Out in Next 45 Days**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14.-Maj. Gen. Stephen G. Henry, assistant chief of staff in charge of personnel, told the Senate Military Affairs Committee yesterday that 1,400,000 men now were eligible for discharge from the Army on the basis of 80 points or age and that 258,000 of them would be

basis of 80 points or age and the released within the next 45 days. He explained that the bulk of the men eligible for discharge were caught in a demobilization "pipe-line" jam, but said this would be cleared by an immediate temporary increase in the number of separa-tion centers. The Air and Service Forces, he reported, are setting up 155 remporary separation centers to speed discharges. As soon as 900,000 of those now eligible for discharge are released, Henry said, the discharge score will be reduced from 80 points. He did not say what the new figure would be.

be. Henry reported that demobiliza-tion was well ahead of schedule and that the Army was releasing men faster than it had thought would be possible. He cited a pre-sent schedule calling for the ship-ment of 400,000 to the U.S. from the ETO in September compared with an original estimate of 250,000. The revised schedule calls for the

## 13,000 Doctors Out by Dec. 1

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS) — The Senate Military Affairs Committee was advised yesterday by Maj. Gen. Stephen G. Henry, assistant chief of staff in charge of personnel, that the Army hoped to release 13,000 of its 40,000 phy-sicians between now and Dec. 1.

shipment of 350,000 from the ETO in October. 450,000 in November and 672,000 in December and there-after.

Henry added that 200,000 officers now were tagged for release and that 400,000 more would be out by

that 400,000 more would be out by July 1. Another assistant chief of staff, Maj. Gen. I. H. Edwards, told the committee that original estimates of the occupation troops needed for Japan might be scaled down, permitting a reduction of the whole Army below the planned strength of 2,500,000 by July 1. He said gen-eral staff officers were discussing the matter with Gen. MacArthur.

### Some Senators Satisfied

After two days of hearings, some committee members expressed satiscommittee members expressed satis-faction with the Army's plans. Sen. Chan Gurney (R-S.D.) said he thought the Army had made a "good presentation." Sen. Burnet Maybank (D-S.C.) commented that "the new separation centers ought to help." Chairman Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col) remained critical however

Chairman Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col.) remained critical, however, He proposed in a radio talk that the job of policing Germany and Japan be left to Europeans, Russia and China, with the U.S. keeping only 10,000 observers in the Axis

'Premature'

**USFET Terms** 

Story on 58ers

The Chanor Base Section re-tracted yesterday a statement it had issued Thursday night saying all men in the section with 58 or more points by VJ-Day computa-tion would be out of the ETO by Jan 1 Jan.

Jan. 1. In Paris, USFET issued a state-ment calling the Chanor Base an-nouncement premature. Chanor Base said in a statement: "The statement released Thurs-day on Chanor Base Section's re-adjustment program which enviadjustment program, which envi-sioned the return by the end of the year of all men scoring 58-VJ or better, was retracted today. Ac-cording to officials of Chanor Base headquarters, the information was released without proper prior clear-ance ance

"Until plans are completed, by G1. TSFET, it was explained, no definite point score can be set which will assure men of returning from this theater by the end of 1945 1945

"After this letdown for men with (Continued on Page 8, Col. 4)

## Wives of GIs **Still Can't Sail**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14. — The State Department and War Ship-ping Administration abolished today

ping Administration abolished today all priority restrictions for steam-ship travel to foreign ports, effec-tive Saturday, but a War Depart-ment spokesman said it still would not be possible for soldiers' wives to join their husbands abroad. Passport and visa requirements remain. Shipping officials said that any requests for passage from overseas servicemen's wives would be referred to the Army's Adjutant General Department or the Navy's Bureau of Personnel and that the services are not granting permis-sion.

## and In Record 24-Hr. Total

and and

Navy's total rose to 148,428, an in-crease of 563 over last week's figure. | or seven points had been added to their VE-Day total instead of eight. Others received the full eight points.

## **Please Forget Pearl Harbor**, 'Peace-Loving' Japan Begs

### By Russell Brines

TOKYO, Sept. 14 (AP). - Jap-anese Premier Higashi-Kuni called upon the people of America today to forget Pearl Harbor as Japan builds "a completely new and peaceful nation."

peaceful nation." "America has won, Japan has lost." the premier wrote in answer to a letter from the Associated Press. "The war is ended Let us now bury hate. This has been my policy since the organization of the present cabinet. People of America, will not you forget Pearl Harbor? We Japanese people will forget the picture of devastation wrought by the atomic bomb and will start entirely anew as a peacewill start entirely anew as a peace-loving nation."

the militarist clique" as freedom of speech and press are gradually extended.

He recently publicly solicited let-ters of criticism and suggestions from the people and promised an answer whenever possible—an un-precedented promise in Japan's his-tory

The Associated Press took him The Associated Press took min at his word and sent a letter con-taining ten questions and received a nine-page letter in reply within 24 hours.

As the major immediate problems he listed first, "how to carry out faithfully provisions of the Potsdam declaration in an orderly and systematic fashion while maintaining general order and not throwing the loving nation." The premier, whose entire public life heretofore has been spent in the Army, promised that "the Jap-anese people will for the first time enjoy freedom from oppression" by 000,000 persons." to domain pression 15

Most troops had been under the impression, fostered by official an-nouncements, that in the recom-putation a flat eight points would be added to their VE-Day scores, and some who had 72 points as of VE-Day were confident that their VJ-Day score was certain to be 80, which is the present critical point score. Such is not necessarily the case, it developed yesterday.

the case, it developed yesterday. A Washington dispatch of Sept 3 quoted the War Department as say-ing that troops overseas continu-ously from VE to VJ-Day would add eight points to their VE-Day scores, and a public statement by USFET in Paris on the same day, referring to the War Department's announcement that points could be computed up to Sept 2, said: "For troops who have served in the Euro-pean Theater continuously from May 12 until the present date the announcement means an additional eight points for service alone." Po

announcement means an accretional vice. eight points for service alone." As it turned out yesterday, these announcements stated the case in a general way, but left out some Pointing out that "it is anticip-ated that only 700,000" troops will remain in the ETO on New Year's Day, the general said: "We are of the details of the details. The Army is not adding a blanket eight points to VE-Day scores, but (Continued on Page 8, Col. 5)

countrie.

FORT DIX, N.J., Sept. 14 (ANS). -A record of more than 3,000 sol-Countries Similarly Sen. Owen Brewster (R-Me.) suggested that Chinese and Korean troops be used for occupa-tion duties in Japan to avoid sending "18-year-old Americans to do the job." The committee will hear Navy officials next week. -A record of more than 3,000 sol-diers we.'e discharged during a 24-hour period yesterday at Fort Dix separation center. The total re-presented an increase of 100 per-cent over the number separated daily heretofore. The center now is working on a day-and-night basis.

Halt Yule Gifts From US Now, **Ike Urges 70-Plus Pointers** 

FRANKFURT, Sept. 14. — Gen. Eisenhower today urged soldiers with 70 or more points "who ex-If mail comes over here for soldiers who have been redeployed, Eisenhower declared, to get it back again to the U.S. "will slow down pect to leave the theater by Christ-mas' to write relatives and friends mail service for troops remaining in the theater for closing out in-stallations and for occupation purand ask them not to ship any Christmas parcels so that "the troops who must remain for some poses-men whose only contact with home this Christmas will be time after Christmas will be assured of far more efficient mail ser-

via the Army Postal Service." He revealed that last year about 30,000,000 parcels-an average of 12 a man—were handled in the ETO Christmas mails. While that task was relatively easy, he said, for packages to be readdressed and shipped home again this year would clog the postal service, which by (Continued on Page 8, Col. 4) Page 2

## THE STARS AND STRIPES

Saturday, Sept. 13, 1945

The American Scene:

### **Profitless Experience**

"It shall not happen again," they told us. Experience from the last war demands that when hostilities cease, we will make good use of the GI's time. Drill, hikes, training films, policing—that was our mis-take last time.

So the Army spent thousands and thousands of dollars on an ambiticus I & E program. Train the men usefully for civilian life. In our unit we are waiting, like hundreds of other units, for ship-ment home. And what does our

ment home. And what does our indifferent CO plan for his pracright-drill, calisthenics, police and more drill. calisthenics, police and more drill. The easy way out. The I & E program? Never heard of it. --Pfe O. A.

## Take It or Leave It

I have seen and heard some fine artists here in Austria but each performance was spoiled by one or

A-Some of the following causes. A-Some of the GIs attending did not like the type of enter-tainment presented and didn't have the common courtesy to re-main quiet or leave quietly. B Shows have non automated

B—Shows have been augmented by Special Service and the result was a conglomeration of boogie and the classics. Here again the GI liking the classics, as a gen-eral rule, can take the boogie without making a disturbance while the GI liking the boogie feels he must express his distike of the classics in as obnoxious a

manner as possible. The remedy: Keep these two types of programs separate. I have seen the Festival House

in Salzburg filled to capacity with GIs for symphonies and concerts, yet no disturbances developed. The audience knew what was being presented and those not interested stayed away.—Richard P. Sutcliffe, 42nd Inf.

## The Marriage Front

My husband has been sending me copies of The Stars and Stripes regularly and I enjoy reading them. However, there's one policy of the paper that bothers me, and that is your publishing every little story you can uncover about soldier's wives being unfaithful. Probably these women would have been un-faithful to their husbands, war or no war!

no war! How about giving some publicity to the majority of servicemen's wives who are working, waiting and worrying? The women who sit home trying not to think about the possibility of the telegram that only too often comes Then the anguish of knowing that your man has been hurt and that you can't be with him to take care of him be with him to take care of him and comfort him. The women who gather with

other women in the same position out of sheer loneliness and the need to talk about their men. These meetings consist almost exclusively of showing pictures and talk, talk about MY husband this and MY husband that.

These women are saving money for their future, are doing all the war work they can and are aching with loneliness for the husbands whom they love more than any-thing else in the world.—Mrs. J. W.

S., Mount Vernon, N.Y. Editor's note: This letter was written before but received after VJ-Day. 35

unres, among enlisted men as I've heard lately. If you don't believe it listen in on any EMs' conversation anywhere. Are the Americans al-ready going soft with the German civilians? It should have taken at least six months for this to happen. —Sgt. M.R., 26 Inf. Regt.

### Sudden Death

First, the effect: Twisted and gas and oil mixed with generous portions of rich red blood, torn and grotesquely mangled bodies, the potnons of hen red blood, torn and grotesquely mangled bodies, the odor of a hot motor mixed with agonizing, soul-wrenching moans and groans. A front wheel still spinning, some got it quick, a little sliver of steel rammed into a curly headed skull, or a merciful sharp thud onto the hard road. Others not so lucky, lay and beg and plead, with broken limbs and hideous face wounds. Later the medics will try and match some oozy brains with a smashed head; or, like a jig saw puzzle, try and fit a pulpy nose onto a red mass that once was a face. That's the effect, and it's as permanent as the cold moon. The cause? Oh, some GI barrel-ing down the road in a truck, with rations, or maybe personnel, maybe bauling the lack back from a movie

ing down the road in a truck, with rations, or maybe personnel, maybe hauling the lads back from a movie hit another 6-x-6 or was it that he ran off the road; doesn't much matter, the cause is reckless driv-ing. They all got "seconds"—and generous portions too, of terrific pain and agony. How many more must die, how many must carry ugly, wretched scars to the grave? You may be next!—Cpl. F. Squair, 142 AAA. \* \* \*

Home by Xmas?

Since it is impossible to announce an exact redeployment schedule, how are we to know if we should tell the folks not to send us any packages?—Cpl. R. L. Seward.

Editor's note: The Theater Postal Officer advises all military personnel who "reasonably believe" they will be redeployed from the ETO before Christas to notify prospective gift mailers withhold mailing of Christmas par-

Gen, Eisenhower, only a few days ago, said that before the end of the winter the ETO would be cleared of all American soldiers except occupation Army and those service troops neces-sary to get the others out.

\*

## \* War Savings

War Savings I read an article in The Stars and Stripes of a proposal by the CIO to divert 30 billion dollars to war workers who find themselves unemployed due to the abrupt end-ing of the war. These people have lived in the highest income bracket of labor in the history of our coun-try.

try. I think if anything is to be done with money that has been saved by the sacrifices of the servicemen, it should be diverted into channels where it will do the most good for the man that made it possible.— A Twice Wounded Soldier.

Willie and Joe



Pvt. Gilbert Winkler, 20, of Washington, N. J., is the only American ever to play at the Salzburg Musical Festivals. It was the first formal concert for the 106th Cav. Gp. GI who was in-vited to participate by festival of-ficials after an audition.

**UNRRA** Asks **550 Millions** 

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (AP).-Herbert Lehman has asked Con-gress to put \$550,000,000 more into UNRRA's treasury, pointing out that the agency is "racing against time" to save hundreds of thou-

that the agency is "racing against time" to save hundreds of thou-sands of people from starving. The director general of UNRRA discussed the agency's needs before the Senate Foreign Relations Com-mittee and last night released a statement saying that "this is' a crucial period. The coming winter in Europe and the Far East may well be the grimmest since World War II began." The statement did not mention any specific figure as to further

any specific figure as to further U.S. contributions to UNRRA but members of the committee said Lehman told them UNRRA could Congress soon granted the remain-ing \$550,000,000 of the \$1,350,000,000 originally authorized.

## Labor Sources Say CIO Loses Fight for ILO Seat

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (UP).— The CIO has lost its fight for a seat in the International Labor Organization, labor union sources said today. A well-informed union spokesman said he had learned that President Truman had decid-ed to reappoint Robert J. Watt. AFL representative who has held the seat since the U.S. joined the ILO.\_ At a conference last week with

At a conference last week with Louis Schwellenbach, Secretary of Labor, the CIO asked that the seat be rotated among the four prin-cipal American Labor groups.

### 20 Mi. Pipeline in 27 Hrs.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 14 (ANS).—U.S. Army engineers built a 20-mile pipeline from Yokohama to Atsugi airfield in 27 hours to fuel planes using the field.

## **By** Mauldin



NEW YORK, Sept. 14. — President Truman has bumped into some opposition in Congress this week-the Senate Finance Committee turned down his proposal of \$25 weekly benefits for jobless but okayed jobless payments over a tentative 26-week period.

The Roper Poll in Fortune magazine, nevertheless finds people more than satisfied with the chief executive's handling of legislators.

Of those questioned, more than 70 percent declared Mr. Truman was doing at least a "good" job in dealings with Capitol Hill. Of this group, 26 percent hailed the President's associations as "excellent." Only one percent said that he was doing a bad job, while 8.7 percent rated his efforts as fair and the remaining 20.4 had no opinion.

Roper views this appraisal of the President as extremely important, because ability to deal with Congress was prominently mentioned as among Mr. Truman's chief assets for the job. Had he fallen down on this, Roper points out, it probably would have proved a serious handicap to him

cap to him. **MEANWHILE**, in Washington, observers contend that "Britain has a slim chance" to get approval of an outright grant of a long-term non-interest-bearing loan suggested Wednesday in an interview by Lord Keynes, Britain's chief economic adviser in the U.S. One official wanted to know why Britain should "expect to borrow money from us at lower interest than we can borrow it ourselves." The latter said that on 25 to 30-year loans "our interest runs two and one- quarter to two and one-half percent." Former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau Jr. sees increased world trade as the only way out for the UK. Morgenthau said today that for Britain to regain a prosperous position she must raise her exports 50 percent over 1938.

## Farewell to Tailless Shirts, Collarless Pajamas

THE WPB announced that tails again are OK for men's shirts. The ban also has been lifted on pajamas with collars, sashes and other frills.

WHEN the Queen Mary sailed yesterday for Southampton, it was When the Gueen Mary safet yesterday for Southampton, it was the quickest turnabout of the war period for a vessel here. She had arrived only 72 hours previously. Speaking of the Mary and her sister ship Elizabeth, few doubt that their owner, the Cunard White Star Line, will renew the troop-carrier contract which expires Dec. 31.

The feeling is that there is no particular rush for ships to be converted into civilian luxury liners, since it will be some time before Europe again is set to accommodate many travelers.

In Lexington, Ky., poultry experts are discussing plans for improving hens and are putting up a \$5,000 reward for the breeder who produces a new, ideal chicken. Just what improvement there will be no one seems to know, but its generally agreed that the amount of white meat on the bird can be increased.

CIVILIAN life can become tiring For example, in Atlanta, Ga., Al Miller, former 1/Sgt. in the 506th Parachute Inf. Regt., re-enlisted in the Army, saying he had "enough of civilian life" after being out 67 days.

ON the subject of men going or returning to the Army, many military U bigwigs want new draftees kept in for at least two years. By doing so, they contend, smoother operations may result and the Army won't have to be discharging men almost as quickly as they get them.

### Buffalo Butcher Has His Eye on Elk

EASING of the meat situation isn't worrying Edwin Butters of Cold-**E** ASING of the meat situation isn't worrying howin butters of code water, Mich., who in recent years has made quite a business of Buffalo meat. Butters insists that Buffalo meat "is here to stay," and what's more, people will be willing to pay for it. Next year he hopes to branch out his trade to include elk, mule and deer meat.

In Seattle, a woman leaped into the harbor to rescue a sailor who had fallen in. She towed him to shore, then suddenly lost courage and let him slip back in again. "He's lost his pants," she cried, and fled into the night. The shore patrol rescued the sailor. she cried, and

A Des Moines court ruled it's nobody's busiliess if a informet with a child "for telling a fib," in suspending a \$10 fine on Eugene Johnson. Johnson was accused by Mrs. James Easley of disturbing the peace by shouting through a window as she spanked her son with a thin board. Des Moines court ruled it's nobody's business if a mother whips her

THE hotel situation here is worse than during the war, when rooms were almost impossible to get. It's not so much the servicemen's influx but the fact that civilians who had laid off traveling during the war, both on business and vacation, have filled up their jalopies or hopped a rattler and sailed into town.



### 32 Speedy Inspection

Two and one-half weeks after Seventh Army Headquarters took up quarters and offices in Heidelberg, the following notice appear-ed in the daily bulletin:

"Upon examination of various water points in the city of Heidelberg, the water of the city has been found to have a high baccount, and is therefore de d non-potable." — Sgt. "M "No clared Comment." \* \*

\*

## Show Me Way to Go Home

We have a beautiful case of how the American soldiers, supposedly conquerors of the Nazi beast, are being treated.

There is a wine house in Ansbach which is off limits to Allied personnel. So says the sign, yet officers can go in and drink, as can civilians. Now here's the payoff. The wine was procured by Army transportation. The wine can be drunk by German civilians and officers, but German that they perhaps can have one drink but no more as he is the boss. While the good Germans (good because they are now ex-of-ficers of the Wehrmacht) can drink ex-offorever if they like. I say that this situation is too



prevalent. I've never heard as much | "I gotta leave, Joe-th' little woman only gave me a two-hour pas

MOVIES TODAY	bott and Costello.
MARIGNAN—"The Woman in Green," Basil Rathbone, Nigel Bruce, Métro Mar-	
beuf.	Reims
OLYMPIA—Midnite show same as Mari- gnan, 2330 E N S A - PARIS — "Bewitched," Phillis	PARAMOUNT, Rue Thillios—"Don Juan Quilligan," William Bendix, Joan Blon- dell, 1400, 1830, 2030.
Thaxter, Edmund Gwenn, Métro Marbeuf, STAGE SHOWS ENSA MARIGNY—"To See Ourselves."	MODERNE, 89 Rue Barbate—"Pan Americana," Phil Terry, Audrey Long, 1830, 2015.
comedy; Edward Stirling, Richard Carr.	STAGE SHOWS
EMPIRE—"Victory Revue," variety. MADELEINE—"Soldier Show Time Pre- view," revue.	MUNICIPAL, Place Myron Herrick-"No T/O For Love," GI and English cast, Musical comedy. 2000
OLYMPIA—"Paris Rendezvous," variety. EMPIRE—"Victory Revue," variety.	Soissons
MISCELLANEOUS EIFFEL TOWER CLUB-Open 2000	CASINO—"Naughty Nineties," Abbott and Costello. 1430, 1900 and 2100.
to 0200. Bring civilian date. EMs only. Métro Trocadéro.	Le Havre
LE PRADO CLUB, 41 Ave. de Wagram -Officers and guests only. Métro Etoile.	SELECT-"Anything Goes," stage show.
COLISEUM CLUB—Enlisted men and guests only. Métro Anvers. OFFICER-EM CLUB—Lunch and Din-	THE STARS AND STRIPE
ned by appointment. RIC 64-41., Hotel Louvois, Louvois Sq. Métro Bourse.	THE STREET
Metz	Paris Edition Printed at the New York Herald
SCALA — "Back to Bataan," John Wayne, Philip Ahn.	Tribune Plant, 21 Rue de Berri, Paris,
Nancy	for the U.S. armed forces under aus- pices of the Information and Educa-
CAMEO-"God Is My Co-Pilot," Dennis Morgan, Raymond Massey. EMPIRE-"Duffy's Tavern," Ed. Gard-	tion Division TSFET, Tel.: ELYsées 40-58, 41-19. Other editions: London; Nice;
ner, Marjorie Reynolds.	Pfungstadt and Aldorf, Germany. New York Office, 205 E. 42nd St.
St. Quentin	Entered as second-class matter, March 15, 1943, at the Post Office.
SPLENDID—"Earl Carroll Vanities," Dennis O'Keefe, Constance Moore.	New York, N.Y., under the act of
Toul	March 3, 1878. Vol. 2, No. 67
PATHE—"Christmas in Connecticut," Barbara Stanwyck, Dennis Morgan.	1

Saturday, Sept. 15, 1945

## Aid-to-Britain **Talks Open as Criticism Rises**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14.—Anglo-American financial talks opened here today amid fresh criticism from Congress, which would have to approve any aid to Britain. Rep. Emmanuel Celler (D.-N.Y.) demanded in a resolution that the U.S. withhold any assistance until Britain abandoned its sterling bloc pool and imperial tariff preference system which, he said, were destroy-ing the structure of the Bretton Woods program.

Woods program. Rep. Harold Knutson (R.-Minn.), undeterred by President Truman's recent characterization of his pro-tests as "silly," delivered a new denunciation of the British, and asserted that all left-wing govern-ments had a poor record in paying debts debts.

### 'A Lot of Nerve'

"Do not my colleagues think," he said, "that it takes a lot of nerve for a country that has al-ready gypped us out of \$650,000,000 and was given \$29,500,000,000 in lend-lease during the war to come and lend-lease during the war to come here and ask us to trust them?" Rep. Frederick Smith (R-Ohio) assailed Lord Keynes, of the British delegation, declaring that "he is again in this country conniving with Treasury and other U.S. of-ficials to draw more blood from the American people for transfusing into the economy of his native land, which is critically ill from nostrums administered by him and others like him." "There is no hope whatever," he continued, "for England's salvation under a scheme of State Socialism —which is a euphemistic name for Communism—whether we make a gift to Britain of five or 50 billion dollars."

dollars.

### **Congress Must Approve**

Under Secretary of State Dean Acheson said yesterday that the British were in a very serious fi-nancial situation but that any help given them would have to be ap-proved by Congress.

Largely for this reason, Acheson told a mews conference, present Anglo-American talks will not at first produce definitive settlements on any of various financial and commercial problems. Instead they will lead to further actions by the two governments, he explained.

**Rubber**-Union

**Asks Pay Boost** 

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —United Rubber Workers last night joined the national drive by the Congress of Industrial Organiza-tional drive by the second

tions' unions for higher wages. They voted to demand a 30 cent an hour pay boost for the 300,000 pro-duction employees in the rubber

industry

week



"Widowed" in October, 1944, when the War Department informed her that S/Sgt. Gene D. Birdwell was dead, Mrs. Ann Ross Birdwell married Jack Marshalk, her husband's uncle, last month. Twelve days later, she learned that her first husband was alive in a Jap prison camp. The second marriage was annulled Sept. 7. Left: Sgt. and Mrs. Birdwell's wedding picture. Right: Following her marriage to Marshall.

## Reconversion 2 Weeks Ahead Meat Rationing As War-Time Squeeze Eases End Is Delayed

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —America sped today into its second month of peace and in kitchen, store and factory the war-time squeeze was gone or slated to go as the pation reconverted Gasching fuel oil and stores are go as the nation reconverted.

All rationing but sugar may end this year. Scarce clothes are due back in about 60 days. Most travel curbs are off this weekend.

The War Production Board re-The War Production Board re-ported reconversion running two to three weeks ahead of schedule. Makers of washers, refrigerators, autos and other such products are sending optimistic reports to Washington, but they claim OPA's rigid price policy hampers them.

They already have reported that by December the expected produc-tion rate would be 12 percent higher than the pre-war average in terms of pre-war dollars and by next June 87 percent higher.

Re-employment doesn't climb that fast, however. Perhaps 6,200,000 persons will be idle by mid-December, Many will be between jobs, but by then hundreds of thousands of veterans will have been discharged monthly into the labor market labor market. The government's drive now is in

Industry. The boost for a six-hour day will total \$1.80 which, union leaders said, was comparable to \$2 a day demands by United Steel Workers, United Electrical Workers and United Automobile Workers. The URW also will seek a basic 30-hour week labor market. The government's drive now is in the direction of business expansion, higher living standards and more tobs. This is the outlook for the next The price Control Act expiring higher living standards are not business expansion, higher living standards and more tobs. This is the outlook for the next the Price Control Act expiring higher living standards are not business expansion, higher living standards and more tobs. the direction of business expansion, higher living standards and more

few months : Meat rationing may be eased may go on under another agency.

week. Sherman H. Dalrymple, union president, said higher wages can be paid without increased prices because of the "tremendous" in-crease in the hourly production rate since the war began. He said if a shorter work week is put into effect immediately "we can have those 60,000,000 jobs now for everybody who wants to work." 'Antiprejudice'VetsFor |Liberated Nations Equal Rights Committee 'Foes,' U.S. Can't SPOKANE, Wash., Sept. 14 (ANS).—A group of World War II veterans today announced formation of a Veterans' Committee for Equal Rights which they said would immediately begin setting up chapters throughout the country. wants to work WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (INS), —Alien Property Custodian James Markham informed Congress yes-terday that citizens of France, Bel-**Five Killed in Rail Wreck** ARCADIA, Calif., Sept. 14 (ANS). Richard Ballin of Birmingham, Ala., acting executive secretary, said Excessive speed on a soft roadgium, the Netherlands, Norway and other liberated countries are tech-nically enemies of the U.S. For this reason, he informed a subcommittee of the House Judici-ary Committee, his administration was requesting a revision of the bed that was under repair was blamed today by Santa Fe Railroad the group was an outgrowth of the Veterans' Antiprejudice Committee, officials for Tuesday night's wreck of the second section of the Califorformed here when the membership application of a wounded Japanesenia Limited. Five persons were killed and 125 injured in the ac-American veteran was rejected by a Veterans of Foreign Wars post. was requesting a revision of the First War Powers Act to permit the U.S. to return to these friendly cident. Worst Hurricane of Year Hits

dim until 1946. Gasoline, fuel oil and stoves are off the ration list. Shoes may be off by Oct. 1. Rubber companies think tires will be ration-free by the end of the year. All truck rationing ceases Dec. 1. Washington is becoming a city of the inverse as were compared selfate

Job jumpers as war agencies deflate and regular agencies add more help to handle new peace-time respon-

to handle new peace-time respon-sibilities. The Office of Censorship has gone out of business. The War Manpower Commission may be next to go. The Petroleum Admi-nistration for War is now liqui-dating. The Office of Defense Transportation will be greatly deflated by next month but may last out the year. The War Reloca-tion Authority winds up by Jan. 1. The War Production Board pro-bably will expire Dec. 31 along with its war powers; needed controls may be lodged elsewhere. The Solid Fuels Administration is likely to linger until next spring, along with the coal shortage. The The

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (AP) .-The end of meat rationing is being delayed by uncertainty over foreign demands and fears in official circles that too early action might cause new shortages and revive the black market, a leading official in the Agriculture Department disclosed today. Britain would like to obtain some

meat to supplement supplies from Canada and Argentina but pur-chases will depend on whether Britain is able to make the necessary here. financial arrangements

nere. Some meat will probably be needed to supply other foreign countries both on a commercial and relief basis. Any extensive buying for relief will depend on whether UNRRA and other relief agencies secure the necessary funds

UNRRA and other relief agencies secure the necessary funds. Although acknowledging that some types of supplies such as lower and medium grades of beef, mutton and lamb have increased sufficiently to warrant the easing or end of rationing, the official said the entry of British or other export buyers could absorb much of the extra supplies.

Jobs-for-allBill Is Approved by Senate Group

2.U.I.C

Page 3

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —Two phases of President Tru-man's legislative program faced the test of Senate committee votes yesterday, but only one made the grade.

The controversial so-called "full employment," bill was reported favorably by the Senate banking subcommittee after a futile effort to modify its spending commit-ments

ments. Despite the President's request for a uniform national unemploy-ment compensation standard, how-ever, the Senate Finance Com-mittee approved a bill leaving jobless payments almost entirely under the jurisdiction of the states.

states. Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-Ohio) announced that attempts to amend the full employment bill would be resumed when the full committee meets Tuesday. The subcommittee had divided 5 to 5 on amendments designed principally to de-empha-size the idea of relying chiefly on Federal spending to counteract unemployment. Committee Chairman Robert F.

unemployment. Committee Chairman Robert F. Wagner (D-N.Y.), one of the bill's sponsors, declared that the basic principle of the measure remained "unimpaired." The bill declares that "all Americans, able to work and desir-ing to work, have the right and opportunity for useful remunera-tive, regular and full-time employ-ment." The bill places "responsi-bility to assure continuing full employment" on the Federal govern-ment and provides "such volume of Federal investment expenditure as may be needed" to attain that objective.

objective. The unemployment compensation The unemployment compensation measure, as approved by the finance committee, was a drastic rewrite of legislation asked by the President. It would extend by 60 percent the duration of present state payments. Thus, if the state had a maximum duration of ten weeks, benefits would be paid for an additional six with Federal funds, except, however, that no Federal funds could be extended unless expressly requested by state governors.

governors. Committee Chairman Walter F. George (D-Ga.) said the bill probably would be taken up on the floor Tuesday.

## War's Officially Over; **Customer Again Right**

NOBLESVILLE, Ind., 14 (AP).-Forty minutes is too long for a customer to have to wait for a meal, Justice of the Peace Cla-rence Wise has ruled. A restaurant sued Leo Wynn for \$1.70, 'charging he ordered meals for four people, then walked out without paying. Wynn admitted ordering the food, but said 40 min-utes later he still hadn't been served, so he left.

## The Cat and the Canary



law technically enemies during their country's occupation," Markham ex-plained. Until this law is changed, he cannot return their property.

At stake, he said, was property valued at millions of dollars, largely of which 11,000 were taken over by the government. Copyrights also are included.

hour. The storm, moving west-north-west at 16 to 18 miles an hour and accompanied by winds of hurricane force, was expected to envelop the entire southeastern Bahamas be-fore noon and to prevail over the greater portion of the Bahamas and the north coast of Cuba tonight.

possible pounding from winds es-timated as high as 135 miles an

A preliminary alert was issued for the entire Florida Peninsula. Rain squalls were predicted for southeast Florida tomorrow. The Navy, with many training fields in the area, evacuated planes from Miami naval air station. Of-ficials of Miami Army air base and other military installations are MIAMI, Fla., Sept. 14 (ANS).— The worst tropical hurricane of the year struck the southeastern Bahamas early today, and southern Florida battened down against a

other military installations ar-ranged to fly planes northward if necessary.

Military personnel will be eva-cuated from exposed areas. Planes bringing soldiers back from Eu-rope alighted at Puerto Rico to wait out the storm before completing flights to Miami.

**Ask Death for Bomb Tattlers** WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (AP) .-Legislation providing the death penalty for divulging atomic bomb secrets to foreign powers was in-troduced today by Chairman Hat-ton Sumners (D-Tex.) of the House Judiciary Committee.

Snafu the kitten tried to steal the limelight from Cicero the canary at the Children's Aid Society's sixth annual pet show in New York. But Cicero, owned by Lydia Corda, 11, of 240 Sullivan St., wasn't terrorized by Snafu's threats and copped the first prize.





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## **UAW Demands 30Pct.PayHike ToAllMembers**

FLINT, Mich., Sept. 14 (ANS).— The powerful CIO United Auto-mobile Workers Union today de-manded a nation-wide 30 percent wage increase for all workers in the automotive industry. Outlining its postwar plans, the UAW's International Executive Board disclosed that it would seek strike votes "in scores of plants" if companies did not agree to the wage demands.

uAW promised that it would "crack down hard on all unauthor-ized strikes" if auto manufacturers

ized strikes" if auto manufacturers granted wage increases. "The union is not interested in putting any automobile manu-facturers out of business but we do demand that the great profits made by the industry be used to create full employment." declared R. J. Thomas. union president. UAW officials said there would be no general strike if wage le-mands were refused but that "the UAW will take on one company at a time." "We will deal with companies in-dividually and when a strike is authorized, none of their com-petitors shall be struck while the first strike is in progress," Thomas said.

said. He added that none of the union's demands for general wage increases would be carried on through War

Labor Board procedure. It presented wage demands to General Motors Corp. and Ford Motor Co. several days ago. Dis-cussion of the General Motors scales got under way today at De-troit.

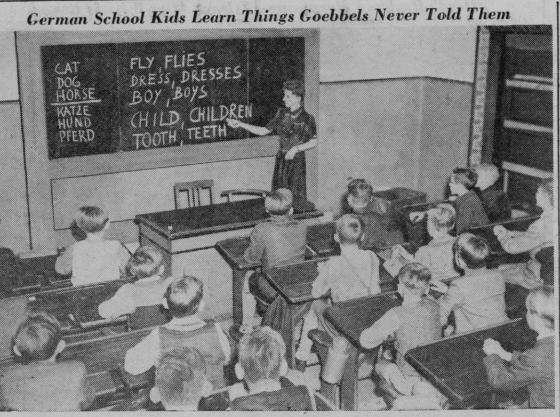
## Farben 'Blitz' **Scheme Bared**

Scherner Dareed FRANKFURT, Sept. 14 (UP).-Grmany's mightiest war indus-trial machine, the giant I.G. Farben explosives plant, prepared an eco-point "bliz" program for the Reich in 1940 which was aimed at excluding key U.S. exports to Eu-tope and launching a "trade of-fensive" against Latin America, the U.S. Group Control Council disclosed today. Thans drawn when it appeared formany was about to conquer most of Europe were discovered re-cently. Military sources said that they now had "cracked the case" against the German munition in-dustry's plan for world domination. The bheprint, which was sub-mitted to the German government in August, 1940, after a June con-ference between governmental and industrial leaders, advocated the systematic product-by-product ex-clusion of American exports from E-more and Belgium to import peeded chemicals from Germany, such a move would prevent. The spended chemicals from Germany, such a move would prevent. June france net transfer of nitrogen from North America and saltpeter tor. Chinese Enter Hanoi

### **Chinese Enter Hanoi**

CHUNGKING, Sept. 14 (AP).— It was announced today that Chinese troops had entered Ha-nol, capital of French Indo-China. They were under command of Gen. Lu Han. WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —A War Department official said vesterday that representatives in India had been instructed to lift censorship on war correspondents there.

## THE STARS AND STRIPES



Newly-opened schools in Germany are teaching languages as part of the program to offset Nazi indoctri-nation of the country's youth. Liselott Wilhelm's class is learning how plurals are formed in English.

## Truth Is Best Policy for MG **Russian Calls** Meany a Liar In Reich, Kaiser's Kin Says

BLACKPOOL, England, Sept. 14 (AP).—Branding recent statements of George Meany, secretary-treasur-er of the AFL, as "insults and lies against the Russian labor move-ment," Soviet Delegate P. Tarasov today filed a formal protest with the British Trades Union Congress. Tarasov represents the Central Council of the Soviet Trade Unions

at the Congress meeting here. The Meany statements were made at the Congress meeting here. The Meany statements were made Wednesday during an address which brought howls of protest and some applause from the Congress delegates. He said the AFL would refuse to co-operate in any world organization with the Russian union movement, which he describ-ed as "a government-controlled, government-fostered and govern-ment-dominated labor front that denies to the workers of Soviet Russia the basic human freedom that American workers hold pre-requisite to a free trade union." "T protest the hostile and inciting calumnies against the millions of workers organized in Soviet trade unions," Tarasov wrote. He pre-dicted Meany's speech would "pro-voke in the ranks of the workers in my country the deepest resent-ment." (The United Press reported today

ment." (The United Press reported today that one delegate to the meeting had proposed that a representative of the CIO be invited to attend future meetings of the group to answer any attacks on the CIO by AFL representatives. The pro-posal was taken under considera-tion by the General Council.)

U.S. Ends Censorship in India WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). -A War Department official said

BAD KISSINGEN, Sept. 14 (AP) — "The truth and nothing but the truth" is the policy advised for the American Military Government in Germany by Prince Louis Ferdi-nand, 37-year-old grandson of the Kaiser, who is serving as odd job man for AMG. According to the young Hohen-zollern, "after having endured 12 years of Goeble's propaganda the Germans are weary and suspicious of any kind of propaganda." He added that the spotlighting of Nazi atrocities "certainly had been use-

# Airforce Yanks Japs Often Fib, Leaving China Nimitz Warns GUAM, Sept. 14 (ANS).—Adm. Nimitz said yesterday that the Jap-anese were making many inaccurate statements smacking of war-time propaganda and that he believed they would use every means, in-cluding propaganda, to restore a free and independent Japanese na-tion as soon as possible. In an interview at his advanced headquarters, Nimitz told corres-pondents:

CHUNGKING, Sept. 14 (ANS). —Redeployment home of U.S. Air Force personnel in China was al-ready under way today. A partial list of Category IV (surplus units), already selected, was disclosed by Lt. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer, commander of U.S. forces in China. Units placed in Category IV in-clude: 312th Fighter Wing Hq.; 426th Night Fighters; 317th Fighter Control; 313th Signal Corps; 341st Bomber Hq.; 11th Bomber Sqdn.; 22nd Bomber Sqdn.; 490th Bomber Sqdn.; 491st Bomber Sqdn.; 427th Night Fighters Control; 36th Fighter Control Sqdn.; First Tac-tical Air Communications Sqdn.; 1337th Signal Co. Wing; 570th Sig-nal Warning; 858th Engr. Aviation Bn.; Fifth Radio Mobile Sqdn. and the Third Air Base Communica-tions Cadets. pondents: "The Japanese always considered it polite to tell guests things they think they want to hear—the old happy reply, so to speak. But we must be prepared to take everything with a grain of salt. Their stories are not always accurate." He cited as an example a recent statement by a Japanese naval of-ficer that four carriers comprised the Pearl Harbor attack force in 1941, whereas "we are absolutely certain" there were six on the basis of captured documents and prispondents: tions Cadets.

**Death Penalty** 

Saturday, Sept. 15, 1945

# 'Big 5' Agree, Start Work on **Italian Treaty**

LONDON, Sep. 14 (AP) .- The "Big Five" Council of Foreign Ministers has reached substantial agreement in preliminary discus-sions it was learned officially tonight, and has come to grips with basic policy regarding the Italian peace treaty. A communique was expected hourly as the representatives of U.S. Russia, Britain, France and China, concluded their second plenary session of the day.

second plenary session of the day. Speculation arose immediately that the official statement would announce invitations for countries interested in the Italian settle-ment to send delegations to London for detailed discussions. The coun-cil received proposals today from two nations not represented—one from Egypt, asking control of the eastern part of Italian Cyrenaica, and the other from Ethiopia, re-questing the return of territory which Italy acquired from her by force and reparations for loss and damage during Italian aggression and a five-year occupation. **Precedence Is Problem** 

**Precedence Is Problem** 

The basic problem of procedure of the council was still undecided, although Russia has ...greed to consider the Italian peace treaty first. Arguments are continuing over whether treaties with the Balkan nations can be signed until the "Big Five" agree on the setup of the Balkan governments.

Despite the lack of official communiques, one delegate who has been present at all of the sessions gave this summary:

gave this summary: The Americans and British press-ed for consideration of the Italian treaty when the question of the agenda first arose. The Russians declared they felt that treaties with Romania, Bulgaria and Hun-gary should be given as prompt at-tention as the Italian pact. The US and Pritain replied that

The U.S. and Britain replied that they could not discuss the Balkan treaties so long as these countries treaties so long as these countries were ruled by governments they found it impossible to recognize. The Russians' rejoinder was that they did not consider this as an important factor and that they considered the Greek government as undemocratic as any in Europe.

## French and Chinese Issues

French and Chinese issues Other questions which came up, the delegate said, included a French plea for a decision on Germany's western borders. The Chinese also have indicated that they have pre-pared proposals for the foreign ministers' consideration but that they are awaiting progress on the current items before adding to the agenda agenda.

It was understood that Britain placed before the council a request by the British Dominions for a part in the peace settlement, but autho-ritative quarters said other delega-tions, including the U.S., raised objections.

objections. According to the informed source, the objection was that some South American nations such as Brazil, which sent troops to fight in Italy, and European countries such as Poland and Czechoslovakia, who suffered heavily in the first phase of the war, would have to be con-sidered if the Dominions were.

**GI** Church Services

## Sale of Surplus ETO Jeeps To U.S. Newsmen Approved

By Richard Lewis Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Approval for the purchase for personal use by American news-paper correspondents of jeeps and staff cars as well as motorcycles, typewriters, desks, tables, chairs and photographic equipment, as soon as these items are declared surplus property by the Office of the Army-Navy Liquidation Com-missioner, has been given by the State Department, it was disclosed here yesterday.

In a letter to James S. Knowlson, Paris representative for the com-missioner, Brunson MacChesney, U.S. Embassy special assistant, advised that the embassy believed the opportunity to buy such items the opportunity to buy such items should be given to representatives of U.S. press and news services "in view of the importance attached by our government to free and effi-cient news gathering abroad by re-presentatives of the American press and news services."

This recommendation was not extended to members of the foreign press in Paris, who have been hop-ing to purchase jeeps and staff cars.

News Service, representing corre-spondents in negotiations with the Army, the State Department and the Liquidation Commissioner, said he hoped the jeeps would be up for sale in about a week. He said there may be some delay on the staff cars and other items. Where the gasoline to drive the jeeps was to come from, he said, he didn't know. At present, 20 gal-lons a week are furnished to agen-cies with four or more correspon-dents accredited by the U.S. Army. How long this will continue avaid

dents accredited by the U.S. Army. How long this will continue could not be learned yesterday. Word at the Hotel Scribe, press headquarters for correspondents in Paris, was that the State Depart-ment might supply the gasoline. Maintenance would be up to each correspondent's ingenuity. Some of them here incuring whether they view of the importance attached by our government to free and effi-cient news gathering abroad by re-presentatives of the American press and news services." This recommendation was not extended to members of the foreign ing to purchase jeeps and staff cars. Leon Pierson, of International have inquired whether they them

## For 13 Germans

FRANKFURT, Sept. 14 (UP).-For atrocities committed against U.S. servicemen, 13 German civilians have been sentenced to death and seven others have been confined to prison at hard labor, it was re-vealed by USFET Judge Advocates

office today. The figures include only trials conducted between July 15 and

Aug. 25. Murders and beatings of Ameri-, can fliers shot down in Germany constituted the majority of the crimes. More than 200 other per-sons are awaiting trial for similar offenses offenses.

## **Air Forces Exposition** Held Over to Sunday

The U.S. Army Air Forces Ex-position will remain open until

position will remain open until Sunday, one day beyond its sched-uled closing. After the show, the heavy bom-bers and transports will be used for salvage while fighters and medium bombers, if serviceable, will be assigned to the Air Forces in Europe. Some of the smaller displays and equipment will be moved directly to Amsterdam, where another exposition will open Oct. 15.

### PROTESTANT

of captured documents and pris-oner-of-war questioning.

PROTESTANT Sunday services at Holy Trinity Cathe-dral, 29 Avenue George V. Sundays, week-days, 0700, Sunday, 0800. Dufayel Bar-racks, Boulevard Barbés, 1030; American Union Church, 65 Quai d'Orsay. 1100 hours. Communion (Sunday and week-days) Holy Trinity Church, 0700 and 0800 hours. CATHOLIC

### CATHOLIC

CATHOLIC Sunday mass at Madeleine Church, Place de la Madeleine, 1800; Chapel (Com Z), 5 Avenue Kléber, 1145 and 1645 hours. St. Pierre de Chailot, 43 Avenue Marceau, 1015 hours. Daily mass: Madeleine Church, 0700 hours; Chapel, 5 Avenue Kléber, 1145 and 1745 hours. Confessions at Madeleine Church Saturdays, 1700 and 1930 hours, and before masses, and at 5 1930 hours, and before masses, and at 5 Avenue Kleber before masses.

JEWISH Yom Kippur services, Palais de Chaillot. Métro Trocadéro. Sunday, 1900.

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (Quaker) 17 Rue Notre-Dame-des-Champs (Métro Notre-Dame-des-Champs), Thursday at 1800, Sunday at 1015.

BAPTIST Ave. du Maine Church, 48 Rue de Lille (Métro du Bac), 1900 hours. Fellowship meeting, 2000 hours, Thursday, 2015 Sunday.

Neuilly.—Sunday, 1000; Evening, 2000 Wednesday, Hymn-sing, 1930. Corner Victor Hugo & Bineau (Métro Champerret, Sablons).

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE Pirst Church of Christ, Scientist, 10 Avenue d'Iéna, 16e, Sunday, 1115; Wed-besday, 1900. Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 58 Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 58

Boulevard Flandrin, 16e. Sunday, 1115 and 2015. Wednesday, 1900 Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 45 Rue La Boétie, 8e. Sunday, 1115; Wednes-

day, 1930.

### CHURCH OF CHRIST

27 Rue St. Guillaume (Métro Sèvres-Babylone). 1930 hours. Sunday, Bible study and Communion.

### LUTHERAN

LUTHERAN Service Center, 105 Rue de l'Abbé-Groult (Métro Vaugirard). Communion Services, 1100 hours. Vesper Communion, 1930; Fellowship meeting, 2000 hours.

LATTER DAY SAINTS (Mormon) Hotel Jubilee, 125 Champs-Elysees, Métro Etoile. Sunday School, 1030; Sacrament meeting, 1930.

### SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST

130 Bid. de l'Hôpital, Saturday: 0915, lesson; 1106, sermon. (Métro Place d'Ita-lie.)

### **Reims** Area

### PROTESTANT

Sunday: 0900 Protestant Temple, 13 Ed. Lundy: 1000, Maison de Retraite; 1030, Christian Science, 89 Rue de Vesle: 1400, Latter Day Saints; 1845, Protestant Temple. Wednesday: Christian Science, 89 Rue de Vesle, 2000 hours.

### CATHOLIC

CATHOLIC Sunday mass: Cathedral, 0900 and 1600. Daily mass: Cathedral, 0700. Novena: Tuesday, 1900. Confessions; Saturday, Cathedral, 1600-1930. Sunday 0800-0900.

## Saturday, Sept. 15, 1945

## THE STARS AND STRIPES

(B.D.J.C)

## Along This Cindertrack, the Allied Team Raced On to Victory





It was the end of the line for occupants of this bus, caught on the outskirts of Hiroshima in the blast of the first atomic bomb. Charred and splintered branches seared by the tremendous heat and force, frame this view of the city's desolation.

Twisted in a pattern of destruction is this mass of tangled girders-the steel framework of what once was a modern building in downtown Hiroshima. The structure in the background, although still standing, is windowless and gutted by flames.

'Limited Service'

Jap Killer Gets CMH

vice, but today it had awarded him a Congressional Medal of Honor for doing a strong man's

The 29-year-old onetime shoe maker from Rockford, Mich.,

## Blast Illusions Yank Assailed FDR in Poem, Of Japs, Says Wainwright

NEW YORK, Sept. 14 (ANS).— Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright said last night that the Japanese would remain a world menace unless they were forced to give up the illusion that the cessation of hostilities was "merely a brake and not a stop to their ambitions. "Japan must be made to realize on every step of her long road back to acceptance among civilized nations that a government does not indulge in the excesses she has loosed in the world these past 14 years and then call it quits when her leaders have had enough," he said. Wainwright spoke at a dinner in his honor which climaxed a turbu-lent day in which the city's mil-lions heaped acclaim on him. "The Japanese," he said, "are not

lent day in which the city's mil-lions heaped acclaim on him. "The Japanese," he said, "are not sorry for what they have done to countless thousands... It simply would not occur to them to be sorry because they have done nothing which is at variance with their accepted philosophy." A 17-gun salute boomed as the C54 Air Transport Command plane bringing the general and a party of 11 from Washington taxled to a stop at LaGuardia Field. Wainwright, with Mrs. Wain-wright at his side, was greeted by Mayor F. H. LaGuardia. With more than 30,000 spectators jamming the airport's quarter-mile observation deck, the general reviewed an Army honor guard of 200 men.

'Spend a Week, Go Home a Freak'

Kwajalein Atoll---A Paradise

For Dogs---and Hell for Men

YOKOHAMA, Sept. 13 (UP). — to live apart from them and that The only American on Gen. Mac-Arthur's list of war criminals said today in an interview that he gainafter his capture on Wake Island by writing a poem bitterly denouncing the late President Roosevelt. Later he worked for Tokyo radio "To as-sist in the American war effort," he added. ed the confidence of the Japanese

Landed JobWithTokyoRadio

Ne addea. Sitting in a dingy prison follow-ing his arrest, Mark Lewis Streeter, 47, formerly of Lewiston, Idaho, ex-plained his reasons for writing and broadcasting for Tokyo radio for almost two years. He had been a civilian plasterer on Wake in 1941.

"I was playing a very dangerous game and there was no turning back or I would have lost my head," he said. "My real purpose was to assist the American war effort and aid prisoners of war as much as possible possible

"I believe the course I took was beneficial to the U.S. I know I can justify my actions before the U.S. Government."

U.S. Government." Streeter freely admitted dissem-inating the rankest kind of propa-ganda over the Tokyo radio but said he frequently crossed up the Japanese by slipping in material detrimental to them. But he also admitted his fellow war prisoners hated him so badly he was forced

fidence in him. Streeter claimed he was success-ful in arguing with Japanese censors over his scripts and that he frequently injected into his broadçast comment which was not in the script, such as condemna-tion of Japanese militarists. He also believed he was partly responsible for preparing the Jap-anese to surrender. He spent ten days on an Amer-ican hospital ship before being ar-rested and said he couldn't under-stand why he was placed in the psychopathic ward.

got the nation's top decoration for killing 43 Japanese and knocking out nine pillboxes on a ridge in the Philippines May 23. Jap War Crime

## **Radio Workers Trials Planned End Strike** WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (AP). WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (AP).— Bigshot Japanese war criminals probably will be tried early next year by a four-power Allied mili-tary tribunal set up with head-quarters at Tokyo, it was indicated today.

NEW YORK, Sept. 14 (ANS).— Radio engineers and technicians of the National and American Broadcasting Companies who went on strike Wednesday returned to work at 7:45 o'clock last night, U.S. Labor Conciliator Jay R. Mandlebaum an-

Conclusion Jay R. Mandiebaum an-nounced. Radio network spokesmen said that officials of the National As-sociation of Broadcast Engineers and Technicians and company of-ficials resumed their contract nego-tiations simultaneously with the end of the strike of 400 workers

tiations simultaneously with the end of the strike of 400 workers. The points at issue in the con-tract negotiations included: a gen-eral wage increase, averaging 35 percent in all classifications, and overtime after eight hours in any day, according to A. P. Powle, NABET president.

## **Gunboat Yacht for Truman**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —The 245-foot gunboat Williams-burg will soon become the Presi-dential yacht, the White House disclosed today, explaining that the old Presidential vessel, the Potomac, had been condemned as upress been condemned as unsea had worthy



### **By Russell Brines**

By Russell Brines TOKYO, Sept. 14 (AP).—Prince Fumimaro Konoye, Vice-Premier of Japan, declared today that he be-lieved that the war might have been averted if he had been able to carry out his plans for a per-sonal meeting with President Roose-velt in the summer of 1941 when he was Premier. "I feel confident that if I had been able to see Roosevelt I could have established a basis for an intervention of the imperial house in the rising war tide within Japan at that time," he said in an inter-view. The prince, who was succeeded by

view. The prince, who was succeeded by Gen. Hideki Tojo in October, 1941, said that the Pearl Harbor attack the following December was en-gineered in the strictest secrecy by a small group under Tojo and that many of the military clique and all civilians, including himself, were unaware that the attack was plan-ned

unaware that the attack was plan-ned. Konoye said the army under Tojo as War Minister approved of his attempts to come to an agree-ment with the U.S. The prince said that Tojo as late as August approved the plan to see President Roosevelt. "Until then the army was un-decided whether to accede to the basic American requirement to withdraw completely from China." Prince Konoye asserted, "but by October Tojo's attitude changed. When my Cabinet fell on Oct 16, I knew that the war was 'inevitable but I did not know just how or when it would come." Konoye said that his resignation came after a controversy with Tojo over whether the negotiations should continue.

over whether should continue.

French Get PX Candy, Gum

today. A revolutionary new principle of international law—that top offi-cials of a government may be tried for starting a war of aggression— will be applied to Japanese crimi-nals just as it is being applied to their German counterparts. Four countries are expected to compose the military tribunal and its prosecution staff. They are the United States, China, Britain and Russia, although Australia has been demanding a part in this pro-ceeding.

KWAJALEIN, Marshall Islands, Sept. 14 (AP).—This rain-flooded, sun-tortured waystop in the Paci-fic is a paradise for dogs—and hell for man for men.

By Hal Boyle

Kwajalein is enough to cure any Robert Louis Stevenson addict of any romantic ideas about life on an atoll. It is about two and one half miles long and half a mile wide-just large enough to support a few Quonset huts, one long runway and four anemic, fruitless palm trees with tired fronds.

trees with tired fronds. Since American troops routed of Japanese defenders from the atoll a in February, 1944, Kwajalein has been converted into another island tr hopping station in the air trans-port command's Pacific network, br It is 13 hours by air from Hono-lulu, eight hours from Guam. Landing here from a C54 Sky-master after sitting 13 hours in a canvas bucket seat, even the dazing heat on Kwajalein is welcome. The in troops who are stationed here and who service the big trans-Pacific malanes feel 'differently about the th place, however.

place, however. In "Kwajalein Lodge," the one room passenger terminal, a large blackboard greets the visitor with

atoll- no nothin' atoll." "Kwajalein—we hate tn "Spend a week and go home a freak.

These cheery greetings bear the signature of an anonymous host who described himself gloomily as "Shack-happy Mack."

Time

who described himself gloomily as "Shack-happy Mack." Soldiers work eight hours a day —and usually every day—under skies so hot they would make a statue perspire. Temperatures range up to 120 degrees and most of the men are burned a deep brown by the tropical sun. The normal uniform consists only of shoes, trousers, a pilot's cap and a pair of sunglasses. One thing that helps keep up the troops' spirits are movies — and dogs. There are dogs of every breed and size trotting around or hiding lazily from the hot sun. This is a stopping off place for mutts. Combat crews returning from Pa-cific duty leave their dogs here as they are not allowed to take them into Hawaii or beyond. Some of the men here have re-mained as long as 14 months, but the policy now is to rotate them to Hawaii or some other more agree-able spot after a year. Asked what the boys did to keep

able spot after a year. Asked what the boys did to keep them from becoming depressed, one man said cheerfully:

these chalked signs: "All passengers welcome to Kwaj —you, too, can be rock happy." "No liquor atoll—no wimmen is rock happy after two months."

AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK PARIS RORMANDY RHEIMS TIGT KG

### TODAY

1100100AT1200-News1830-All Star mixiure1215-Off the Record 1900-Andy Russell1300-Highlights1930-Night Serenade1300-Gal Saturday1930-Oil Journal1315-Saludos Amigos2030-Gil Journal1330-Gal Saturday2105-Nat.Barn Dance1430-Go Modern Music2105-Nat.Barn Dance1430-Go Lo to Town2130-Hit Parade1500-Beaucoup Music2200-Eight to the Bar1600-Metropol. Opera2330-AFN Playhouse1655-Highlights2000-World this Week1730-Ray McKinley2315-L.MurrayChorus1810-Wews2400-News1810-Wews2400-News1810-Wews2400-News1810-TyankBandstandTOMORROW

### TOMORROW

TOMORROW 0600-News 0900-World this Week 0605-News, Dictation 0915-Science Magaz. Speed 0945-1st Sgt. Reads 0615-Morning Report Funnies 0730-News 1000-Jills Jake Box 0740-''Red'' Finley 1030-Radio Chapel 0800-Caisson Choir 1100-J. Ch. Thomas 0815-Strings Serenade1130-Unit Spotlight 0800-Repeat Perform. 1145-Raymond Scott Short Ways 6 080 Marc

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS).

**Navy Expanding** 

Pacific Recreation

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). —The Navy announced plans today for rapid expansion of recreational, educational and athletic programs for men in the Pacific. Pacific-bound transport planes and cargo vessels are carrying addi-tional athletic gear, photographic equipment, small radios, musical instruments, books and educational material. More recreation officers are being flown to forward areas. **French Get PX Candy, Gum** Fifteen thousand PX candy bars and packages of gum donated by American military personnel in the last month have been turned over to l'Entr'Aide Française, 23 Rue Taitbout, French welfare so-ciety, by the Seine Section Wel-fare Committee, it was announced yesterday by Brig. Gen, Pleas B. Rogers, CG of Seine Section, under whose direction the committee was formed.

## Son Joins Rescue Team, Finds Father in Jap Prison Camp

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS). | A father and son, one a prisoner and the other a rescuer, were reunited Aug. 16 in a Japanese prison camp. The Office of Strategic Services

told the story last night of the first meeting in five years of Col. R. F. Hilsman and his son, Capt. R. F. Hilsman Jr., of San Antonio. Col. Hilsman commanded Negros

Island in the Philippines when war came. His American-officered Filipino force held out for two months after Corregidor's fall. Finally it gave in to superior forces and equipment. That was in July, 1942.

Capt. Hilsman, who fought with Merrill's Marauders in Burma, went to the Office of Strategic Services after recovering rom a wound and led a team of Kachin and Burmese

led a team of Kachin and Burmese guerrillas for a year. Convinced his father was at Hoten Camp in Manchuria, the son asked to join a rescue team and parachuted into Mukden. He found his father on a wooden prison cot. For a time they couldn't speak. Then they began comparing ex-periences and talking of going home

together. The captain told the colonel his guerrillas killed 300 Japanese without suffering a fatal casualty.

Short Wave 6.080 Meg

# Nats Beat Feller, Cut Tigers' Lead to 1/2 Game

## **Masterson Blanks Tribe, 4-0; Bengals Bow to Athletics, 3-2**

NEW YORK, Sept. 14.-Walter Masterson stole the show from Bobby Feller last night when he hurled the Senators to a 4-0 shutout over the Indians and lifted the surging Griffs to within half a game of the American League-leading Tigers who bowed to Philadelphia, 3-2.

Masterson, who like Feller is a recent Navy dischargee, set down the Tribe with two harmless singles —one by Al Cihocki in the third inning and the other by Frankie Hayes in the eighth. Booking George Binks looking at

Rookie George Binks, looking at Feller's fast ball for the first time, drove in the first two runs with a double, scoring Buddy Lewis and Joe Kuhel. Gil Tor-



home from third after Cihocki made a wild throw on an at-

after Cihocki made a wild throw on an at tempted cut-off play. Myati, who stole his 30th and 31st bases, wrest-de the loop larceny lead from Teammate George Case. The Tigers "forced" a game off their lead when Jim Tobin issued a ninth-inning base on balls to de Busch with two away and the bases loaded. The Mackmen net ted their first run the same way in the first inning but were stopped until the ninth when Bill McGhee tripled with one out and came in with the tying run on Bob Estalella's single. Dick Scibert fol-lowed with a double and George Kell with a walk that filled the bases and set the stage for Busch. Luther Knerr, pitching the ninth after Jess Flores travelled the first-eight innings, was the winner. Take Pitcher Bill Zuber is probably the most confused hurler in baseball today. Yesterday he held the White Sox to one hit for nine innings of a scoreless due with Bill Dietrich, only to have the Mitt Byrnes to dash home from Steeter Newsome tos.ed a double-play ball into the stands, enabling Mitt Byrnes to dash home from scond in the ninth imning. Nelson Potter benefited from the with heave while Vic Johnson was the victim. Chet Laabs hit his first homer of the year for the Browns.



PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 14.—Gus Dorazio, former high-ranking heavy-weight who was knocked out in two rounds by Joe Louis in 1941, weight who was knocked out in two rounds by Joe Louis in 1941, yesterday had his second brush with the law in less than a week. Already facing FBI draft evasion charges, Dorazio yesterday was held in \$600 bail on charges of writing policy slips among stevedores of Philadelphia's waterfront. Detectives said they found 50 numbers slips in his pocket. Last Saturday Dorazio had been freed in \$1500 bail ofter the FPI charged

## **Metz Shatters Course Mark; Nelson Trails**

TULSA, Sept. 14.—Fashion plate Dick Metz, veteran links star who has been shoved into the golfing registered s a moment George ttallied the counter in fifth when scampered e from third won, an at-Wat, who asses, wrest-lead from

allow was an interest, the Kalisah firing ten birdies in his tour of the 6,886-yard layout. Byron Nelson was far behind in the individual shooting with a sky-rocketing 78. Sammy Snead turned in the second best card, a 69, while Ben Hogan sharpened up with a 70. Pro Ross Manarchy and Gene Morris, Tulsa amateur, were sec-ond in the team play with a best ball of 67. While the weather was not ideal for golfing, Metz found it very much to his liking as he lopped three strokes off the course record held jointly by home pro Bill Witherspoon and amateur Dick Pringle.

Match play for the money gets under way this afternoon,

# Packers, 28-21

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 14. - The usually placid Philadelphia Eagles last night turned in the top upset of the National Football League exhibition campaign when they spilled the champion Green Bay Packers, 28-21, in Municipal Sta-dium

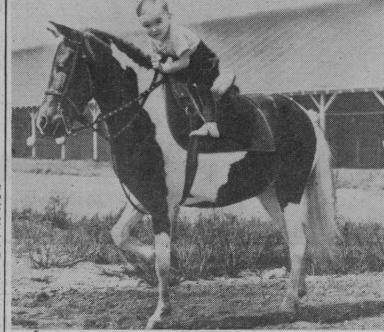
dium. The largest crowd to see a pro football game in Philadelphia — 90,218—rooted the local eleven home in the annual charity game. The Eagles widely outclassed the Pack-ers throughout the game and had a 28-7 lead with two minutes of the game remaining. Then the Green Bay horde converted two fumbles into as many touchdowns to make the game look reasonably close.

The victory was the second in less than a week for the Quakers, who soundly trounced the Detroit Lions, 35-7, last Monday night.

## **Costly Misplay Costly to Vaughn**

# Bucs Threaten Bums' Hold on Third

Getting Into the Saddle at a Very Tender Age



Johnny Leyland Jr., only two and one-half years old, has to have the stirrups shortened considerably to fit him as he rides "Salt," but he hugs that saddle like a born rider. Johnny is making an early start to follow in the footsteps of his father, a former jockey who is now a trainer for G. R. Bryson.

## Forrestal Relaxes Navy Ban **On Athletic Participation**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 .- A directive from Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal yesterday granted permission to Navy athletes to compete in recognized amateur or benefit affairs outside their particular collegiate athletic association districts as long as they do not remain away from their home stations for more than As hours

48 hours

In relaxing the stringency of the In relaxing the stringency of the war-time measure which kept teams close to home, the directive defined eligible competition as any AAU or other recognized amateur event or any contests sponsored by the American Red Cross, Community War Fund, Army or Navy Relief, National Infantile Paralysis Foun-dation, or encounters to abet Govdation, or encounters to abet Government bond drives.

The directive also stated that in dividuals on authorized leave could participate anywhere in America in such events as long as no per-sonal financial gain accrued.

Competition with professional teams will be authorized only when played on the naval reservation to which competing personnel are as-signed unless the contests are for benefits or bond drives.

## **Frisco Calls PGA** 'Money-Grabber,' **Abandons** Open

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 14.-The 15th annual San Francisco The Top Sport Fan

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 -President Harry Truman is rapidly becoming the nation's No. 1 sports fan. Yesterday the Chief Executive announced that in addition to his intention of attending at least two World Series games, he plans to be in the stands for the Nov. 3 foot-ball encounter between Georgia Tech and Duke at Atlanta.

Truman became the first President in 15 years to attend a mid-season baseball game re cently when he watched the Washington-St. Louis game in Griffith Stadium.

## **Seven Coaches** Leave Pre-Flight

MORAGA, Cal., Sept. 14.—Seven former athletic coaches were ordered detached from St. Mary's Navy Pre-Flight Station and will report today to a San Francisco separation center for a return to civilian life.

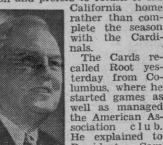
NEW YORK, Sept. 14 .- Interest in the National League race yesterday was centered around Pittsburgh's bid for third place as the Cub-Phils and Cardinal-Dodger tests were rained out. The Pirates made the most of their opportunity, turning seven hits into a double victory over the Braves, 4-3 and 2-0, to climb to within a game of the Dodgers. Dodgers

The Bucs made only four safe-ties in the curtain-raiser but con-verted three of them into runs. The Bucs chalked up three runs in the fourth against Elmer Singleton on a walk to Bill Salkeld, Frankie Gustine's single, Bob Elliott's triple and a wild pitch. Errors by Tommy Nelson and Bill Ramsey, wrapped around a hit by Johnny Barrett notched the decisive tally in the eighth. The Braves threatened in the ninth against Al Gerhauser when they rallied for two runs and had the tying and winning tal-lies on the bases with two out. The rally ended, however, when Phil Masi broke for second, and Salkeld, after faking a throw to se-cond base, whipped the ball to Gerhauser who trapped Ramsey off third. The Bucs made only four safethird

Gerhauser who trapped Ramsey off third. Fritz Ostermueller hurled a six-hitter in the nightcap which the Bucs won on three bingles. The Pirates acquired their runs in the first inning against Bob Whitcher, when Gustine singled to score El-liot, who had doubled, and Barrett and Tommy O'Brien, who had walked. Thereafter, the best the Pirates could do against Whitcher's offerings was a single by Jeep Handley in the eighth. The Reds came from behind for the second straight afternoon to nose out the Giants, 3-2. The sea-son's smallest crowd at Crossley Field—208—saw the Giants gain a two-run lead against Earl Harrist on three hits in the first inning and Kermit Wahl's bobble in the se-venth. But in the bottom half of the seventh the Redlegs combined three hits, a walk and a hit bafsman to send Jack Brewer down to defeat.

**Root Refuses Cardinal Bid** 

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 14. — Charley Root, 46-year-old pitcher, believes that he has had enough baseball this season and prefers to return to his



nals. The Cards re-called Root yes-terday from Columbus, where he started games as well as managed the American Association club. He explained to President Sam President Sam Breadon and Man-

Sam Breadon ager Bill South-worth that he had never expected Sam Breadon such a call and had made plans to go home and rest until next

Root, who was recalled along with southpaw hurler Art Lopatka,



Saturday, Sept. 15, 1945

B.D.I.C.





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## U.S. to Occupy **Chinese Cities To Keep Order**

CHUNGKING, Sept. 14.—U.S. troops may be brought into China to occupy, temporarily, major ports and cities, Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wede-meyer, U.S. commander, announced today, explaining that the "object would be to maintain order and facilitate control of the Central government in areas which - the Japs occupied." He said contemplated plans pro-vided for the possible occupation of Peiping and Shanghai. He added that the U.S. forces would leave when "the situation is stabilized."

when "the situation is stabilized." Wedemeyer reported that Allied troops in China were combining their efforts in hunting down Jap-

Anose war criminals. Meanwhile, with the question of establishing amicable relations be-tween the Chinese Central govern-ment and the Chinese Communists now under discussion at talks here between Representatives of the two proups Gen Mao Treetung Chin groups, Gen. Mao Tse-tung, Chin-ese Communist leader, in his first public statement since arriving here, expressed optimism over fu-ture relations between Yenan and Chungking

Chungking Chungking "The people throughout China want peace and I have come to Chungking to make every effort to achieve it," Mao said. "We Communists hope that good results will come out of the talks so that China can pass from war into a period of peace and construction." China can pass from war into period of peace and construction."

## **2 Jap Officials** In Korea Fired

SEOUL, Korea, Sept. 12 (De-layed) (AP).—Lt. Gen. John B. Hodge announced today the dis-missal from office of Noboyuki Abe, governor general of Korea. The announcement was made at a conference with about 1,000 dele-gates from 51 Korean groups, in-cluding 33 political parties. Hodge also said that he had re-moved Tadao Nishihiro as Director of the Bureau of Government of

the Bureau of Government of

Korea. Maj. Gen. A. V. Arnold. com-mander of the Seventh Inf. Div., will assume Abe's functions. while Nishihiro's duties will be taken over by Brig. Gen. L E. Schick, Provost Märshal for the U.S. forces in Korea.

Both moves were hailed by Koreans, who have criticized the retention of Japanese in official positions,

## **Devereux Didn't Want** More Japs, Had Plenty

TOKYO, Sept. 14 (AP). — The legendary radio message: "Send us more Japs," which was attributed to Lt. Col. James P. Devereux in December, 1940, while the marine garrison was being overwhelmed on Wake Island, turned out today to be just that. Members of an air evacuation

Members of an air evacuation group who visited his prison camp in northern Hokkaido quoted him as denying that he sent it and as as denying that he sent it and as saying that: "We had all and more Japs than we could handle right then. There were just too many for us to hold off any longer."

Triple GI-Wac Wedding | It's Here: \$1,010 Buys



## Jap kids in the village of Taira on Okinawa watch a rope-twirling act by Pfc Chester J. Dziuriewicz of St. Joseph, Mo., and the 28th Div.

## **4 Held in Death Windsor Plans** Of Boy Inmate | To Visit Britain

DES MOINES, Iowa, Sept. 14 (ANS).—Chief P. W. Nebergall of the Iowa Bureau of Investigation said that murder charges were filed in Hardin County District Court yesterday against two em-ployees and two suspended guards of Eldora State Training School for Boys in connection with the death of an inmate. Ronald Miller, 17. died last month and Coroner, E. H. Biersborn re-ported that Miller had been hit on the head. Nebergall said charges were filed

the head. Nebergall said charges were filed against Darrell T. Brown, assistant superintendent: Harold Martin. identified as "acting dean of boys," and Carl Klatt and Harold Nelson, guards, who were suspended Aug. 31 by Gov. Robert D. Blue. The four wore surged last night

were arrested last night. Blue said that "Klatt admitted striking one of the boys with a sap (blackjack)" and that "Nelson was involved in certain disciplinary measures in which he used a leather stran"

strap. Since Miller's death a 10115 series

of disturbances including three mass escapes involving 225 boys, has occurred at the school. O. S. Von Krog, superintendent for 22 years. resigned following his suspension by Dive Blue

NEW YORK, Sept. 14 (AP).— The Duke of Windsor will visit his family in England about the first week in October but the duchess will not accompany him, he said before sailing today for Europe. The couple will reside in France. "I look forward to seeing my mother." the duke said. "It has been nearly nine years since I have seen my mother." He said the duchess would accompany him on subsequent visits which he hopes will be frequent. The Windsors have no definite plans for the future, he said. "I would take a job if there was one offered me that I thought I could do well." the duke declared. The duke denied his Paris house was being redecorated. He explained that it was rented and that the lease expires at the end of the year, after which the couple probably will move to their Antibes residence.

after which the couple probably will move to their Antibes residence

## **Atomic Blast Fashions** Material for Jewelry

NEW YORK, Sept. 14 (INS).— Substance resulting from the first atomic bomb explosion at the New Mexico proving ground is being fashioned into jeweiry to be worn as a harmless ornament, it was an-nounced today nounced today

## **Point System Best** WeCouldDo-Stimson

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (ANS).—Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson said today that the point discharge system might not be the only or the best solution to demobilization, but that "it is the very best one we could contrive.'

In a letter to Rep. Frank L. Chelf (D-Ky.), Stimson said that the keystone of a fair personnel policy for the War Department "must necessarily be taken from the principle that the burdens of military service shall be distributed among our soldiers in the most equitable manner possible."

## Halt Yule Gifts, **Ike Requests**

(Continued from Page 1) Christmas will be made up of only 127 units compared with 285 now. Eisenhower also advanced an-other and more sentimental reason for soldiers who expect to be home by Christmas to make sure their packages would be there and not in the ETO. "It relatives will co-operate" he

'If relatives will co-operate," he

said, and hold packages for re-turning men, "hundreds of thou-sands of American soldiers will have the enjoyment of opening the gifts at home."

## Early Yule Gift Mailing Urged

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14 (INS). —Thousands of War and Navy department post-office personnel today began a peace-time task more difficult the difficult than any encountered during the war delivery of ap-proximately 57,400,000 Christmas packages to millions of overseas soldiers and sailors.

Redeployment of troops and navy personnel, return home of those eligible for release, shifting and reshifting of units on short notice —all have contributed to the scrambling of the mail delivery

system. As the Christmas overseas mail-

As the Christmas overseas mail-ing period—Sept. 15 to Oct. 15— got under way, postoffice officials issued a fervent plea to the U.S. public: "Mail early!" Christmas packages must travel farther this year than last. In the Pacific they must go all the way to occupation troops in Japan. In the European theater they must go as far as Berlin, several hundred miles more distant than the far-thest point in Europe in 1944.

## **UNRRA Buys GI Shoes** For Shipment to Europe

LONDON, Sept. 14 (Reuter).— Half a million pairs of army boots used by U.S. forces in training camps have been purchased by UNRRA for immediate shipment to the Continent and another 1,000,000 pairs will be sent to Europe before the end of November. Under an agreement made with U.S. military authorities, UNRRA will be supplied with 500,000 pairs of boots monthly from November on for distribution in Europe and China. Delegates from Poland and Jugoslavia to the recent UNRRA council session here stressed the need for footwear in their coun-tries, where many are going bare-footed.

## List Atrocities, Jap Press Told; **Domei Closed**

(Continued from Page 1) shot himself in the head with a pistol at his headquarters.

Gen. Ushiroku, chief of staff in Gen. Usniroku, chief. of staft in China at the time of the attack on Peal Harbor and later commander in chief of central defense head-quarters in Japan, deputy chief of the general staff and member of the War Council, shot himself through the heart at military head-quarters quarters.

Former Premier Hideki Tojo breakfasted heartily on fruit, pow-dered eggs and coffee in an Army hospital and continued to improve from the chest wound he inflicted with a revolver on Tuesday

with a revolver on Tuesday. MacArthur asserted that there would be no "kid glove" tactics in enforcement of the surrender terms. Referring to American and Austra-lian press criticism of his occupa-tion as too soft, the Allied Supreme Commander said that the critics had an "erroneous concept" of his preliminary program — which must continue, he added, until Japan is disarmed about the middle of Octo-ber. After that, he continued, "other phases as provided in the surrender terms will infallibly follow." follow.

### Papers to Tell Atrocities

Representatives of Japanese newspapers agreed to publish a sum-mary of atrocity reports as the start of a program to "educate the people in the acts of their military." Beheadings of Allied fliers, the Bataan death march and New Guinea compilation will be in Guinea cannibalism will be in-cluded in the presentation.

Brig. Gen. Bonner Fellers of MacArthur's staff said that the decision to lay these atrocities be-fore the Japanese people was "purely educational" and that the initial disclosures would be followed by detailed documentary evidence

ence "The Japanese people did not know about these atrocities," he said, "and we want to tell them." Announcement was made that the Fiith Marine Div. would land at the Sasebo naval base on the northwest coast of the southern home island of Kyushu on Sept. 22.

## **Galapagos LeaseOffered** U.S. for 20 Million Loan

QUITO, Sept 14 (INS).—The Ecuadorian Government was reveal-ed today to be negotiating to lease the Galapagos Islands to the U.S. in exchange for a \$20,000,000 loan. Unofficial quarters said that an extraordinary session of Congress would be called in November as this was the only competent authority to approve such an action. The Galapagos Islands are situat-ed several hundred miles off the Pacific coast of Ecuador at a point Pacific coast of Ecuador at a point roughly 1,000 miles southwest of the Panama Canal.



is computing the VJ-Day score on the basis of a soldier's entire ser-vice, going back to the date of in-duction and the date of shipment overseas. The resultant score, there-fore, does not work out in all cases to be exactly eight points more than the VE-Day score. In many instances it totaled only six or

seven.

