One Year Ago Today Tokyo says Yanks invade Phi-lippines. Attacks on Metz and Aachen stepped up in new assaults. Reds drive toward Danzig.

Vol. 2-No. 101



The Weather Today PARIS: Partly cloudy-58 S. FRANCE: Cloudy-64 DOVER: Partly cloudy-59 GFRMANY: Cloudy-58

Friday, Oct. 19. 1945

Argentine's **Peron Back** In Saddle

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 18 (AP). —Juan Domingo Peron, "strong man" of Argentina, was back in power today in an amazing reversal of political fortunes which only eight days ago had seen him swept out of office and placed under arrest. arrest

The recently-formed Cabinet of The recently-formed capitet of Peron's political enemies was out of office, and the formation of a new Cabinet of his friends was announc-ed last night by President Edelmiro Farrell.

Peron himself did not take any posts in the new government, but four membres of the Cabinet which resigned after Peron's arrest were back in office, and all of the new members were known to be his friende friends

Resigns Army Commission

-Peace returned to one labor front today when John L. Lewis suddenly called off the critical soft-coal strike, but elsewhere, strikes caused critical shipping and power short-ages in the U.S. Government circles expressed frank relief over Lewis decision to send 216,000 miners back to the pits Monday, but speculation was rife over his motives. Lewis merely said he was ending the strike "in the public interest." Peron appeared last night before a cheering crowd estimated at 30,000 to 50,000 assembled in the Plaza de Mayo and called for a Plaza de Mayo and called for a general strike to celebrate "a day of glory for the workers." He an-nounced that he had resigned his colonelcy in the army to lead the workers to what he called further economic victories. The strike alled for by Peron began at midnight and paralyzed the transport system, but appar-

began at hidnight and paralyzed the transport system, but appar-entily it was not supported by all labor factions. Lights, telephones, and the water system were still founctioning at 2 AM, and the Buenos Aires Labor Council said the strike was "imposed by Nazi elements."

Two persons died and six were Injured when a mob of Peron sup-porters attacked the building of (Continued on Pag. 8, Col. 1)

*City of Light' **Turns It Off**

Paris' reputation as the "City of Light" is flickering badly. Starting today. Parisians will have electricity only 12 hours out of 24. About the only balm people of the capital can find in the an-nouncement is that they will have a rough idea when the power will go off. For the last two weeks power shutdowns have been descending without warning. The schedule announced by the

The schedule announced by the French Ministry of Industrial Pro-duction decrees that current will be turned off every other hour during the daytime and every other half-hour at night.

The city's subway system so far is not affected by the power emergency. Cause of the power curtailment

is given as the drought in central France, which has lowered rivers and diminished sources of hydro-electric power.

The long-awaited junction be-tween German and Japanese armed forces has taken place, **CBS** correspondent Farnworth Fowle reported from Moscow today. He reported that German war prisoners at a camp in Siberia recently heard some Japanese prisoners were about to join them, so they put up a big sign

reading: "Welcome to our allies -at last we have joined hands in Siberia."

Off, But Others

WASHINGTON Oct. 18 (ANS). Peace returned to one labor front

Power Workers Quit

Detroit

returned to work.

Law Winks at K9 Deployment;

GI Dogs Ordered Overboard?

Cables GIs in Germany

(Continued on Page 8, Col. 2)

Beset Nation

Coal Strike

In Siberia a Reality

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 (ANS).

War Crimes By Joseph B. Fleming

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

PARIS EDITION

BERLIN, Oct. 18.-Twentyfour top Nazis and the organizations they utilized to terrorize the world were charged formally today with conspiracy which resulted in "ruthless wars against countries and populations," "murder," "plunder of public and private property, the wanton Out--- Points

private property, the wanton destruction of cities, towns and vil-lages, and devastation not justified by military necessity." At an hour-long meeting of the Nuremberg war crimes court, of-ficially designated as the "Inter-national Military Tribunal." the 43-page indictment was presented by the prosecutors of the U.S., Russia, France, and Great Britain. The defendants are charged with being "leaders, organizers, instigators or accomplices" in the commission 'of crimes against peace, war crimes, crimes against humanity, and with conspiring to commit these crimes. Crimes in Reich Charged

Crimes in Reich Charged

The four-fold indictment was drawn to cover all criminal acts committed by the Nazis both at home and abroad. Charges range from seizure of totalitarian con-trol in Germany and the destruc-tion of Reich trade unions to the invasion of neighboring nations.

Six thousand CIO Michigan public-utility workers walked off the job in the nation's newest strike, a move which threatened to affect hundreds of industries and 2,000,000 civilian consumers in all major Michigan cities outside Detroit invasion of neighboring nations. Charged with these crimes are not only such rabid Nazis as Her-mann Goering and Rudolf Hess, but military leaders and others who knowingly "became members of the Nazi party and of the conspiracy, with knowledge of their aims and purposes." After accepting the indictment, the tribunal's presiding judge, Maj. Gen. I. T. Nitichenko, an-nounced that it would be served on the defendants "immediately" and that the trial would take place

Detroit Consumer Power Co. officials said two hours after the walkout began that, except for brief inter-ruptions, normal electrical power loads were being maintained throughout the affected area. Gov. Harry F. Kelly of Michigan alerted the State's 6,000 militia and 400 state police. New York's waterfront strike, which has hampered return of vet-New York's waterfront strike, which has hampered return of vet-erans from Europe, remained in the critical stage. Ship owners and John P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's As-sociation (AFL), said enough work-ers had returned to the wharves to warrant resumption of contract negotiations. William Warren, in-surgent strike leader, denied police reports, however, that 8,400 had returned to work. and that the trial would take place in Nuremberg in not less than 30 days after service of the indictment

Also named in the indictment are seven organizations—now dis-solved—which the prosecutors will ask the court to declare criminal. (Continued on Page 8, Col. 5)



WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP) .-The Senate Finance Committee be-gan closed - door tax-cutting studies ing the tie-up. War Shipping Administration of-ficials said that 76 ships, including today, apparently much more in agreement on business reductions than on how to trim individual tax

> Chairman Walter F. George (D.-Ga.) told reporters he believed the committee would vote to repeal the excess-profits tax on corporations, effective next Jan, 1. George re-peatedly has criticized the levy as a brake on business in peace time, convicted the reveal the the reveal

Top Nazis Indicted for To 50 by Dec. 1 to **Avert Discharge Lag**

> WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS) .- The Army probably will reduce its critical point score for discharge to 50 by Dec. 1, Brig. Gen. Robert W. Berry, War Department assistant personnel chief, indicated yesterday.

Want More GIs **Or No Points'**

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS). -The House Appropriations Committee yesterday called for a more rapid demobilization of Army and Navy personnel. "points or no points," in reporting a nill to the House calling for total cancellations of more than \$52,000,000 000 in

1 fr. --- 1d.

of more than \$52,000,000 000 in government spending in the cur-rent fiscal year. The committee urged both ser-vices to "immediately adopt a policy of releasing officers or en-listed personnel as and when they become surplus become surplus.

"Points or no points," the com-mittee said, "it is unjust to the in-dividual to hold him, and it is an

dividual to hold him, and it is an imposition upon taxpayers to hold him beyond the time there is a genuine need for his services." The committee said it did not believe the present point-discharge systems would achieve projected re-ductions in strength on schedule, and suggested adjusting the systems immediately "to the demobiliza-tion programs." The committee said the revision should be "promptly publicized" in order "that the individual and his family may know in advance what to expect and be able to plan accordingly."

accordingly." Adding weight to its demobiliza-tion recommendations, the com-mittee wrote into the legislation a requirement that the armed ser-vices proceed with discharges at a rate not less than would be neces-sary to keep within the limits of the remaining funds for personnel pay.

The proposed cuts for military establishments amounted to over \$30,000,000,000 and for naval estab-lishments over \$17,000,000,000. The biggest cut in the Army's funds was more than \$12,000,000,000 for

biggest cut in the Army's funds was more than \$12,000,000,000 for the Air Forces. Husband Gets 10 Lashes For Assault on Wife UPPER MARLBORO, Md. Oct. 18 (ANS).—A penalty of ten lashes was decreed today for Lloyd O. Bushing, 30, of Dill-on-Park, Md., convicted of "brutal assault" on his wife. The rare punishment was or-dered by Juge Charles C. Mar-bury, who said he chose the lash rather than a jail sentence so the family would not be dengined of

Testifying before the Senate Military Affairs Committee, which is investigating de-mobilization, he said that if the Army wanted to continue dis-charging 40.000 men a day it would

have to reduce the point score. The only alternative, he said, was to cut discharges drastically.

Under the present 70-point score, and with a cut to 60 points sche-duled for Nov. 1, he added, the Army will be unable to meet its goal of discharging 1,000.000 men in December.

"We've got to do something to make more men eligible between now and then," he said.

Says Score Must Drop Soon

Says Score Must Drop Scon Asked by Acting Chairman Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col.) when the score would drop to 50, Berry replied that he did not know but that "it's go-ing to have to be soon." The Army Air Forces announced, meanwhile, that it was discharging 8,000 men daily and expected to release 96.087, all the AF men who are now eligible for discharge, within 12 days. Brig. Gen. Charles F. Born, in charge of AAF separations, said 50.889 men were discharged in the week ended Monday. He said 35 AAF, separation centers expected to be discharging 12.200 men daily by the end of this month. Berry reiterated Gen. George C.

Berry reiterated Gen. George C. Marshall's promise that by March 20 the Army would be discharging men with two years' service regardless of points

1,100,000 Out This Month

He disclosed that 1,100,000 men were expected to be discharged this month, twice the number ever in-

month, twice the number ever in-ducted in a single month. He testified earlier that enlist-ments in the Army had jumped to more than 1,000 daily since Con-gress passed the bill authorizing one-year enlistments. He said 18,000 enlistment records had been re-ceived here in the last two weeks.

enlistment records had been re-ceived here in the last two weeks. Twenty-two percent of the en-listments came from master ser-geants now in the Army, but 26 percent came from privates, he said, thereby giving the service "a lot of little Indians as well as chiefs." Berry testified that 6 990 000 mean

By Johnnic Brown Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

2.50

MARSEILLE, Oct. 18.-A certain major and a certain War Shipping Administration representative told how a certain U.S.-bound infantryman sneaked his pet pup aboard ship in the front of his jacket.

As Joe started up the gangplank, Fido peeked out. Three GI admir-ers patted the pooch on the head, while a certain guard wasn't looking

That's one way they're getting pets on troopships leaving Mar-seille these days. Many are hiding them in their duffle bags. Several

seille these days. Many are hunng them in their duffle bags. Several have wrapped them in blankets. Sometimes the dog is doped so he won't let out an inopportune yip, then revived after the sneak em-barkation. One soldier was reported to have led his dog aboard boldly, while authorities and 2,000 other home-bound troops looked on. Dozens take their pets home monthly after making "arrangements" with cer-tain friends — maybe Red Cross workers, maybe WSA representa-tives, maybe the Army. A certain skipper was reported to *(Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)* and if it is found that there was any violation of the laws of com-mon decency disciplinary action will be taken." The charges of the returning sol-diers brought indignant statements from the Animal Rescue Society, which adopted resolutions at its annual meeting asking investiga-tion of the "atrocious affair" and action against persons responsible for the "inhuman act." Hundreds of pets have been brought into the Boston POE in the last few months, an Army spokesman said. Never before, he added, rave returning soldiers re-gistered such a protest.

BOSTON, Oct. 18 (ANS).-Army officials said today that charges of returning servicemen that they were ordered to throw their dog mascots overboard far at sea were under investigation.

Unidentified soldiers of the 26th Tank Bn. of the 16th Armored Div. complained the order was given while on the way home from Eu-rope aboard the steamship Hood Victory and that the pets perished in the cean.

Army spekesmen at the Boston ort of Embarkation said the Port of Embarkation said the "allegations are being investigated and if it is found that there was any violation of the laws of com-

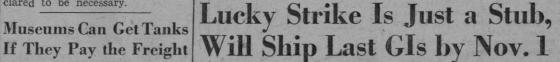
Some cut in individual income taxes appeared inevitable, he said, if for nothing more than a sugar coat-ing for corporate tax revision, which many of he senators de-clared to be necessary.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS)

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 18 (AP).-Gen. Helge Jung, commander in

Gen. Helge Jung, commander-in-chief of the Swedish defense staff,

rather than a jail sentence so the family would not be deprived of Bushing's support (Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)



By Ernest Leiser Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

LE HAVRE, Oct. 18. - Camp Lucky Strike, formerly one of the largest staging areas in the ETO, closed its gates to further U.S.-bound troop shipments on Monday,

it was learned today. The camp is expected to ship all troops now remaining in it to the U.S. by Nov. 1 and fold up all operations, except in cases of emer-

At present, 89th Inf. Div. officials said three of the four blocks in the 53,000-man camp have been informed a special government military committee today that he would be unable to present his new five-year plan for Swedish defense. He gave the advent of the atomic bomb as the reason. He sa,000-man capacity, is still in ope-only 9,900 States-bound soldiers in that block. Redeployment officials, who de-Redeployment officials, who de-

cided to close the camp rather than make efforts to equip it for the winter, said the shutdown would not further slow the receployment program.

The other "cigaret" camps now being used to stage troops for the U.S. are more than adequate to handle current needs, 16th Port of-

They disclosed that troops now lay over in the staging areas for between nine and 11 days. Original plans called for them to stage in less than fine down

less than five days This delay, however, was attrib-uted by them to the shipping short-age, rather than to crowded staging camps.

Operations officers of the 89th Div., which now runs all staging (Continued on Page 8, Col. 4) Div

-If a city, museum or other qualified organization wants an Army weapon as a World W.r II souvenir, all it has to do is pay the freight, the War Department announced today. The Army has \$10,000.000 worth of the stuff, in-cluding 4,000 obsolete 1917 model rifles, guns weighing up to 13 tons and some tanks. and some tanks. Atom Bomb Stumps Sweden

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Friday, Oct. 19, 1945



High Pointers All

High Fointers All We are a service unit which has been in Camp Boston over three weeks at this writing. Most of the men have been overseas 40 months and have served in Africa, Corsica, England, France and Germany. The average man in our outfit has 90 points, and they run up to 121. We have seen troops move all around us who have been here two weeks or less. Why are we detained? Is it because we are service troops or is it because our skins are not the right color?—3262 (Negro) Q.M. Serv. Co.

Just what kind of a run-around is our cherished Army giving us VE-Day 85 pointers? First they said we would be home in September and now they say October. All I know is that we are still cooling our heels here our heels here.

Three months ago 80 of us GIs from the 957 FA Bn. were trans-ferred out because we had over 85 points. Shortly after, they separa-ted another group from the 967th with 75 to 84 points, and let me tell You where those follows are been Now I have received a letter from the remaining men with the old outfit and they are on the high seas despite the fact that there isn't a man among them with 85 points.

isn't a man among points. Will somebody please make at least a mental note of the 957 FA Bn. at Camp Miami and do some-thing for a crew in which every man had his discharge points all wrapped up on VE-Day?—S/Sgt. 957 FA Bn. * * *

Sees No Difference

Re the letter by T/5, Sig. Sv. Bn., B-Bag, Oct. 9, the editor's note containing the answer by the tote containing the answer by the Commanding Officer of the Ser-vice Group was a laugh. What difference is there between being restricted and having one's pass privilege withheld? A technical difference, yes, but it's still Lass punishment.—S/Sgt., 152 Reinf. Co.

Battle Jackets

At the close of the war one of those terrific directives came around stating that battle jackets would be requisitioned for all personnel.

*

sonnel. A requisition was duly placed in QM's hands through channels, for the six men in this detachment. One-third then received their jac-kets and a buckslip came back read-ing : "Another requisition will be submitted with a certificate signed by the commanding officer stating the fact that personnel receiving jackets are occupational troops." We followed this order to the letter and we are still sans jackets. How come?—Six Desperate Charac-ters, 3289 Sig. Det. Editor's Note: This letter, with writers'

Editor's Note: This letter, with writers' ames deleted, was sent to OTCQM which ommented:

These men had a legitimate com-plaint. At the time the initial re-quisition was submitted a certificate to the effect that the jackets were for Category 1 personnel was required by a theater directive. The requisi-tion was returned for the inclusion of the certificate. A properly executed requisition was then forwarded to the Service Command for approval, this second requisition had not been re-turned on 2 Oct. A third requisition was submitted on 2 Oct. and supply was promptly effected." *

Rolling Stock

authority invested in the Adjutant General Section is all out of pro-portion to its purpose and func-tion. When it says "Disapproved" to a request from a soldier to fly home in time for his mother's funeral and to take care of financial matters at home, or to get home to a beloved son whose ailment gives him a life expectancy of three weeks, what can it be thinking abcut? There must be a more human

There 'must be a more human solution to the through-channels handling of such problems. Why not a Special Emergency Flight Service for such requests? A sol-dier whose request is thoroughly substantiated by the Red Cross should not be treated as another serial number.

serial number. Let the War Department solve its paper work anyway it wants to, but if Green Projects Special Flights are no longer operating for these emergency cases, someone higher up should check with the average day's run of Red Cross cases—and then act, but quick!— Capt. Inf., Scine Sect. 米 *

German Wives

Were we really fighting for democracy and the right to live the way we thought was right and, if so, is it the democratic way to forbid a man to marry the woman he loves—even if the woman is a German? German?

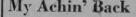
This woman was born in Swit-zerland and was married to a Ger-man civilian who was killed in an

Zerland and was married to a Ger-man civilian who was killed in an accident some years ago. I under-stand this marriage made her a citizen of Germany. Must I give her up for this reason? I think I have earned the right to seek happiness with this woman after giving three and a half years to the service of my country. In spite of this fact, I and other GIs in the same category are denied the right to marry girls who are damned with German citizenship, whether by birth or otherwise. It is true that there is a certain percentage of "ad-venturesses" who want to go to the States, but there are others who are sincerely in love and it hurts a GI to be denied the right to marry these sincere girls. I know, because I have lost weight worrying about it.—Fvt. C. V., 301 Ord. Depot Co.

Armed Protection

Armed Protection I have read and heard of in-stances of night attacks on GIs here in the zone of occupation. Every soldier should be allowed to carry a U.S. Army 45 when he is out of his area at night. Not long ago I had occasion to be out after dark and despite the fact that it was after curfew hours a couple of Germans trailed me. What might have appened if a jeep hadn't overtaken me and pick-

jeep hadn't overtaken me and pick-ed me up, I can't say, but I would have felt a lot of comfort with a little protection besides my bare hands.







Mits, Donesse Nancy Kuhn of Warwickshire, England, stowed away aboard the SS Irving Mac-Donnell and hid for four days to accompany her husband, Pfc Ro-bert Kuhn, to Rochester, N.Y. On arrival at Boston, Mrs. Kuhn was held by immicration and held by immigration au-ties pending investigation of her status. was thorities

AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK 610 Ki 1204 Ki 1231 Ki 1267 Ke PARIS RORMANDY RHEIMS KI NARCI

Time TODAY 1900-News 1845-Magic Carpet 1215-Off the Record 1900-Melody Hour 1300-Help Wanted 1900-Melody Hour 1300-Sports inReview 2000-Jubilee 1305-Remember 2000-Roy Shields 1305-Roy Shields 1306-Perry ComoShow 2105-ATC Band 1415-Raymond Scott 2130-Paul Whiteman 1413-Barymond Scott 2130-Paul Whiteman 1413-Barymond Scott 2130-Paul Whiteman 1413-Barymond Scott 2130-Jack Kirkwood 1600-Swingtime 2300-Jack Kirkwood 1603-America Music 2300-Jack Kirkwood 1603-America Music 2300-Jack Kirkwood 1604-News 0015-Might Stand 1700-Duffle Bag 2400-News 1810-News 0015-Midnight Paris 1830-Personal Album TOMORROW

 1815-Songs for You
 0200-Sign Off

 1830-Personal Album
 TÓMORROW

 0600-News
 1330-Gal Saturday

 0605-Dictation News
 1400-Franco-Americ.

 0615-Morning Report
 1430-Let's to Town

 0730-News
 1500-Beaucoup Music

 0745-GI Jive
 1600-Met. Opera

 0800-WingsOverJord.
 1700-Duffle Bag

 0830-Repeat Perform.
 1815-YankBandstand

 0900-News
 1830-All-Star Mixture

 0915-Ranch House
 1930-Saturday Seren.

 0945-String Screnade
 2000-Merat al Home

 1042-String Screnade
 2000-Heard at Home

 1043-GI Bull Session
 2165-Grand Old Opry

 1050-WO McNiel
 2130-Hit Parade

 1160-Downbeat
 2300-WorldThisWeek

 1240-News
 2330-One Night Stand

 1315-Saludos Amigos
 0415-Mit Parade

 1340-Sports Parade
 2300-One Night Stand

 1345-Sudos Amigos
 0415-Mit Harmes

Army Advises Civilians To Turn in GI Baggage

Personal property and baggage of American soldiers left with civilians in Great Britain and European countries should be turned in to Army depots, TSFET quarter-master announced yesterday. Civilians who are holding proper-ty for American military personnel



TOKYO, Oct, 18 (ANS). — Gen. MacArthur's headquarters today revoked a decision to establish quotas of news correspondents in Japan. Korea and the Philippines. The action followed protests by correspondents here and in the American press.

The American Library in Paris, The American Library in Paris, 9 Rue de Téhéran, now on its win-ter schedule, is open Mondays, Wed-nesdays and Fridays from 10 AM to 9 PM. On Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays the hours are from 10 AM to 6 PM. The Library is closed Sundays



By George J. Maskin The Stars & Stripes U.S. Bureau

'Oomphasize' the Hips,

Sweater Girls Warned

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 .- We know of no better topic of conversation

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—We know of no better topic of conversation than women—so what are we waiting for? First we will take the glamor girls. They were warned by a Chi-cagoan who professes to be up on such things, to start "oomphasizing" —that's right—their hips, instead of wearing sweaters. Otherwise, they'll never fit into the newest fashion mold. The tip came from Miss Ruth Hatfield, fashion director of the Chi-cago Fashion Industries, a trade organization of men's and women's clothing manufacturers. Said Miss Hatfield: "The sweater girl is on her way out. The accent is dropping to the hip instead."

The accent is dropping to the hip instead."

Miss Hatfield added that, hereafter, women who during war-time had that "stark, clean, unlittered—or terse—look, now should have that look of released fullness, and that rounded look, both of which definitely eliminate the sweater girl."

S They met two fellows in a tavern and after a few drinks the men-invited them out for a ride. The girls accepted, but here's the payoff. The girls turned on their escorts, beat them up and took off with \$200, also the car, and left the two fellows to walk home. Police later found the car, but the girls and money remain missing.

Marriage Like a Minefield. Vets Warned

The American Scene:

THIRDLY, there's this advice from a pamphlet entitled "The Sol-dier Takes a Wife," turned out by the Planned Parenthood Federa-tion of America. Inc.: "Marriage is more like a minefield than a clover patch if rushed into without thought and preparation." The guide is aimed at helping veterans to make necessary adjustments for marriage and parenthood, and to prevent a situation like that after World War I, when more than half the marriages made during and just after the war ended in divorce. the war ended in divorce.

The pamphlet apparently isn't scaring discharged vets who have love and girls on their minds. Marriage bureaus throughout the country report record-breaking business during the last month, and most of their male customers are men just out of uniform. Accord-ing to one marriage official, "lots of these discharged servicement answer for occupation, 'Haven't any,' and the same goes for their girls."

MEANWHILE, on the other side of the fence, divorce courts, similarly, are experiencing an all-time high in activity, as men come home to wives they no longer want, or vice versa.

War-Time Spending Rate Continues

THE New York Sun reports that America's spending rate hasn't dropped to any appreciable extent since the war's end. A survey revealed that in the three-and-a-half-month period following July 1, the Administration laid out \$25,000,000,000. During the same period a year ago-when there was a war on all the time-the country spent \$27,000,000,000.

Thus, the Sun says, the U.S. is spending at a rate of \$85,000,000,-000 annually, whereas her income from tax receipts for the 12-month period has been running around \$44,000,000,000.

CHRISTMAS department: The New York postoffice, which handles all packages for the ETO, announced yesterday that it handles 6.000.000 Yule gifts between Sept. 15 and Oct. 15, when packages could be shipped overseas without requests from servicemen . . In Chi-cago, a spokesman for a leading radio manufacturer revealed that, because of reconversion problems, the number of new sets on the market for Christmas trade would not hit original estimates. He added that manufacturers were aiming at new radios considerably im-proved over the 1941 model, but not "wonder" machines.

Curb on Reporters Revoked | New Library Hours

Main being redeployed to the U.S. via Le Havre Sept. 22 from Mainsich, Germany, manfully boarded the inelegant carriers known as forty and eight. As they piled aboard for the ordeal a train of smiling German eivilians passed them When we redeployed to the

eivilians passed them. Why were they smiling? Their train was an

all-coach affair. Humiliating, isn't it? Makes you damned mad, too. — T/5 Stanley Leo, 55th Sig. A.W. Bn. *

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Speedy Delivery

Why is it necessary for the Adjutant General Department in

Adjutant General Department in Washington to pass on the merits of an emergency request for leave or furlough to the States? In the last two weeks I've be-come acquainted with two cases in which emergency requests for leaves or furloughs were disap-proved that, normally, would war-rant some sort of investigation. When I approve an emergency request for one of my men, I cer-

request for one of my men, I cer-tify in the same breath that I know all the circumstances and as far as I'm concerned the man can be spared to go home. Inasmuch

(ARC Show). BOLBEC-"Say it With Music" (ARC Show).

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Friday, Oct. 19, 1945

Scholarly Vet Invades 'No-Man's-Land'



Meredith Stiles, Smith College's first male student in its 74-year history, chats with a "co-ed" during class. Stiles, an AAF vet and student at nearby Amherst College, is completing advanced Spanish studies at Smith because the Amherst Spanish prof is on leave.

Bill for Junket |Foster Attacks Likely Army's Truman Policy

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP).— The War Department probably will foot the bill for the recent tour of 32 foreign countries by an in-formal House committee, according to Army sources. The committee of 11, headed by Rep. Victor Wickersham (D-Okla.) traveled 38,000 miles, mostly by Army plane. While not officially authorized by the House to make the trip, the group reported to the House that. "we traveled under written orders from the War De-partment, which authorized us to proceed as a joint committee." An Army spokesman declined to estimate the expense, but said the bost of the plane would average 15 cents a mile for each member. Shortly after the committee left here on July 20, President Truman announced a ban on free foreign trips for Congressional groups not expressly directed by Congress to travel.

Congress to Hear Truman on Draft

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS).— President Truman will go before a joint session of Congress next Tuesday to deliver a message on the controversial issue of universal peace-time military training. Con-gressional leaders disclosed yester-day after a White House confer-ence

ence. House Speaker Sam Rayburn (D-Ter.) said he believed Mr. Truman "will recommend some kind of training program, but I do not know what form it will take." The President has indicated he is work-ing on some ideas of his own which might differ from those of the War Department.

American Airlines Starts London Flights Tuesday to this country as a wounded much to Bel-gium within 60 days or be deported.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS). —Communist leader William Z. Foster accused President Truman today of leaning toward "aggressive Imperialism," and said it was a "sorry day for world peace and world democracy" when James F. Byrnes was appointed Secretary of State. State.

State. He also told the House Un-Ameri-can Activities Committee that he was "quite correct" when he de-nounced in a recent New York speech the control of Japan by "the arch - conservative Gen. Douglas MacArthur" MacArthur.'

Foster's charge against Mr. Tru-man was made in reply to a ques-tion by Rep. Gerald W. Landis (R-Ind.) about the New York

speech, "For the last two months," Foster said, "President Truman has undoubtedly been yielding to the monopolistic forces behind Amer-ican imperialism. Mr. Byrnes' ap-pointment was a concession to im-perialism.

pointment was a concession to im-perialism. He told the committee that Republicans John Foster Dulles, Sen, Arthur H. Vandenberg of Mich-igan, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York and former President Herbert Hoover were "typical of American imperialists." He said Hoover had more in-fluence in Congress today than Mr.

Truman. Foster testified that the Com-munist party hoped for eventual establishment of socialism in Amer-ica but was willing to "make the best of it" under capitalism. WASHINGTON Oct. 18 (AP) =

Belgian BoyWho Fought As Yank Must Leave U.S.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 18 (ANS). -Gilbert Leclerd, 16-year-old Bel-gian youth who fought with the U.S. First Div. in Europe and came to this country as a wounded Ameri-Swede

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Carriers Lead **3d Fleet Units** Into N.Y. Port

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 (ANS).-The 10,000-ton aircraft carrier Monterey steamed into New York Harbor yesterday leading a victory procession of nine other battle-hardened Third Fleet warships bome from Japan. Behind the Monterey ploughed the veteran Enterprise, which the Japanese said six times they had sunk, and which lived on to fight in 18 of the Pacific's 22 major haval battles. On Navy Day, Oct. 27, warships of the victorious fleet, including the battleship Missouri, scene of the Japanese surrender, will line up in New York Harbor and the Hurlson River for review by Presi-dent Truman.

dent Truman. The ten ships carried 8,500 of-ficers and men, and brought back nearly 3,500 Pacific veterans.

9-Power Orient **Talks Tuesday**

'WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (Reuter) —The first meeting of the nine-power Far East Advisory Commis-sion will be held here Tuesday as scheduled even if Russia does not accept a U.S. invitation to attend, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes told a press conference yesterday. Byrnes disclosed that the Soviet government had advised him it still believed a "Big Four" control coun-cil for Japan should be set up be-fore the advisory commission was established, but that thus far it had not withdrawn its acceptance of the U.S. proposal for creation of the U.S. proposal for creation of the commission. Great Britain accepted the invi-tation to the meeting last night, and named Lord Halifax, her Am-bassador to the U.S., as her re-presentative.

Bumpers Lock. Men Lock Horns, Woman Is Shot

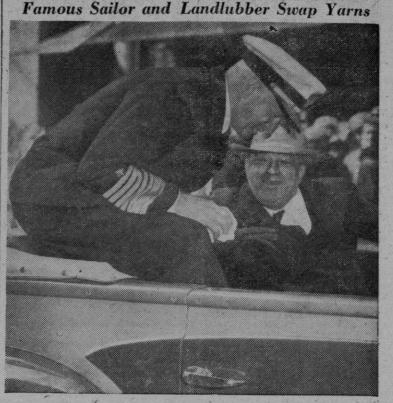
CINCINNATI, Oct. 18 (ANS). — James Hall, 32, was charged with shooting to kill yesterday after al-legedly pulling a gun on a woman when their automobiles locked bumpers.

Henry Lee said he was trying to untangle the two cars when Hall's hand caught and was cut. Hall, Lee said, pulled a gun and shot Mrs. Atta Lee in the arm and jaw. Hall said he shot after Lee had threatened him. Police said Lee beat Hall with his own gun after-ward. Mrs. Lee's injuries more

Lee's injuries were not

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP).— Newspapers in Europe and America, restricted in size by the wartime newsprint shortage, got good news from the War Production Board yesterday. A special WPB mission just returned from Europe an-nounced that increased paper pro-duction in Scandinavia should aug-ment the newsprint allotment all around.

Sweden has increased production



U.S. NEWS

Adm. of the Fleet Chester W. Nimitz and Mayor Fiorello H. La-Guardia chuckle over a story as the two ride through New York streets during the city's official reception for the admiral.

Bishop -Suggests A Story for Editors

WORCESTER, Mass., Oct. 18 (ANS).—Bishop Lewis O. Hart-man of the Methodist Church challenged newspaper editors to publish articles contrasting the social importance of \$8,000 won at a race track with the conversion of 1,200 persons in a near-by area to Christianity on the same day. His challenge came in comment on the wide prominence given to the news of the winning of \$8,614 apiece by three ticket holders.

Credit for Reds On Lend-Lease

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS). The U.S. and Russia have signed

- The U.S. and Russia have signed a credit agreement permitting Rus-sia to buy \$350,000,000 of lend-lease goods already ordered by the Soviets before the war ended. Russia took advantage of the clause in the Lend-Lease Act, authorizing nations to purchase lend-lease goods already on order. Payment will be made over a pe-riod of 30 years at two and threeriod of 30 years at two and three-eighths percent interest.

Dutch Borrow \$50,000,000 NEW YORK. Oct. 18 (Reuter).— Signing of a \$50,000,000 loan agree-ment between The Netherlands and the U.S. Export-Import Bank was announced here today. The money will be used to pay for goods already contracted for by Holland under lend-lease.

Merger Asked

Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson yesterday advocated merger of the War and Navy Departments as a step toward maintaining world peace.

Urging prompt action, he told the Senate Military Committee, hear-ing merger proposals: "In my opinion, unification of our armed forces is an essential step to the development of a sound program for the future security of the American people."

American people." Patterson said that single unified control systems actually had oper-ated in the field. He listed Gens. MacArthur and Eisenhower and Adm. Nimitz as "supreme com-manders" on the war fronts, but noted that "here in Washington, there was no single military com-mand."

Peace Is Tougher ThanWar--Truman

QUEBEC, Oct. 18 (Reuter). — "Every day it becomes clearer that in many ways we must work harder a many ways we must work harder to win the peace than to win the war," declared President Truman in a speech read to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations here yesterday by Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson

Pullman Style 40-and-8

By Patterson WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS).



Page 3

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 (AP). American Airlines announced today that its new transatlantic air service from New York to London via ewfoundland and Eire would start Tuesday.

The schedule calls for three round trips weekly. Planes will leave New York Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Return flights will leave London Wednesday, Friday and Saturday. and Saturday.

gium within 60 days or be deported. The U.S. Immigration and Natur-alization Service said yesterday the lad would be allowed to return vo-luntarily, so that there would be no deportation record against him, and that he might be able to be readmitted as a Belgian immigrant. Gilbert met U.S. fighters while s.rving with Belgian guerrillas. He has been making his home with Belgian-born friends near Pitts-burgh. export 95,000 tons in 1945, and Norway will have an exportable surplus of 25,000 to 40,000 tons. Considerable stocks also were locat-din Holland. **GI Dad of Dying Child To FlyHome FromReich** CUMBERLAND, Md., Oct. 18 (ANS). — The soldier father of

Atom Could Kill Millions in U.S. In a Night, Scientists Warn

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (ANS) .---Congress was told today that 40,000. 000 Americans could be killed in one overnight atomic raid if there were "one false move in international diplomacy."

Dr. H. J. Curtis, one of the men who helped make the atom bomb, called for a "miracle" in interna-tional relations to prevent "war too horrible to contemplate." He said the impelling motives for miracu-lous improvement in diplomacy "should be just as strong as those who helped make the atom bomb, called for a "mfracle" in interna-tional relations to prevent "war too horrible to contemplate." He said the impelling motives for miracu-lous improvement in diplomacy "chould be just as strong as those

1.20

which moved us to create the atomic bomb." Dr. Curtis testified at a hearing

of a joint subcommittee of the Senate Military and Commerce Committees on a proposed national science foundation to explore the atom and other scientific developments

export 95,000 tons in 1945, and

CUMBERLAND, Md., Oct. CUMBERLAND, Md., Oct. 18 (ANS). — The soldier 'father of three-year-old David Long, whom specialists have said will die within a few months of a brain tumor, has been ordered flown home from Ger-many by the first available plane, Rep. J. Glenn Beall (D-Md.) said today

Rep. J. Glenn Beall (D-Md.) said today. Mrs. Oscar E. Long Jr., the child's mother, had asked the aid of Presi-dent Truman, Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson and Maryland members of Congress. Beall said he was informed by the Adjutant General's office of the order for Cpl. Long's return.

Ella Calls It Quits Again HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 18 (ANS).-Film actress Ella Raines has disclosed that an attempted recon-ciliation with her husband, Ken-neth Trout, Army Air Forces major recently released from service, failed, and that they have separated.



Ray D. Gilbert pitches hay to his nine purebred Dutch belted cattle while Mrs. Gilbert unpacks a hatbox at Portland, Me., at the start of their 3,300 mile trek to California in a boxcar. The couple, de-ciding to move West to seek relief for Gilbert's asthma, sold the farm in Augusta and packed a bed, cattle and an auto in the boxcar.

'Vetsburg on the Campus' Houses Ex-Servicemen at Wisconsin U.

All Overseas Wacs on Way HomebyApril

Wacs will not serve with the U.S. Army of Occupation, and all Wacs in overseas theaters will be on their way home by April 1, Lt. Col. Mary A. Hallaren WAC Staff Director for the ETO, announced

on their way home by April 1, Lt. Col. Mary A. Hallaren WAC Staff Director for the ETO, announced yesterday. All 34 pointers will be cleared from the European Theater in two shipments of approximately 600 each, reporting to Camp Philip Morris on Nov. 10 and Nov. 24. This will leave 3,450 women in the theater on Dec. 1 instead of 2,500 as previously estimated. Remain-ing low pointers may count on sail-ing within the following three months, although no point scores for that period have been set up by the War Department as yet, Col. Hallaren said. WAC officials_said they be-lieved Theater Service Forces re-deployees with less than 34 points would not be discharged on arrival in the U.S., as Wacs are still need-ed urgently for work in hospitals and separation centers. Col. Hallaren, who recently re-turned from a WAC staff meeting in Des Moines and conferences wi't the War Department, revealed that steady demobilization of Wacs in the U.S. would bring the corps to about 30,000 by July 1, 1946, and that total demobilization of Wacs in the U.S. would bring the corps to about 30,000 by July 1, 1946, and that total demobilization of the suc-ceeding months. A date for com-plete demobilization of the WAC has not yet been set, she declared. Peak strength of the corps was around 100,000. WAC strength in the ETO will be reduced to about 5,000 on Nov. 1, it was estimated. The redeployment schedule for the girls suffered a setback when one shipment of 600, scheduled to report to Philip Mor-ris on Oct. 30, was canceled. November shipments will not in-clude any Wacs with less than 34 points except over-age women and those whose husbands have been discharged, the WAC staff director

points except over-age women and those whose husbands have been discharged, the WAC staff director reported.

Tankers' Paper Chides Vets for Forgetting Dead

CAMP COOKE, Calif., Oct. 18 (ANS).—Some returning veterans already have forgotten their dead buddies and the German horror camps, The Black Cat, 13th Armd Div. newspaper, said today. — "Already a number of GIs have returned from Europe with glib stories about how fancy the Ger-man plumbing is and how clean the German faces are," said an editorial in a special edition com-memorating the third anniversary of the division. — "Some have forgotten the men who fought and died alongside them and forgotten, too, that a clean face often conceals an exceptionally dirty heart. — "After all, it made little dif-

dirty heart. "After all, it made little dif-ference to the good people at Buchenwald that the Germans who poisoned them in gas chambers were probably wearing double-breasted pin-stripe suits, complete with white handkerchiefs and scrubbed necks, as they went about their trade of murder." The editorial warned veterans to be watchful to prevent Germany's return to militarism. Between 20,000,000 and 22,000,600 French men and women are expect-ed to vote. It will be the first time French women have voted in a national election. **France to Electrify Railways** The French railways disclosed yesterday that a four-year railway electrification plan, beginning with the Paris-Lyon line, was under way, designed to save 600,000 tons of coal a year.

This is a general view of the trailer or city where veterans and their families live while ex-soldiers attend the University of Wiscon-sin at Madison. Camp Randall stadium and the university field house are in the background.

De Gaulle Asks 'Oui-Oui' Vote

In an appeal to the French na-tion to vote "yes" on both parts of the two-point referendum in Sun-day's election, Gen. Charles de Gaulle, in a radio address Wednes-day night, announced his readiness to relinquish the emergency powers he has held since 1940 as head of the Provisional Government. Appealing for a "new republic," De Gaulle said that France had made immense strides in domestic recovery and in regaining interna-tional prestige and that there now remained a third big task—renova-tion of the country's political in-stitutions. He took a firm stand for an As-

tion of the country's political in-stitutions. He took a firm stand for an As-sembly with limited powers to sit for seven months drawing up a new French constitution, an issue to be decided in Sunday's referendum. France and her colonies, with the exception of Indo-China, will elect 592 delegates, and simultaneously decide by referendum whether the nation is to have a new constitu-tion and whether the Assembly shall be limited principally to draw-ing up the constitution. De Gaulle cited progress made under his own provisional regime. "Economic life," he said, "is getting under way; the food situation is getting better; ships arrive, foreign commerce is commencing, the dif-ficulties disappear little by little." Also, he stated, "we are instal-ling ourselves on the Rhine and we are recovering our place as a great power at the diplomatic tables." Between 20,000,000 and 22,000,000 French men and women are expect-ed to vote. It will be the first time



Ex-bomber pilot Gunnar Nilson studies a physical education text while Mrs. Nilson feeds eight-month-old Gail in their trailer home on the university campus. The Nilsons are from Bryn Athyn, Pa.

New Controls Leave GIs Free To Spend All They W ant Here

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer WIESBADEN, Oct. 18. — Newly-announced controls on GI purse strings are aimed to prevent the sending of large cash sums out of the ETO, but do not restrict of-ficers and enlisted men from spend-ing freely while in Europe, it was indicated here today. USFET officials announced yes-terday that beginning Nov. 10 each individual would have a "currency exchange control book" in which his pay and other legitimate re-ceipts would be recorded and bal-anced against withdrawals. Amounts sent home would be held closely to amounts received in pay and al-lowances, yesterday's announce-ment said. This does not restrict the sums

This does not restrict the sums a soldier may spend in this theater. If he has more cash on hand than is recorded in his book, he is free to spend it as he chooses. The pinch comes when a soldier tries to get money out of the FTO.

| commander, the directive explained, to deny Army facilities for exchange or transmission of funds derived from sources other than cash pay and allowances received in the thea-ter and money lawfully imported into the theater.

Into the theater. By the directive released yester-day, the original declaration on Nov, 10 is limited to an amount corresponding to net cash pay and allowances drawn in the preceding three months, minus amounts trans-mitted outside the theater.

Trustee Plan OKd by United Nations Group

LONDON, Oct. 18 (AP) .- Overriding objections of Russia, Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia, the executive committee of the United Nations preparatory commission today recommended creation of a temporary trusteeship committee to handle arrangements for placing dependent territories under a peace agency

agency. Soviet delegate Andrei Gromyko had surprised the committee by op-posing its report after it had been agreed upon in subcommittee. How-ever, the report passed by a seven-to-three vote, with France, Chile, Mexico and Iran abstaining from voting voting.

Mexico and Iran abstaining from voting. The temporary committee had been proposed in subcommittee re-ports as a means of getting around legal knots in the United Nations Charter. The Charter provides for a trusteeship council with an equal number of members who do and who do not administer territories. Gromyko said Charter provisions for setting up trusteeship should be carried out "as soon as possible," but that "the Soviet delegation ob-jects to a temporary committee. That is not provided for in the Charter,". Gromyko's declaration came on the heels of a lightning, mysterious trip to Washington. He declined to comment on the purpose of the visit.

visit

(The European Edition of the New York Herald Tribune, in a dis-patch from its Washington bureau, patch from its Washington bureau, said the hurried trip of Gromyko "left behind a trail of rumors," one of them being Russia's contem-plated withdrawal from the United Nations. Gromyko had arrived and departed before official Washington had any inkling of the visit, the dispatch said.) Meanwhile, plans went ahead for the first general assembly of the United Nations organization, which is expected to take place here on Dec. 4.

263rd Regt. Sails Monday

MARSEILLE, Oct. 18.-The 263rd

MARSEILLE, Oct. 18.—The 263rd Regt., first contingent of the 66th Inf. Div. to go home, is scheduled to sail from Marseille for New York Monday aboard the Webster and Lewiston, Victory ships. Sixth Port headquarters an-nounced today that all of the divi-sion, about 15.400 men, would be on its way home before the end of October, but that a definite ship-ping schedule has been completed only for the 263rd. The 262nd and 264th Regts. will be in St. Victoret, sub-zone of Calas Staging area, by Tuesday. The "Black Panther" division is carry-ing home dischargees from Seine, Oise and Delta Base Sections and a small percentage of its own per-sonnel eligible for demobilization. Approximately 4,000 prospective dischargees left Marseille today aboard the Claymont Victory and the Sea Robin.

Marlene's Back, Won't Make **Movies Until Last GI's Home**

By Joe Diehl Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

| always insist upon trying to marry me off, but I've been married :0 the same man for the last 21 years and I guess it will stay that way." When the conversation switche



Wanna Bite?

It's good pickings for 3-year-old Bobby Manning, too, while his father and mother are working in the orchards near Wenatchee, Wash.

tries to get money out of the ETO, or when he tries to make a cur-rency exchange transaction. All forms of transmission, including

The pinch comes when a solder the period of the first of

larlene's back in town. La Dietrich, the ever-leggy cinema

Friday, Oct. 19, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Envoy Resigns; Calls Franco's Rule 'Harmful'

LONDON, Oct. 18 (AP).—The Franco regime is "harmful to the best interests of Spain." the Duke of Alba asserted today in resign-ing as Spanish Ambassador to the Court of St. James. The Duke, who had been Spain's representative in Britain since 1939, made the statement at a press con-ference after presenting his letters of recall to King George VI at Buckingham Palace. An advocate of a monarchy in

Buckingham Palace. An advocate of a monarchy in Spain and one of Generalissimo Francisco Franco's most forceful supporters since joining the dic-tator's forces in 1936, the Duke expressed his approval of the royal manifesto of Don Juan, third son of the late King Alfonso, which called for Franco's resignation and restoration of the monarchy. He explained that he could not "in all conscience" remain as Am-bassador for a regime with which Don Juan, "whom I consider my sovereign, declared himself to be in disagreement—as indeed I do myself."

'Rebels' Peril **UK Dock Pact**

LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—Forty thousand rebel dock strikers, repre-senting about one-third of Britain's dock workers, today imperiled ef-forts of their national union and em-ployers to negotiate a new contract. "Strikers throughout the country decided yesterday to continue the revolt against "legal" union leaders, despite the fact that they and em-ployers were scheduled to thresh out a new contract today. Work of union leaders was made more dif-ficult when the Liverpool Employ-ers' Association—whose workers re-

Brig. Gen. Pleas B. Rogers, com-manding general of Seine Section since the liberation of Paris, has been transferred ... the U.S., Seine Section Headquarters announced yesterday. Replacing Rogers will oe Brig. Gen. Frank A. Allen Jr., former chief of the SHAEF Press Relations Division.

Division

In the European Theater since early in 1942, Rogers formerly com-manded Central Base Section, com-prising the London area in the United Kingdom. He assumed com-mand of Seine Section on Aug. 25. 1944.

Parker Heads 20th AF; **Replaces Gen.** Twining

HONOLULU, Oct. 18 (ANS). — Maj, Gen. James Parker of Annis-ton, Ala., has been named Com-mander of the U.S. 20th Air Force, whose Superfortresses still are pa-trolling the Pacific.

Parker, former commander of the Army Air Forces in the Middle Pa-cific, replaced Lt. Gen. Nathan F. Twining, Brig. Gen. Edwin B. Lyon of Las Cruces, N.M., assumed Par-ker's former post.



Assemblymen elected in the first free Italian voting since pre-Mussolini days listen to the inaugural speech of Premier Parri. The legislators now may argue and dissent under present procedure. procedure

Russian Guns Rolling West, Areas Taken Spoils East Through Poland By Reds to Vote

By Larry Allen Associated Press Correspondent

BRESLAU, Oct. 18 .- While antiaircraft guns and trainloads of am-munition are being sent westward,

a new contract today. Work of union leaders was made more dif-ficult when the Liverpool Employ-ers' Association—whose workers re-present the largest striking group —was reported threatening to with-draw from discussions with the union as long as the latter had no "control" over their men. Gen. Pleas Rogers Transferred to U.S. Brig. Gen. Pleas B. Rogers, com-

timated Breslau was 40 percent de-stroyed. Only one hotel—the Mono-pol—is doing business and the food is meager in comparison with Warsaw.

Newspapers in Breslau, as else-where on Poland, are rigidly censored despite government declarations that the internal press is free. Bres-lau has a three-man censorship board—one is a Pole, the others Russian.

Russian, In Breslau, and elsewhere in Po-land, anyone seen talking to for-eigners is interrogated soon after-ward by Russian agents. Both Poles and Germans say they want the world to know the truth, and her correspondents not to use their are assuming control of adminis-trative affairs subject to Russian approval. 'Vice-Mayor Stefan Podzorski es

MOSCOW, Oct. 18 (AP).—For-mer areas of the German Third Reich and imperial Japan, now occupied by Soviet Russia, will elect deputies to the Supreme So-viet in next February's election. Included in the 1,287 domestic electoral districts of the nation are those of the Soviet part of East Prussia including Koenigsberg, once the capital of the Junker country, and the Kurile Islands and South-ern Sakhalin, which were a part of the Japanese empire. Russian election districts have increased from 1,143 in 1937, when the last general election was held, to 1,287 through the addition of the occupied areas plus the addi-tion of the five new republics: Mol-davia, Karelo Finnish, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. Isvestia today published a 12-page paper instead of the usual four pages, listing every election district. "The most democratic election system in the world" calls for im-

"The most democratic election system in the world" calls for im-mediate further developing and explanatory work, Pravda said in an editorial.

Dozen Sundaes Gulped By Some GIs at Soda Bar

Between 5,000 and 6,000 American soldiers are being served daily at the recently-opened soda foun-tain of the Seine Section PX near the Gare St. Lazare.

the Gare St. Lazare. Ice cream is not rationed, and operators of the fountain report that some GIs have had as many as a dozen sundaes at one sitting. Nor is there any queuing up. French civilians serve GIs at ta-bles

Malted milks, ice-cream sodas and various sundaes are on the menu. Recorded music is provided over a public-address system. Hours of operation are 1 to 9:30 PM daily.

Page 5 \$30,000,000 Jap Trove in **Thermos Jugs**

TOKYO, Oct. 18 (ANS), - For-tunes in gold and diamonds today occupied the attention of American forces in Japan, where thousands of Japanese face a dire winter of hunger.

More than \$30,000,000 worth of diamonds — largely government-owned and many obtained through deceit of the Japanese people—were discovered today in cheap quart thermos bottles in a safety-deposit box

Yesterday a fortune in diamonds and platinum was discovered in a chicken coop atop a mountain 160 miles north of Tokyo,

Move Bullion to Bank

Move Bullion to Bank While investigators checked the finds, millions of dollars' worth of gold and silver bullion began mov-ing in U.S. Army trucks under armed escort from the bomb-bat-tered government mint to the Bank of Japan. Toyohiko Kagawa, Japanese Chris-tian leader, urged Gen. Douglas MacArthur to divert part of more than \$250,000,000 in seized govern-ment valuables to import food. Ka-gawa said that if part of the treasure could be used to pay for importing rice, salt, raw cotton and other scarce commodities, "I believe this could prove to be the greatest this could prove to be the greatest thing for the happiness of the Jap-anese people." Meanwhile, Prince Fumimaro

Konoye, former Japanese Premier who was drafted by Emperor Hirohito to write a new Japanese con-stitution, said today that abdica-tion was of "real concern to Hirohito.

"His majesty, who accepted the Potsdam declaration, has a grave responsibility for the faithful execu-tion of the terms of the declara-tion and considers he cannot leave his throne before the obligation is discharged," Konoye said.

Choke Off Dope Supply

Konoye outlined his concept of the new Japanese constitution as something close to the British con-stitutional monarchy, although the Emperor will retain more power than the British King.

than the British King. Ninety percent of the world's illegal dope supply was choked off at the source as Gen. MacArthur called a halt to operations of Jap-an's narcotics industry. The order froze the industry and prohibited the planting, cultivation or growth of poppy seeds and other narcotic-producing plants in Japan and Korea. Korea.

Korea. The League of Nations and other independent observers have long charged that Japan was the world's leading source of narcotics. This was substantiated by inspectors from Allied headquarters, who re-ported that bookkeeping controls and the handling of the drug itself in factories were loose and that smuggling in opium, hashish, mor-phine and cocaine in Japanese ocean vessels had been common before the war.

Medal for Colonel Who **Ran Luxemburg Radio**

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer BAD HOMBURG, Germany, Oct.

18. — The Legion of Merit was awarded here vesterday to Lt. Col. Samuel R. Rosenbaum for his ser-vices during the war as broadcast-ing chief of Radio Luxemburg, one of the United Nations' most power-ful radio voices on the Continent.

Australia Senator **Heads ILO Body**

Senator James Fraser, leader of the Australian delegation at the conference of the International Labor Organization here, yester-day was elected chairman of the important committee an "scalal important committee on "social policy in dependent territories." He was backed by British, Belgian and American delegations.

Fraser's election came after proposal of another Australian delegate, Leslie Haylen, that "all nations with dependent territories agree to abolish the indentured labor system."

Haylen cited the Australian de-cision to put a time limit on the contract labor system in New Guinea. "The time has come," he said, "for us to make a gesture to-ward native races. We must now prepare to lift living standards, improve diet and make better provision for education and social welfare."

1st in Line or Bust-**ChowhoundDoesBoth**

SHRIVENHAM, England, Oct 18.—The champion "chowhound" at Shrivenham American University undoubtedly is T/5 Henry C. Hatzenbuehler, of San Antonio, Tex., who outran 330 men to the head of a mess line in spite of a broken ankle.

Hatzenbuehler fractured his ankle when he was tripped up in a wild race to the mess hall. He made such a fast recovery, however, that he still managed to arrive first. Now he's eating in bed in a station hospital.

U.S. Bark Is Worse Than Bite, **April Order on Reich Reveals**

The U.S. talked more harshly than it acted in the control of defeated Germany, a newly published policy directive disclosed.

The directive was the first Gen. Dwight D, Eisenhower received last April in preparation for the establishment of military govern-ment in the American zone of Ger-April

many. It also was intended as a guide to the general in working with British, Russian and French mem-bers of the Allied Control Coun-

bers of the Allied Control Coun-cil in Berlin. Later, at their Berlin meeting in July President Truman, Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee and Generalissimo Josef V. Stalin laid own an Allied policy for Ger-many which for all practical pur-poses superseded the earlier direc-tive sent to Eisenhower as an ex-pression of American policy alone. In most respects the original or-der and the Potsdam declaration

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16 (AP).— Fhe U.S. talked more harshly than t acted in the control of defeated Germany, a newly published policy lirective disclosed. The directive was the first Gen. Dwight D, Eisenhower received last During in preparation for the directive many should not have a standard of living higher than that of sur-rounding countries in Europe, that development of farming should be stressed in Germany and that in-dustrial disarmament should reach far down into the Reich's industrial

> The original directive, however, ordered in a 500-word section that all active Nazis and other persons hostile to the Allies be removed not nostile to the Allies be removed not only from public office, but also from "positions of importance and quasi - public and private enter-prises."

lution protesting the action of the Washington Chapter of the Daugh-ters of the American Revolution denying use of Constitution Hall to Hazel Scott, Negro pianist, will be submitted to the membership of Putnam Hill Chapter at a closed meeting here Nov. 1. Mrs. Luce has informed Putnam Hill Chapter, of which she is a member, that "if no such resolution can be drafted by our chapter I shall of course be forced to resign from the DAR." on protesting the action of the

Protest DAR Negro Ban,

Mrs. Luce Asks Chapter

GREENWICH, Conn., Oct. 18 (ANS).—A call by Rep. Clare Boothe Luce (R-Conn.) for a reso-

Time Limit for Freeing 'Trustee' Peoples Asked

CHUNGKING, Oct. 18 (AP).— China considers it essential that a time limit be set for completion of preparations for independence of all peoples whose territories have been placed under trusteeships, For-eign Minister Wang Shieh-cheh said at a news conference yester-day

A uniform trusteeship system for colonies is not deemed necessary by China. The Foreign Minister said United Nations organizations were regarded as "a permanent basis for unity and pasce"

Top-Kick Learns Customer Can Be Right, Too

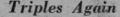


On-the-job training to give GIs merchandising experience for civilian work in retail stores is being offered U.S. soldiers in Britain through arrangements with the British Retail Distribution Association. 1/Sgt. Paul M. Goldman of Newton, Mass., waits on customers in a London drug store and learns that civilians, too, often are hard to please.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

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Conn Refuses to Sign for Bout With Louis



Page 6

Hirsch Denies Signing Pro **Grid Contract**

SPORTS

EL TORO, Calif., Oct. 18. -Lt. Elroy Hirsch of the Marine Corps said today that he hasn't signed to play professional football with Chicago of the All-America Conference but hopes instead to return to the University of Wisconsin for two years on the gridinon gridiron.

gridiron. "I haven't even seen a contract," Hirsch said today, with reference to an announcement by John L. Keeshin, Chicago franchise holder, that he had signed the former Jack Mara, New York Giants' R. E. Hanley, coach at the air sta-tion here, has been talking with Keeshin, Hirsch said, and that may have given rise to the misunder-standing. Hirsch is playing left halfback on the El Toro Marine squad.

Chicago Club Owner Says Hirsch Has Drawn \$900

CHICAGO, Oct. 18. — Harry Stuhldreher, head coach at the University of Wisconsin, today de-clared the report that Lt. Elroy Hirsch of the Marine Corps, former Badger grid star, had signed to play professional football was "not true." Eddie Arcaro added to his reputa-tion as the nation's top jockey Thursday with his fourth triple in five days at Jamaica. In-cluded was a nose victory astride Phil Bieber's Oatmeal over Star-view Stable's Petrol Point in the featured Northport Handicap.

New fuel was also added to the verbal fire today when the Chicago Tribune quoted John L. Keeshin, owner of Chicago's entry in the All-America Conference and reput-ed holder of Hirsch's contract, as saving:

saying: "I am not in the habit of making false statements. The original story as printed in the Chicago Tribune was 100 percent correct. I might add, however, that it omitted one significant detail. We already have paid Hirsch \$900 on his contract."

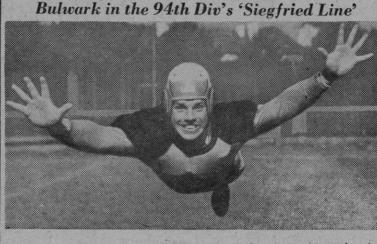
NFL Officials Refuse To Comment on 'Raiding'

CHICAGO, Oct. 18.—Officials of the National Football League ap-parently are determined to avoid a newspaper row with the All-America Conference over the pur-ported "raiding" of senior circuit stars stars.

Jack Mara, New York Giants' president, today declined to com-ment on reports that three players on his service roster had signed with the new loop, merely saying he had not heard from them in a long time. long time.

Seal Hurler Bob Joyce Named Most Valuable

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 18.—San Fran-cisco Pitcher Bob Joyce has been named most valuable player in the Pacific Coast League for 1945, the Sporting News, national sports weekly, announced today. Hurling for the Seals, who were in the second division during the greater part of the season, but fin-ished fourth, Joyce compiled a re-cord of 31 victories and 11 defeats. He was the first Coast League pitcher in 12 years to win 30 or more games. He also collected a batting average of 321 for the sea-son.



Big Jim "Bull" Maloney, captain of the Pilgrim eleven, is proving to be one of the standout line performers in the ETO this season. The former Temple and Camp Grant guard, who calls plays on the offense, is rated by his opponents as one of hardest tacklers and blockers in the business.

Tomorrow's Grid Slate

Atabama Poly vs. Tulane Georgia vs. LSU Kentucky vs. Vanderbilt Miss State vs. Jackson AAB North Carolina vs. Cherry Point North Carolina State vs. Wake Forest VMI vs. William and Mary VPI vs. Maryland EAST Army vs. Melville Torpedo Boat Station Brown vs. Holy Cross Bucknell vs. Penn. State Colgate vs. Columbia Lafayette vs. Merchant Marine Maryland vs. Virginia Teeh Mary vs. Georgia Teeh Navy vs. CCNY Pitt vs. Notre Dame Villanova vs. Detroit (Sunday) MIDWEST

Oregon State vs. Washington U./ Oregon vs. Washington State Pacific vs. S. California UCLA vs. St. Mary's Pre-Flight

Fred Apostoli **Quits Boxing**

MIDWEST Illinois vs. Wisconsin

Illinois vs. Wisconsin Iowa vs. Indiana Iowa State vs. Nebraska Kansas vs. Oklahoma Kansas State vs. Missourf Northwestern vs. Minnesota Ohio State vs. Purdue Oklahoma A & M vs. Utah Tulsa vs. Nevada

SOUTH Alabama vs. Tennessee

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 18.—Fred Apostoli has decided to give up the ring for good. The 32-year-old mid-dleweight, who recently was dis-charged after serving as a chief specialist in the Navy, had been preparing for a fight here Oct. 26 with Frank Augustain, of Los An-geles, when he pulled off his gloves and remarked: "Th through fellows. I haven't "I'm through, fellows. I haven't got it."

got it." Apostoli defeated world champion Marcel Thill, of France, in 1937, but was not recognized as champion be-cause of an agreement with the New York Boxing Commission that he would not claim the title.

Engineers Maintain Perfect Slate, 32-0

The undefeated, untied and un-scored-upon Engineers romped to their third successive Seine Section League victory yesterday when they clipped Versailles, 32-0. The Engineers, who racked up a 26-0 halftime margin, banged the big Versailles line for 10 first downs and 259 yards compared to the 67 yards ground out by Versailles with two first downs.

SOUTHWEST Arkansas vs. Texas Baylor vs. Texas Tech Rice vs. SMU Texas A & M vs. TCU ROCKY MOUNTAIN

Colorado College vs. Colorado U. Utah State vs Colorado A&M FAR-WEST,

Fireball Frank To Play Again

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—The Sec-ond Army Air Force public rela-tions office yesterday discredited an early report that Frankie Sinkwich might have to quit his gridiron career. The statement, attributed to Army doctors Monday, was that Sinkwich had suffered a knee in-jury Sunday against the El Toro Marines which threatened his future career career. Latest report is that Frankie will

be benched only for this Sunday's game and will return to the Superbombers' lineup for the game with Third Air Force, Nov. 4.

Cleveland Gets Black From A's in Cash Deal

CLEVELAND, Oct. 18. — Vice-president Roger Peckinpaugh of the Cleveland Indians announced today purchase of pitcher Don Black, 27-year-old righthander, from the Philadelphia Athletics in a straight cash deal. The price was not disclosed. The six foot 195 pound Black ap

The six-foot, 185-pound Black ap-peared in 26 games this last season, winning five and losing 11. He worked 125 innings, permitting 154 hits, 65 walks and fanned 46.

Billy Objects To 'No Tuneup' **Clause in Pact**

NEW YORK, Oct. 13.—A lot of firecrackers went off around Promoter Mike Jacobs' beakbusting headquarters yesterday and loudest of all was a flat refusal by Billy Conn to sign for the scheduled heavyweight title fight next June with Champion Joe Louis.

Joe Louis. The last time Billy signed for a Louis fight—in 1941—his manager, Johnny Ray, wouldn't approve the contracts until Jacobs lifted Conn's percentage of the gate, causing Mike to scream, "You're breaking both my legs." Yesterday, Ray beefed only over the clause barring any exhibition or tuneup tussles by Com before the Louis go. The little blond pilot, who built Conn up from a frail kid off the streets of Pittsburgh into the belter who came closest to taking Louis'

streets of Pittsburgh into the belter who came closest to taking Louis' title, wants Billy to have three tuneups before meeting the Bomber again. To show he wasn't kidding, Johnny said he agreed verbally with co-promoter Freddy Somers yesterday to have Billy box an exhibition with Al Patterson of Pittsburgh in the Kansas City Auditorium, Nov. 7 on the Lee Savold-Wallace Cross card, and Somers said the referee for the exhibition will be Louts. Ray Calls for Lawyer

Ray Calls for Lawyer Kay Calls for Lawyer Johnny had no immediate ob-jections over the other terms, but after nearly an hour of argument with Uncle Mike he called for his lawyer to come a-running from Pittsburgh and look over the papers for the fight which, the promoter said, would go to the town "where we can get the most money."

Lawyer Dave B. Pitler will be on hand today. There may be con-siderably more discussion but chances are the contracts soon will be signed. Conn said he figured he and Bear would callect the figured he

be signed. Comn said he figured he and Ray would collect \$1,000,000 as their share of the gate. What with a slice of the motion-picture and television rights and possibility of a piece of radio money as well, there's a chance Conn is close to being right. Jacobs guesses the gate will hit at least \$3,000,000.

\$3,000,000. For an hour yesterday Mike and Johnny hooked up in a "qutet" row you could hear in Stillman's Gym six blocks away. It was going so good at one point that Billy bounced out of the room with: "This is too hot for me."

Billy Heavier Now

Sporting a size-17 neck now, Conn reported he's 190 pounds, compared to the 174 he packed for his last date with Louis.

Mike, in his argument with Ray, wanted to know why, if Louis agreed to no pre-fight tuneups when he signed the contracts Mon-day, Ray and Conn couldn't do the same same

"What do I care what Louis is doing?" Ray shouted, "I'm not managing Louis, I'm managing Billy, You want to manage both Billy. You want to manage both me and Billy. Mike, but I'm not gonna let you. After all, Louis can't fight a tuneup fight. He's heavyweight champion and any time he goes to the post his title's at stake."

PGA Faces Heavy Slate

CHICAGO, Oct. 18.—The largest caravan of professional golfers in history will start down golfdom's winter trail of gold Nov. 2, and be-fore New Year's Day will have picked up \$78,665 in war bonds, Fred Corcoran, PGA tournament manager, announced today. The winter tourney trail starts at Richmond, Va., Nov. 2, and winds up 1945 with the Bing Crosby pro-amateur meet at Delmar, Calif., Dec. 30. After New Year's Day the 1946 winter schedule gets under CHICAGO, Oct. 18.-The largest

1946 winter schedule gets under way at Los Angeles, heads east across the South, then north from Florida into the Carolines, Corcoran said.

sald. Other tournaments are the North-South, Pinehurst, N.C., Nov. 6-8, \$6,666; Durham, N.C., Open, Nov. 9-11, \$6,666; Mobile, Ala., Open, Nov. 16-18, \$10,000; Montgomery, Ala., Open, \$10,000; Orlando, Fla., Open, Nov. 29-Dec. 2, \$10,000; Miami Open, Dec. 6-9, \$15,333; Fort Worth Open, Dec. 14-16, \$10,000.

Bears, Barons **Tie in Opener**

HERSHEY, Pa., Oct. 18.—The Hershey Bears played a 1-1 tie with the Cleveland Barons in the opening game of the American Hockey League season last night.

The Barons scored in the first period when Les Cunningham slapped in a rebound that Goalie Nick Damore failed to clear. The Bears tied it up on a freak goal

Bill Warwick in by the second by Bill warwick in the second period. The puck, shot from behind the net, rolled part way up John-ny Kizkan's stick and fell into the net. Twelve penalties, seven on the Bears, marred the game.

Hornets Rally to Beat Flyers, 4-2, in Opener

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 18.—Led by center Bob Gracie who scored twice, the Pittsburgh Hornets came from behind to defeat the St. Louis Fly-ers last night, 4-2, in their American Hockey League opener before 5,000 fans.

Trosky to Return To Baseball in '46

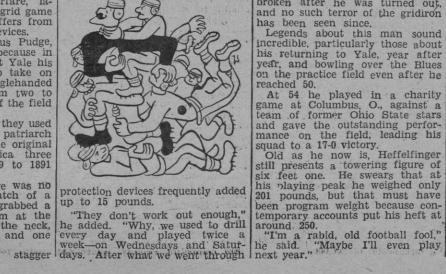
CHICAGO, Oct. 18.-Manager Jimmy Dykes of the White Sox announced today that Hal Trosky would come out of retirement in 1946 to play first base for Chicago. It will be the second comeback for Trosky. His 1944 comeback failed when he batted only .241. He first quit baseball in 1942 because of migraine headaches.

Of Men and Sissies Pudge Raps Football As Strictly by the Boys

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—Frank around under as much impediment on the practice field, games were Pudge" Heffelfinger, who tore as a deep-sea diver, Heffelfinger a lark." 'Pudge" Heffelfinger, who tore around a football field like a human tank 25 years before they invested in armored warfare, la-mented tonight that the grid game has turned sissy and suffers from

has turned sissy and suffers from an overdose of safety devices. Coming from ponderous Pudge, this is understandable, because in his bone-cracking days at Yale his greatest pleasure was to take on a whole enemy line singlehanded and send anywhere from two to four of his adversaries off the field to the medical tent. "They don't tackle like they used

to the medical tent. "They don't tackle like they used to," said the 77-year-old patriarch of pigskin, who made the original Walter Camp All-America three straight years from 1889 to 1891 as a Yale guard. "Why, in our day there was no such thing as a fair catch of a punt, and when a guy grabbed a kick three of us hit him at the same time—one around the neck, one around the middle and one around the legs," he said. ""Present-day" gridders stagger



as a deep-sea diver, Heffelfinger said, pointing out that shoulder But while football may have beand leg pads, helmets and other

come soft in Pudge's opinion, it also holds true that the mold was broken after he was turned out, and no such terror of the gridiron

has been seen since. Legends about this man sound incredible, particularly those about his returning to Yale, year after year, and bowling over the Blues on the practice field even after he reached 50

at stake." "Suppose something happens to Billy in the tuneup," Mike counter-ed. "Suppose he gets hurt. I think we can sell this fight just as it is without tuneups." "Yeah, but that's not getting my fighter in shape. I'm going to see that Billy's ready to go when he gets into the ring with Joe," re-turned Ray. AG Casualty Five Wins AG Casualty won its third suc-cessive basketball game of the sea-son last night as it romped to, a 48-14 victory over the Paris French Police at Magasins Dufayel. The victors held a 30-4 lead at halftime. Henry Mathison's 14 points paced the winners.

ArnieHerber RacksUp 9 for 9 in Aerial War

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.-Arnie Herber, veteran passer of the New York Giants, has a perfect record to date in the National Football League. The former tosser to Don Hutson on the Green Bay Packers has attempted and completed nine aerials against' Pittsburgh and Boston.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

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Czechs Arrive In Berlin to Set Up Mission

By Joseph B. Fleming Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

BERLIN, Oct. 18.—A Czech dele-gation has arrived in Berlin as a preliminary step in setting up a preliminary step in setting up a military mission accredited to the Allied Control Council, supreme governing body in occupied Germany

Other nations which are expected to follow suit include Belgium, Nor-way, the Netherlands, Greece and Yugoslavia.

These missions will devote themselves to affairs in Germany which concern their respective govern-ments, such as reparations, and they will have no part in the actual governing of Germany or in formu-lating policy to be followed by the United States, Great Britain, Rus-

Meanwhile, French opposition to a centralized administration for Germany has thrown the question of the occupying powers, a highly-placed British officer revealed. Centralized rule for Germany is

provided for in the Potsdam agree-ment, but France was not a signatory to the agreement and is, there-fore, able to block efforts of the U.S., Britain, and Russia to carry out the plan. Gen. Charles de Gaulle declared last week that France would not tolerate a unified Beich Reich.

The British officer declared Ger-many was "on the brink of eco-nomic chaos," and called for a re-moval of barriers surrounding the

moval of partiers surrounding the various zones of occupation. He said the British government was willing to accept into the Brit-ish zone some of the Germans now being repatriated from territory lest to Poland and Czechoslovakia, mervided the transfor of propulsion provided the transfer of population is "properly organized."

Mum, But Jap **Escapes Death**

SHANGHAI, Oct. 18 (AP).—Rear-Adm. Minoro Katsuno, comman-dant of the Japanese Marine Bar-racks at Shanghai, was sentenced today to serve two months in soli-tary confinement for refusal to reveal the identity of the Japanese marine who fired a shot which se-riously wounded an American sailor Sept. 30.

Sept. 30. American Army and Navy offi-cers, many of whom had recom-mended and confidently expected the death penalty, were plainly shocked at the sentence pronounc-ed by a Chinese military tribunal.

ed by a Chinese military tribunal. Chinese Lt. Gen. Tsu Yidashusu read the sentence. The diminutive Japanese bowed and grinned.

Nazi to Lose Head For Flier's Death

HEIDELBERG, Oct. 18.-A sen-tence of death by decapitation was passed on Clemens Wiegand, a Nazi party chieftain convicted of slaying

party chieftain convicted of slaying an American aviator near Frank-furt in November, 1944, yesterday by a Seventh Army Military Gov-ernment General Court. Wiegand shot the flier, accord-ing to testimony, after the latter had parachuted from his flak-dam-aged plane. The first shot wound-ed the aviator, and several hours later Wiegand fired three more shots, this time killing the victim. shots, this time killing the victim



Four Yanks at Dijon **Take French Brides**

DIJON, Oct. 18 (AP). — Four American soldiers have married French girls at Dijon in the last

French girls at Dijon in the last few days. Pfc Vincent Joseph Kumjiam, Sig-nal Corps, 21, of Long Island City, N. Y., married Ginette Baroux, Di-jon office worker. Cpl. Charles D. Brooks, infantry, 26, of Bluefield W. Va., married Josephine Valerie Rey, of Dijon. Sgt. Donald H. Morgan, Signal Operations, 25, of Othello, Wash., married Ginette Thomas, Dijon stenographer.

Stenographer, Cpl. Milton J. Richard, Military Police, 22, of Allen Park, Mich., married Jeanne Marie Rose Le Goff, of Marseille.

U.S. to Get Malaya Rubber

LONDON, Oct. 18 (AP) .- Twentytive thousand tons of rubber are expected to be shipped from Ma-laya to the U.S. and the United Kingdom before Dec. 1. Exchange Telegraph reported today. The Jap-anese left about 50,000 tons in the area, the agency said.

Reich Publishers Confer Saturday

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

FRANKFURT, Oct. 18 .- For the first time in 12 years, German editors and publishers will hold a free newspaper conference at Marburg Saturday and Sunday.

Newspapermen will represent 13 German-language publications licensed to publish by occupation authorities. They will discuss problems and tasks of the licensed press

2,000 New Civilian Army Jobs In Reich Open to Dischargees By a Stars and stripes Staff Writer FRANKFURT, Oct. 18.-Two thousand new civilian jobs in the US Army in Germany are now

U.S. Army in Germany are now open to any EM, officer or Wac eligible for discharge, the Adjutant General's civilian personnel office announced today.

The jobs, paying from \$2.554 an-nually for chauffeurs to \$10,000 for professional and technical special-ists, with overtime computed in addition to a 25 percent overseas differential, are divided into 47 classifications.

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lems and tasks of the licensed press.
They also are expected to plan the establishment of a publishers' asso-ciation, co-operative news agency and schools of journalism in Mu-nich, Heidelberg and Marburg.
Licensed newspapers are being published in Aachen, Frankfurt, Heidelberg, Marburg, Bremen, Stutt-gart, Kassel, Wiesbaden, Berlin, Munich, Garmisch - Partenkirchen, Nuremberg and H6.
All publish twice weekly except the Berlin paper, which comes out three times a week. Their com-bined circulation is 2,500,000. The largest is the Frankfurt paper, with a circulation of 500,000.
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Applications are now being ac-discharge and job experience quali-tications.
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All publish twice weekly except the Berlin paper, which comes out three times a week. Their com-bined circulation is 2,500,000. The largest is the Frankfurt paper, with a circulation of 500,000.
Martin differential, are divided into 47 classifications will be made in the selection of applicants on the basis of Army rank, officers and effort accounts.
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will be made on a merit basis, AG officials said. The jobs are temporary appoint-ments under civil service for one year, and applicants willing to waive furloughs to the U.S. may sign up for six months. All jobs, the Army said, require skilled help, and no ex-soldier will be employed in trades or crafts or as common laborers. Craftsmen and unskilled laborers will be taken from among the civilian popula-tion.

Historian, information analyst, lawyer who speaks German, medical technician, optometrist, optician, orthopedic mecha-nic, pharmacist, photographer, photo-grapher assistant, projectionist, surveyor, translator and interpreter in German and Russian, X-Ray technician, admin-istrative officer, administrative assistant, accountant, inspector, investigator, per-

istrative officer, administrative assistant, accountant, inspector, investigator, per-sonnel technician, public relations as-sistant and public opinion analyst. Olerk, court reporter, stenographer, telegraph operator, telephone operator, teletype operator, typist, tabulating ma-chine operator, card punch operator, duplicating machine operator, messenger, cemetery superintendent, cemetery care-taker, chauffeur and office appliance repairman.

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THE STARS AND STRIPES

Java Leaders Willing to Talk With **Dutch**

LONDON, Oct. 18 (AP).-Two Indonesian Nationalist leaders, Dr. R. I. Sukarno and Dr. Moham-med Hatta, were ready to ne-gotiate with Dutch authorities to-day after extremists of the Na-tionalist Youth movements got out of hand in many areas of Java Wednesday night, killing and loot-ing, according to Dutch radio reports. Milversum radio today quoted Col. Abdul Kadir, Indonesian member of the Netherlands East Indies Civil Administration, as having said that Sukarno and Hatta were ready to negotiate with the Netherlands government for close co-operation along the lines of that between the U.S. and the Philipping.

Philippines Fifteen Eurasians were reported

shot or hacked to pieces at Depok, 20 miles from Batavia, by followers 20 miles from Batavia, by lonowing of the Nationalist movement who destroyed and looted homes. Riots destroyed and looted homes. Shortly were reported continuing. Shortly after noon yesterday 60 Indian in-fantrymen were reported to have held off a mob until mid-after-noon, when the British dispatched 300 reinforcements.

A British spokesman revealed that in Central Java all Japanese had been interned by Indonesian guards who also jailed the entire staff of a relief-for-war-prisoners agency. Red Cross workers were also interned

agency. Red Cross workers were also interned. Meanwhile. Prime Minister Clem-ent Attlee declared in Commons that Britain would assist the Dutch in their efforts to regain control in

that Britain would assist the Dutch in their efforts to regain control in the Netherlands Indies. He declared: "His Majesty's Gov-ernment do not desire to be un-necessarily involved in the admi-nistration of non-British terri-tories," but added: "Meanwhile, not only are we under a strong obliga-tion to our Dutch allies until they are in a position to resume control. but also to maintain law and order but also to maintain law and order and particularly the safety of sev-eral thousand Dutch nationals in-terned in the country."

Peron Is Back In Argentina

(Continued from Page 1)

newspaper Critica, one of the newspaper Critica, one of Peron's outspoken opponents. The building was set afire, but em-ployees extinguished the blaze. The newspapers La Prensa and La Van-guardia also were attacked. Among the members of the new Cabinet announced by President Farrell was Gen. Humberto S. Molina, who throughout the war expressed a belief in an Axis vic-

Molina, who throughout the war expressed a belief in an Axis vic-tory. He was named minister of the interior, Juan I. Cooke was returned as foreign minister, Ar-mando Antille as finance minister, Gen. Juan Pistarini as minister of public works, and Hortensio Qui-jano, Peron's former minister of the interior, came back as min-ister of justice and education. No mention was made of either Gen, Eduardo Avalos or Vice-Adm. Hector Vernengo Lima, who en-gineered Peron's removal on Oct. 9. A new navy minister, Rear Adm. Abelardo Pantin, was appointed, which appeared to eliminate Lima, but nothing was said about the War Ministry, which Avalos oc-cupied.

cupied.

Prior to his appearance last night. Peron had been transferred from the island where he was a prisoner to a military hospital in Buenos





Men of a port company in the 833rd Labor Bn. stationed at the Brooklyn Army Base unload mail and baggage from the liner Queen Elizabeth after longshoremen walked off the job. Strikers booed them.

GIs Cable Plea To Dockers

Three GIs representing the 130th Armd. Ord. Bn. of the Eighth Armd. Div. drove to Paris yester-day from Camp Oklahoma City to appeal to striking New York long-shoremen to resume work and "re-lease hundreds of ships now badly needed in the ETO." A cable, a copy of which was sent to Joseph P. Ryan, president of the AFL longshoremen's associa-tion, read as follows: "We, members of the 130th Armd. Ord. Bn., Eighth Armd. Div., urge you and shipowners to call off strike, which will release hundreds of ships now badly needed in the ETO. "Thousands of GIs on this Con-

"Thousands of GIs on this Con-tinent waiting impatiently to join their loved ones back home and feel you have let them down. We did our share: we urge you do yours"

yours." The cable was sanctioned by all 912 members of the ordnance out-fit, and had division headquarters' approval, according to T/Sgt. Con-rad M. Kaye, committee spokesman

man. The Eighth Armd. Div., originally scheduled to sail Oct. 2, is com-posed of men with over 80 points. Kaye said, and has been in Camp Oklahoma City more than three trucks weeks

The committee included Kaye, M/Sgt. Forrest Parker and S/Sgt. Walter W. Lemaster.

Coal Strike... (Continued from Page 1)

13 troopships, were being serviced, but failed to specify whether Ryan-or Warren's group was doing the work. Warren had promised that troopships would be unloaded and loaded during the remainder of the strike

Today's GI Standings InDeployment League Here are the standings of the

divisions in the redeployment program as of yesterday. 10th Armd Div .- Bulk of divi-

sion at home. Eighth Armd Div.-At Camp Oklahoma City. Will move to staging area on Oct. 21.

Alerted for shipment home. – 36th Inf. Div., 66th Inf. Div., 75th Inf. Div., 79th Inf. Div., 89th Inf. Div., 12th Armd Div., XVI Corps.

Raises Possible Without Price Boosts-Snyder

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Oct. 18 (ANS)—Reconversion Director John W. Snyder said yesterday that be-cause of decreased production costs "many industries should be able to grant ware increases that will be

many industries should be able to grant wage increases that will not, in turn, mean price increases." But he added that a "sizable number of businesses" would have relatively high production costs for some months yet, because of the necessity for retooling, finding new markets and evolving new patterns of distribution.

Dogs Deployed. (Continued from Page 1)

have expressed alarm at discover-ing he had a dozen poodles aboard, "What am I supposed to do with them 27 them?"

"Just let on as if you didn't see them," a pet-loving officer at the pier pleaded. The canines were redeployed.

Lucky Strike **Camp Closing**

(Continued from Page 1) areas for Le Havre, said that Lucky Strike probably would be turned back to the French about Nov. 15, and that between the first and the back to the French about Nov. 15, and that between the first and the back to the Strench about Nov. 15, and that between the first and the back to the Strench about Nov. 15, and that between the first and the stat Lucky Strike would be used. This they considered very unlikely. One of the oldest assembly areas in France, Lucky Strike, near the coast at St. Valéry, has cleared both inbound and States-bound, since long before VE-Day. The primitive facilities and crowded onditions of the big tent city have provoked considerable criticism among soldiers passing through the area.

area. Lucky Strike is the second major staging area for Le Havre to be shut down. Camp Old Gold was the first, closing on Sept. 15.

Three Camps Stay Open

Three Camps Stay Open Remaining open to handle the bulk of the troops processing for Le Havre are Camps Philip Morris, Twenty Grand and Herbert Tarey-ton. Philip Morris is completely winterized, and 89th Div. officials said Chanor Base Section was equip-ping the other two for the winter. Original reports said Twenty Grand would be closed because of the difficulty.of winterizing. Recent figures show that Philip Morris will handle the largest number of stagees, having a capa-city of 22,000. Twenty Grand has a capacity of more than 15,000, and Tareyton can handle 10,000.

Two Small Camps Open

In addition, there are two small camps in the area. Camp Wings, a non-winterized staging area, will manin in operation until "cold

24 Top Nazis Indicted as War Criminals

(Continued from Page 1) They are the Reich Cabinet, the leadership corps of the Nazi party, the SS and the SD, the Gestapo, the SA, and the General Staff and High Command of the German armed forces. It is understood that if these or-

ganizations are held criminal by the court, membership in them will be considered prima facie evidence of criminal guilt, and trial of mem-bers on specific charges will be un-

necessary. At today's session of the court, held in the meeting hall of the Allied Control Council, Nitichenko ruled that any member of the or-ganizations listed might ask to defend the organization against criminal charges. It was believed that Goering, Hess and their cohorts would be served German-language copies of the indictment tonight. The court ruled the defendants might con-

ruled the defendants might on-duct their own cases or choose counsel. If the defendants are unable to obtain counsel, the court

Under the 25.000-word indictment, purposes of the conspiracy were abrogation of the Versailles Treaty,

purposes of the Conspiracy were abrogation of the Versailles Treaty, acquisition of territories lost by Germany in World War I, and other lands considered "German" by the Nazis, and the acquisition of still other European lands. The indictment traces the plot through the acquisition of control of Germany by the conspirators, the waging of wars of aggression an 1 commission of war crimes. The latter charges are summed up under accusation of waging "total war." which is called "methods of combat and military occupation in direct conflict with the laws and customs of war." Total war, as practiced by the defendants, is said to include murder and ill treatment of pri-soners of war and civilians, use of slave labor, the killing of hostages and the plunder of occupied coun-tries.

The 24 indicted included Martin Bormann, Hitler's deputy, who is still at large. Others are:

Others are: Hermann Wilhelm Goering, 'Joachim Von Ribbentrop, Rudolf Hess, Ernst Kaj-tenbrunner, Alfred Rosenberg, Hans Frank, Wilhelm Frick, Robert Ley, Frits Sauckel, Albert Speer, Walther Funk, Hjalmar Schacht, Franz von Papen, Gustav Krupp von Bohlen, Constantin von Neurath, Baldur von Schirach, Ar-thur Seyss-Inquart, Julius Streicher, Wilhelm Keitel, Alfred Jodl, Erich Raeder, Karl Doenitz and Hans Fritzsche,

Agency to Study Atom **Established by France**

In its, last meeting before the coming Sunday elections the French Cabinet, under the presidency of Gen. Charles de Gaulle, decided to-day to establish a commissariat for the study of atomic energy. Inducements to the large number of Polish miners to remain in France and means of offsetting France's falling birth rate by con-trolled immigration were discussed. Immigration officials told newsmen France needs more than 1,000,000 foreign workers to aid in recon-struction.

