ONE YEAR AGO TODAY U. S. troops on Luzon advance 22 miles in the Cagayan Valley. TWO YEARS AGO TODAY American forces capture Quinville on Normandy beachead.



USAFE WEATHER FORECAST FRANKFURT: Cloudy; showers. MUNICH: Overcast; rain. BERLIN: Cloudy; showers. BREMEN: Cloudy; showers. VIENNA: Cloudy; showers.

Saturday, June 15, 1946

Volume 2, Number 165

**U.S.AsksWorld to Ban Atom Bomb** 



This collection of jewels and silver is part of the haul of the \$1,500,000 worth of crown jewels stolen from the Kronberg Castle near Frankfurt that was recovered by the Army in Chicago. Pictured at the right, under guard, is Wac Capt. Kathleen B. Nash Durant, who, together with her husband, Col. J. W. Durant, has been arrested in connection with the -International News Photos theft.

## Marines Dig In Vet Released in Gem Quiz; As Communists Counsel Assigned Durants **Near Tsingtao** WASHINGTON, June 14 (INS)-The War Department announced last

TSINGTAO, June 13 (Delayed) (AP)—U. S. Marines prepared defense positions on the outskirts of this Chinese port today as Chinese Communist troops appeared only 12 miles to the north.

At the same time, a dispatch from Nanking quoted a Communist spokesman as announcing that attacks heading toward Tsingtao, a key supply base in troubled North China, had been ordered halted. While the 4th Marine Rgt. dug in,

its commanders conferred on action e taken in event of attack.

night that former Cpl. Roy C. Carlton, of Kilgore, Texas, had been released from detention for questioning in the theft of \$1,500,000 worth of the Hessian crown jewels.

The department also announced that Capt. Frank M. Bosworth, combat veteran of the 3rd Inf. Div., had been assigned as defense counsel for Col.

**AFN Soldier Hurt** AFN Soldier Hurt By Mysterious Shot On Road to Studio

FRANKFURT, June 14 (AP)—A ferred with them shortly after his soldier broadcaster of the American appointment to defend them. Forces Network was wounded mysteriously on a lonely road out-

Jack W. Durant and his wife, Wac Capt. Kathleen B. Nash Durant, who

**Byrnes** Arrives

els as Evidence

# Baruch Calls Plan Step In Outlawing of War

NEW YORK, June 14 (AP)-The United States proposed to the world today the creation of an international atomic development authority to handle atomic energy, agreed to destroy its own store of atom bombs and to cease manufacturing them if an adequate control system is set up.

The United States made it crystal clear that there must be no veto power in any part of the framework it was proposing for the development and peaceful use of atomic energy.

Col. J. W. Durant is shown here in the office of Leonard Keeler, lie detector inventor.

It called for the renunciation of the atom bomb as an in-

strument of warfare and for a world security program "not composed security program not composed merely of pious thoughts but of enforceable sanctions — an interna-tional law with teeth in it." Bernard M. Baruch, the 75-year-old financier who played a leading role in the United States victories is both would work blumthy offened

in both world wars, bluntly offered the U. S. position at the first meet-ing of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, on which he is the U.S. representative.

### Manufacture to Stop

Recommending the creation of an international atomic development authority entrusted with all phases of the development of atomic energy, Baruch proposed that: THE MANUFACTURE of atom

bombs shall stop. EXISTING bombs shall be dis-

posed of.

posed of. THE AUTHORITY shall be in possession of full information as to the 'know-how' for atomic energy. Baruch stressed that the United

States was ready to make "its full contribution toward the end we seek, subject of course to our constitutional processes and to an adequate system of control becoming fully effective as we finally work it out."

### **Veto Power Important**

He declared that the matter of punishment lies at the very heart of our present security system

"It might as well be admitted," he continued, "that the subject goes straight to the veto power contained in the charter of the United Nations, in so far as it relates to the field of atomic energy.

"The charter permits of penalization only by the concurrence of the five great powers—the USSR, the United Kingdom, China, France and the United States.

"I want to make it very plain that I am concerned here with the veto powers only as it affects this particular problem.

**Outlawing of War** 

"There must be no veto to protect those who would violate their

**Prepare Positions** 

Their decision was unannounced, but it was considered significant that the Marines began preparing positions on a series of ridges on the northern outskirts of Tsingtao as well as around the airport six miles north of the city.

The heavy cruiser Los Angeles and five destroyers are at anchor in Tsingtao Harbor. The rest of the 7th Fleet was reported only as "at sea" and a British cruiser was reportedly due from Shanghai.

## 'Made in Japan' Goods tor 5&10s

TOKYO, June 14 (AP)-The "Made in Japan" label may reappear soon in American dime stores.

Allied headquarters said approximately three tons of sample itemsfrom bathtub toys and Christmas tree ornaments to ivory carvings -"would be shipped soon for display to American merchants.

It will be the first shipment of such goods since pre-war days. The proceeds from such sales will be placed in an account against which the Japanese may draw for purchasing food and materials in America, headquarters said.

### French Scientist Dies

PARIS, June 14 (AP)-Dr. Louis Martin, 82-year-old honorary director of the Pasteur Institute and co-discoverer of the diphtheria serum, died at his home here.

side Frankfurt last night by a pistol shot fired out of the dusk, system announced the radio tonight.

The soldier was identified as Pfc Milton Schaefer, 19, of Buffalo, N. Y. Schaefer was struck in the back by a bullet that went clear through his body and fractured the pelvic

bone. AFN quoted doctors as saying he would live.

### On Way to Studio

Schaefer, who conducted a program of recordings under the name of Bill Spencer, was hitchhiking to AFN's Hoechst studios when he was

felled by the bullet. He was hit in the back just as Pfc Douglas Jacobson, 19, of Salt Lake City, stopped to give Schaefer a lift on the Frankfurt-Hoechst road. Schaefer toppled to the

ground. Neither man said he heard the shot.

### **Truman Expected to Veto** Strike Bill With Rider

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP) President Truman will veto own Emergency Strike Control Bill if Congress attaches the once-re-jected Case Labor Bill as a rider, it was reported authoritatively yester-

day. close Congressional friend of A the President said Mr. Truman

would not only veto the whole bill but would do it with far more forceful language than he used in sending the unsigned Case Bill back to Congress on Tuesday.

Meanwhile, at Frankfurt it was revealed that the \$40,500 worth of rings, bracelets, necklaces and diamonds, discovered in Germany as a result of the interrogation of Maj.

David F. Watson, will soon be joined evidence in the expected trial of the

three implicated officers here. The 22 pieces of jewelry and diamonds "were located where Watson said they were," Col. James J. Hea, executive theater provost marshal, said, but he refused to reveal any further detail of the investigation in Germany.

Hea said that the covered in the United States would be shipped to Europe by water. It was reported yesterday that the War Department had decided to return them to the Countess of Hesse.

**Report McNutt to Philippines** WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-Paul V. McNutt will be the first U. S. Ambassador to the Republic of the Philippines, it was reported here.

### ror Paris Meet

PARIS, June 14 (AP)-Secretary of State James F. Byrnes arrived here today in President Truman's by the remaining crown jewels as personal plane, "The Sacred Cow," for the Foreign Ministers Council Session which is to begin tomorrow. Byrnes was met at the airport by the U. S. Ambassador, Jefferson Caffery. While Byrnes was arriving at Paris' Orly airfield, the French information minister, Gaston

Degerre, awaited the arrival of the Russian Foreign Minister, V. M. Molotov, at Le Bourget airport. Ernest Bevin was scheduled to arrive

later today. A White House conference yester-day on world problems preceded the departure of Byrnes and Senators Tom Connally (D.-Texas) and Arthur Vandenberg (R.-Mich.) for Paris.

President Truman added emphasis to the importance of the Byrnes mission by driving with him to the airport where the trio took off in the president's plane.

VATICAN CITY, June 14 (INS)-Mother Francesca Saveria Cabrini of New York and Chicago became America's first Catholic Saint, when high Vatican prelates unanimously voted for her canonization in a semipublic consistory.

Formal canonization of the little nun who died in 1927 at the age of 67 after establishing 67 charitable institutions will be celebrated July 7 in a ceremony at Saint Peter's Church in Rome. Pope Pius XII, twenty cardinals, fifteen archbishops and forty bishops

gave approval, or the "placet," in the ceremony in the colorful consistory hall, .

agreements not to develop or use atomic energy for destructive purposes.

Baruch envisioned the control of other weapons of war-perhaps of war itself-in the proposed framework of preventive penalization. Before a country is ready to re linquish any winning weapons "it (Continued on Page 8)

**Bridges Sees Peace In Shipping Dispute** 

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-Harry Bridges, West Coast mari-time union leader, said today that the situation looks favorable for averting the strike which has threatened to tie up Pacific, Atlantic and Gulf Coast shipping, starting tomorrow.

The longshoremen union's chief said his organization might accept. without changes, the government's fact finding board report, recommending a 22 cents an hour wage increase.

### **Steelman Succeeds Snyder** As Reconversion Director

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-President Truman today announced that he would appoint John R. Steelman as the director of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion. Steelman, special assistant to the President, will succeed John R. Snyder, who has been nominated for Secretary of the Treasury.

### THE STARS AND STRIPES

### Saturday, June 15, 1946

TOKYO, June 14 (AP)-General Douglas MacArthur's headquarters today reported that the lowest percentage ratio of troops to population in any occupied country-onefourth of one per cent-is on duty in Japan. It said this compared with 1.84 in U. S.-occupied Germany.

It also stated that occupation costs in Japan are being paid by the Japanese government and that food imports for the civilian population are being paid for by an exchange of commodities.

Headquarters said Military Government authorities report that U.S. taxpayers are paying \$1,000,000 per year for occupation of Germanymainly for food in the American Zone.

The report listed 152,000 U.S. and 38,000 British Commonwealth troops in Japan, which has approximately 75,000.000 population. It said the second low U. S. zone is Korea, with 50,000 troops for 17,000,000, or three-tenths of one per cent.

It listed the Soviet zone in Austria as the highest ratio of troops at 6.60 per cent on the basis of 140,000 soldiers to 2,120,000 population. Headquarters issued this list of

troop - population ratios, compiled from available figures: TROODE DO

	TROOPS PC	TION R	
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AUSTRIA, BRITISH ZON	E. 24,000	1,987,000	.0121
AUSTRIA. U. S. ZONE	24,000	1,894,000	.0129
GERMANY, BRITISH ZON	E . 350,000	22,000,000	.0159
GERMANY, FRENCH ZON	È . 111,000	6,393,000	.0174
GERMANY. U. S. ZONE	315,000	17,156,600	.0184
KOREA, SOVIET ZONE	2 . 200,000	9,000,000	.0222
GERMANY. SOVIET ZONE	E . 700,000	19,694,000	.0355
AUSTRIA, FRENCH ZON	E . 37,000	777,000	.0476
AUSTRIA, SOVIET ZONE	5 . 140,000	2,120,000	.0660
	AL THE COPPORT MORE AND A		Sec. Sec. As

## Pennsylvania Offers Free VD Treatment

HARRISBURG, Pa., June 14 (AP) -Free 10-day treatment was offered by this state to all women who have syphilis and will pay their own transportation to and from Lancaster.

Dr. Edgar S. Everhart, chief of the health department's venereal disease division, said that 85 per cent of all persons with early syphilis if given medical attention in time, can be cured of the disease within a 10-day period through the use of modern drugs and techniques.

# 152,000 Yanks In Japan Area, M'Arthur Says DETROIT, June 14 (UP)-With con-Versation about as close as an hor word Motor Company

ordinary citizen can get to the current new cars, there is more and more speculation about the "car of tomorrow.

Automotive engineers say they are doing everything possible to get production lines into full swing to satisfy the present demand for 15,000,000 new cars and trucks. And they are doing this.

But none of them can tell when labor troubles, shortages of supplies and materials, and price squabbles are going to let up sufficiently to enable a buyer to go to the nearest dealer and drive away a new model. Delivery a year from now, or perhaps in 1948, is reasonably sure, but the present outlook is uncer-tain. Despite all this, the "car of tomorrow" is definitely in the making, but it probably will arrive gradually-sort of

sneak up on the public during the next five to 10 years.

All the big companies are working hard on future models. Something definitely radical in auto design and

definitely radical in auto design and performance is in the offing. The plans envisage gas turbines on the principle of jet propulsion. However, on the whole, basic motor designs are expected to remain pretty much as they are for eight or 10 years more. Right now hydraulics and auto-

matic gears are the hottest subjects in attempts to get more efficiency from the motor to the wheels.

The Ford Motor Company has been experimenting with a new model for sometime, it is believed. Other major auto manufacturers probably have also. Will Use New Fuels

The new cars will also be designed to take advantage of the new and

> improved motor fuels. Probably featured will be supercharged engines and power units of extremely high compression ratios making for greater power. Automobile er power. Automobile engineers, meeting at French Lick, Ind., have outlined plans for inde-pendent wheel suspen-sions, hydraulic steering, and rubber torsion springs. Truck line operators have asked auto companies to make trucks and trailers which will give 1,000,000 miles of continual service at an average of 100,000

miles yearly.

Tires for both trucks and passenger cars are also in line for better service. Rubber companies feel that they can reach their goal of a tire that will run 100,000 miles.

Engineers already know how to improve autos far beyond their present levels, but these innovations have not been adaptable for low-cost production. The fierce competition of the automotive business will probably furnish the answer to what the "car of tomorrow" will be like.

## 'Flying Wing' Seen for Future Planes

ONDON, June 14 (INS)-The long-distance aircraft of the future, according to British experts, can be described with the same expression the GI's used about British beer-"It ain't got no body."

According to Sir Ben Lockspeiser, Ministry of Aircraft Production's Director of scientific research, the air-lanes of the future will be filled "flying wings" hurtling with through the skies and bridging the

distances between world capitals in overnight jumps.

Sir Ben declared that some changes would have to be made to reduce the "drag" presented by the orthodox type of aircraft as higher speeds become possible through turbine and jet engines. He believes future aircraft will be built with very small bodies, or better still, without fuselage or tailplanes at all.

### **Sleeping Berths Planned**

"The degree of comfort it is possible to provide in an all-wing air-

## Bavaria Bids **Famed Priest** To Boys' Town By ARTHUR NOYES

Staff Writer

MUNICH, June 14-Father Flanagan, director of America's famous Boys' Town, who is now visiting Eire, has been invited by the American Military Government for Bavaria to visit the Bavarian "Boys' Town," unique reform school development in Laufen, Germany, which is under the direction of the MG prison officer, Capt. Walter A. Lunden.

The Bavarian boys' town was opened on March 19 with picked prisoners from the Niederschinenfeld Boy's Reform School. The Laufen site is a former women's prison and has no walls.

### 200 Youths in Town

The new boys' town now has approximately 200 youth between the ages of 14 and 21. The boys eat in a common mess hall with the school attendants and are not confined at any time. They work in the fields surrounding the school and attend school classes

Since March, 65 of the short-term prisoners have been returned to their communities, and most of them have written to school officials thanking them for their treatment and telling of the way the school had changed their lives.

The head of the school is Father Josef Neumaer, Catholic priest, who is anxious to talk to Father Flanagan about the work of the Bavarian boys' town and to receive recommendations for improving the school.

The Bavarian project was the first reform school of its type established in any occupied zone of Germany and is now being copied both the Russians and the British.

The school has recreational facilities including a large football field and a swimming pool, and MG has turned over boxing gloves and other sports equipment for the use of the boys. Boys are graded on their deportment records and those with the best records have been allowed away from Laufen on hikes. Last weekend a group of the boys hiked to Berchtesgaden.

### **Plan Was Opposed**

When the Bavarian boys' town idea was first suggested to the Bavarian minister of justice, he opposed the plan on the ground that it would not pay to be that kind to prisoners, all of whom had been convicted by MG courts. Today, however, he favors the plan and many families throughout Bavaria who have what they consider to be problem children have asked that the children be sent to Laufen. All such requests have been refused.

The boys enjoy a limited form of self-government, by which they have the right to vote for a leader in their barracks, if the appointed leader does not satisfy them.



Address all letters to: B Bag Editor, The Stars and Stripes, APO 757. U. S. Army. Include uame and address. (Names are deletad on request) Due to space limitations, letter may be cut for publication, provided such editing does not alter the meaning of the original.

### Horseback Complaint

I enjoy any kind of sports, but when our sports are hampered by someone with a bright idea, it burns me up. I usually enjoy horseback riding, a rare privilege, but when the battalion officers reserve a horse for their frauleins, that takes the cake. I can't go riding because the horse reserved for the frauleins isn't to be touched. Have the ARs changed, or are the officers changing them to suit themselves?

-Sports Lover, 10th F. A. Bn,

EDITOR'S NOTE: This letter, with name deleted, was referred to the organization CO. He replied: "This battalion has a stable of eight horses, all of which were obtained by the officers themselves through contacts with redeployed units or farmers. Until it was possible to register the horses and draw feed through QM channels, the officers paid all the bills. When it became pos-sible to draw feed in April, a grooming fee of two marks, now one mark, was assessed

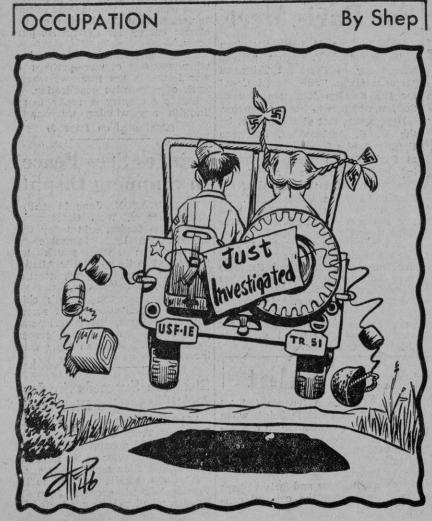
each person riding. "The EM of the battalion can ride each day of the week, with one limitation on Sundays: officers and guests may reserve a horse before 1400. There have been only three separate instances of officers taking a fraulein as a guest. Many officer guests, Red Cross girls and one Allied civilian employe have ridden, some of these also as guests of the EM.

"Only one horse is specifically denied any rider, due to the fact that he has injured two men, one seriously. This horse is ridden only by expert riders."

### **Backs Dependent Policy**

While the War Department is doing a very efficient job of handling the dependent situation here in the ET, there is always a minority who will find fault and criticize such fine efforts. The civilian girl who claimed she was disgusted with the dependent situation is an example.

She is disgusted because the depents are being shown "favoritism" in respect to the shopping center where they can purchase electric irons and other necessities that are essential in a household. She also dislikes the idea of their having billets with curtains and rugs in them. A majority of the soldiers bringing dependents to the ET are here because they have to be, while others are men with combat experience who risked their lives so such people as this civilian could come here after the shooting was all over-now to criticize the way the combat men's dependents are being treated. As a civilian girl, she most likely came over here because to take advantage of the opportunity to see Europe free. I suggest to this girl that if she cannot do anything better than criticize the way the soldiers' dependents are being treated, she return to the States.



### craft may not be acceptable to the traveling public but I believe this disability, if it exists at all, will not apply to night flying.

"Sleeping berths can be made every bit as comfortable in a wing as in a conventional aircraft body and I think it very likely that fast, long-distance aircraft for civil flying will emerge as the 'flying wing' type, chiefly used for night passengers and mails."

Sir Ben foresaw as not far off the time when linking of the world's capitals by overnight flights would be the prime objective of civil airlines in a new era of global business activity.

Much more research was needed, Sir Ben declared, before human flights above the speed of sound faith in the ability of the designers that he added, "supersonic speed aircraft are certainly not far around the corner."

Piloting aircraft at supersonic speeds is not going to be a career for an upright young man. In fact, such will be the needle-like slim-ness required in the construction of the aircraft that, in all prob-ability, the pilot will have to work lying down.

### **Disease Cancels Classes**

BRISTOL, England, June 14 (AP) -An outbreak of foot and mouth disease led to the cancellation of all cattle classes in the North Somerset agricultural show at Ashton Court, Bristol. The show opened with horses as the only animals competing.

## 'Task Force Frigid To Test Equipment WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)—A special U. S. task forces will make new tests next winter on tactics, weapons and equipment for Arctic

weather in the Aleutians and Alaska, it was announced in Washington.

Some 4,500 ground troops will test tanks, self-propelled guns, radar equipment, clothing and other items, under possible winter combat conditions.

One expedition, to be known as "Task Force Frigid," will operate in temperatures as low as 66 degrees below zero in the vicinity

of Fairbanks, Alaska. Another force, "Willilaw," will be based at Adak in the Aleutians where fogs and freak storms are frequent.



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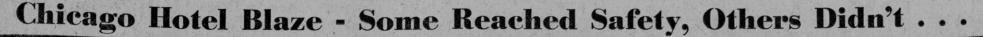
-Pvt., G-3, USFET.

## 12 Doctors Plan Clinic, Research

EVANSVILLE, Ind., June 14 (INS)-Twelve Evansville physicians and surgeons who do not want to make a profit from human misery and suffering" are going on a salary basis as employes of their own clinic.

The doctors perfected their plan while working together at the Welborn Memorial Baptist Hospital in Evansville.

Saturday, June 15, 1946





The La Salle Hotel was a 22-story blazing inferno in which 61 lost their lives and hundreds were injured June 5. Above, guests snake down the fire-ladders in the early stages of the conflagration. All pictures are Associated Press Wirephotos.

\* \* \*

Their faces filled with anxiety, three hotel guests make their way down a fire escape. Many other persons were not so lucky in making a quick get-away. The man in the rear is still clinging to his few possessions, in a hurriedly-packed suit-case.

Page 3



\* \* \*

## Above are the charred ruins of the once-luxurious lobby of the La Salle Hotel. In the past, businessmen and visitors had bought cigars here. Now only burned timbers and broken glass are left of the stand. With its spacious American Room, the La Salle was a favorite rendezvous in the Windy City's Loop.

In the center picture, firemen and volunteers evacuate the dead and injured. In one third floor suite, a mother, father, and son were found dead. Five stories of the building were ruined by the blaze which threatened nearby financial buildings and stores.

The scene at the right shows firemen searching the ruined building for victims. They have just come upon the firescarred bodies of three unidentified guests. Many bodies were found in the hallways where the trapped men and women fled in panic from their rooms. Firemen are still searching the ruins for \$20,000 worth of jewelry, clothing, and valuables lost by victims. It is also thought that more bodies may be found.



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# THE STARS AND STRIPES No PW Army in Zone, **British Chief Asserts**

### By NADEANE WALKER Staff Writer

BERLIN, June 14-A full explanation of German military organizations still existing in the British zone, complete with statistics. was offered to Berlin correspondents today by Lt. Gen. Sir Brian H. Robertson.

The British deputy military governor denied that a German army is being maintained by the British and invited correspondents to tour the zone to see for themselves.

### Two Uniformed PW Groups

Two uniformed German organizations, the "Dienstgruppen" (Labor Group), carrying out particularly-dangerous tasks for which no British personnel is available, and the German Minesweeping Organization, both unarmed and under British supervision, employ 105,809 of the 147,672 German PWs still held, Gen. Robertson said.

Demobilization in the zone is 95 per cent completed, he declared. Dis-armament is complete and all head-quarters staffs and units have been disbanded, he added.

In extending the invitation to newsmen to tour the British zone, Gen. Robertson excluded Russian correspondents "because we do not get similar facilities in their zone."

### To Take Over Large Estates

The British MG official also announced a new plan for taking over all privately-owned German agricultural estates in the zone of more than 500 hectars, as an interim measure while the zonal advisory council

while the zonal advisory council studies their disposition. "If the Germans are to be given an opportunity for reconstruction, all concentrations of economic power should be reviewed," he declared. Such a review will involve about one-third of the agricultural land in the British zero, he estimated the British zone, he estimated.

In a brief statement on food, Gen. Robertson said, "The current food situation in our zone has not improved. In the next ration period, starting June 26, we hope to main-tain the existing scale on all products except meat, which will be reduced by 20 calories."

### **Explains His Denial**

Gen. Robertson explained that his denial of the existence of German military organizations in the British zone was made as the result of "publicity."

"Light has been focused on the British zone," he said. "We have nothing to hide." There is no objection to the focusing of light on the British zone, he added, "provided it

is honest light, correctly focused." Recalling that it took Hitler six years to prepare for war, Gen. Robertson said, "You can't start a war by waving a wand." Neither can a war potential be removed over-



Java Evacuees Reach Batavia

First internees evacuated from the interior of Java arrive in Batavia train, escorted by British-armed native soldiers. Most of the 750 evacuees were suffering from malnutrition and tropical sores. Some of the soldier guards are shown leaving the train, wearing uniforms of different armies, including the Japanese.

# Mihailovich Says He Saved **Over 300 American Airmen**

BELGRADE, June 14 (AP)-Gen. Draja Mihailovich, the Chetnik leader, told the Belgrade court trying him today that he had saved from

300 to 400 American airmen during 1944. "It was during the time they were flying over Yugoslavia to Hungary and Rumania," Mihailovich said, telling of his rescue work. "In 1944 we got in contact with the air corps in Italy through my

stations. We had direct contact.

## **French** Leaders **Select Auriol as Assembly Head**

PARIS, June 14 (AP)-French party leaders agreed early today on Socialist Vincent Auriol as president of the new Constituent Assembly.

Aurial, who was president, or speaker, of the old legislature, was to be formally elected later in the

war by waving a wand." Neither can a war potential be removed over-night, he added. To show that neither the "Diehst-gruppen" nor the GMSA uniforms resemble any wartime German uni-forms, he brought in two British soldiers wearing the labor group's

"Once, 14 planes came in one day, and took the fliers away."

In telling of the departure of the British liaison mission headed by a brigadier named Armstrong, he said, "I think they did not have enough confidence in me." Mihailovich said that the same plane which took the British mission away brought in from a British general named Masterson asking for the "annihila--tion of the Communicate" "Lukacevic went to London and Bacevic went only to Cairo," the de-fendant said. "They spoke with all the important personalities.

### **Europe Goes to Dogs** And Also Vice Versa Special to The Stars and Stripes BREMERHAVEN. June 14-Europe is going to the dogs-or rather the dogs are going to Europe.

Port officials reported today that dependents of the dependents' pets which shipped separately on cargo boats, are now arriving in the theater to join their masters. A German shepherd and a German dachshund were the first canine customers from America at the special veterinary hospital here.

Premier<sup>®</sup>Asks **Italy to Back The Republic** 

ROME, June 14 (AP)—Premier Alcide de Gasperi appealed to Ital-ians today to support the republic— regardless of how they voted in the elections. The premier spoke over a

nation-wide radio hook-up. A tense Italy, whose king fied into exile yesterday after a three-day conflict with De Gasperi's cabinet over the advent of a republic,

LISBON, June 14 (AP)—Ex-King Umberto's plane landed at Lisbon airfield today. The dethroned king was welcomed by the Italian minister to Portugal, Longhi Rossi.

listened as the premier solemnly deplored "the tragedy of that man," Umberto II. The speech lasted 10 minutes.

"An immense constructive task, De Gasperi said, is ahead of us.' He urged the Italian people to assume "their own destiny," and build a moderate republic with justice towards all and respect for liberty.

De Gasperi said the king, who "compromised with the dictatorship" had attempted in the past few months to regain his power.

"He is part of the national catastrophe," the premier said, adding that "an expiation" was due from Umberto, even as "we all must expiate.'

## It's Jive and Kiss For London Hepcats

LONDON, June 14 (AP)-A dance with a kiss in it is the latest amuse-ment of British hepcats.

Performed to the tune of "Cruising Down the River," the first-published song of two middle-aged British spinsters, it's catching on fast at London dance halls.

Said the manager of the Ham-mersmith Palais, "Quite Innocuous. French Arrest Spy

## Villarroel's **Forces Quell Bolivian Fight**

BUENOS AIRES, June 14 (AP)blazing seven-hour revolt in Bolivia, apparently backed by a sizeable segment of the Bolivian air force, was smashed by President Gualberto Villarroel's government yesterday, leaving an undertermined number of dead and wounded, it was announced today.

Many Bolivian planes and airmen sought asylum in neighboring Chile and Peru after participating in the unsuccessful coup staged by a group of young civilians and army officers seeking to wrest power from the "colonels' clique" which put President Villarroel in power in December, 1943.

Only meager reports are coming from the Bolivian capital, La Pax. where rebel planes attacked the police headquarters with bombs. A complete ban has apparently been imposed on outgoing news.

In Tacna, Peru, a Bolivian pilot declared that the revolt lasted seven hours, with six planes participating in the attack on La Paz. He said the planes intended to land, but were forced to remain in the air by heavy fire.

Other planes, which attacked other Bolivian cities, remain unaccounted for, he added.

## **Franco Plans Spanish Tour**

MADRID, June 14 (AP)-Generalissimo Francisco Franco was reported today to be planning another of his official provincial tours, this time to Catalonia and Viscaya, presumably to continue his sounding out of public opinion towards his regime in possible preparation for the much talked of referendum.

So far there has been no official comment as to the possibility of a referendum. However, in recent months Franco has visited Extramadura, Andalucia, Levante, and the Asturias. With the projected jour-ney through Catalonia and Viscaya he would have visited all sections of Spain except Galicia.

Especially his tour of the Asturias, one-time leftist stronghold, added strength to the belief that his strategy against Allied efforts to oust his regime may include a nation-wide referendum which in one way or another will ask Spaniards for the approval of his government.

police today announced the arrest of Richard Christmann, sought on charges that make him one of the most spectacular agents of the war.

The 41-year-old German was cused of

soldiers wearing the labor group's green fatigues and the minesweeping unit's navy-blue uniform with distinctive yellow markings.

Declaring that "We don't suspect that the Allies are maintaining armed forces of Germans in their zones," Gen. Robertson said, that it is more important to know that Germany's physical means to produce war are being rooted out.

"Has the production of all war material been stopped and have the scientists been stopped from research?" he asked. These questions have not been answered, he said, "but we are not accusing anyone."

completed by the end of 1947 and plans are already under way to give the labor group a civilian status, the deputy military governor explained. sonnel.

### Monthly Gas, Oil Ration **Allotted Private Autos**

The Stars and Stripes Bureau FRANKFURT, June 14—All pri-vately-owned vehicles in the ET will be allotted a basic ration of 104 gallons of gasoline and eight quarts of oil at a cost of \$24 for a 30-day period, USFET announced.

To obtain the basic ration, Army Exchange Service said, car owners must present the automobile registration certificate issued by the provost marshal. Gasoline coupon Minesweeping operations should be books will be issued only in the 104-

"Bacevic spoke with Masterson, and Masterson told him that the Communists had to be annihilated, and that the situation in Yugoslavia would change in our favor" Mihailovich testified.

"I felt I had accepted the decision of my government to lean on the western Democracies," Mihailovich said.

Asked about the contact with London after the withdrawal of the British mission, Mihailovich said, 'That was their business.'

"When did the British mission leave?" he was asked.

"In the spring of 1944," he answered.

"For what reason?" "I could not know." As British Zone Chief

AROLSEN, Germany, June 14 (AP)—The resignation of Sir Raphael Cilento as UNRRA director for the British zone was announced today by Lt. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan, chief of UNRRA operations in Germany.

ance movement which he registered in London. He even went so far as to allow several parachutists to return there, police said.

He was rewarded for his supposed services to the Allies by "a high English personality," otherwise unidentified

He is succeeded by Maj. Gen. Evelyn D. Famshawe, at present UNRRA deputy director. Previously, it is charged, Christ-mann organized the German counter-espionage network.

## **Blum's Aide Calls Communist** 'Ungrateful' for Loan From U.S.

PARIS, June 14 (INS)—Daniel Duclos today for his criticism of the American loan to France as "inter-forcialist Party, launched a stinging ference in French domestic politics." Mayer, secretary general of the Socialist Party, launched a stinging attack against Communist Jacques

### **By Milton Caniff**



(By Courtesy of News Syndicate)

Mayer, an associate of Socialist Leon Blum, denounced Duclos for "ingratitude toward the American people," while at the same time attacking the French Communist  $\gamma$ Party for Soviet "attachment." Polemics between these two party leaders, who are opposite numbers in the new constituent assembly, created a political dust-storm on the eve of the assembly's choice of the French president.

The incident arose following Duclos' statement to INS accusing the Socialists of attempting to use the American loan for political pur-poses in the recent election. "This was a psychological error," Duclos asserted. "The French people understood that this constituted an interference in French domestic politics. Our people are not for sale."

### Saturday, June 15, 1946

### THE STARS AND STRIPES

# British Received 60% of U.S. Lend-Lease

## Paid Back 1/8 Of Total; China Aided After V-J

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-President Truman reported to Con-gress today that the British Empire received more than 60 per cent of the nearly \$50,000,000,000, in lend-lease supplies furnished by the United States during the war, and paid back \$6,306,149,000 in reverse lend-lease.

The total reverse lend-lease re-ceived by the United States from all countries amounted to \$7,345,747,000 worth, he said.

The President also reported, in a periodic statement on lend-lease operations, that it cost the United States \$300,000,000 to transport four Chinese armies in American planes Chinese armies in American planes to disarm the Japanese after V-J Day. This, Mr. Truman said, was the only lend-lease transaction continued after such aid had been ended for all other countries. Value of lend-lease aid given, the President reported as follows: British Empire, \$30,753,304,000; Rus-sia. \$11,141,470,000; France and its

the President Teper \$30,753,304,000; Rus-British Empire, \$30,753,304,000; Rus-sia, \$11,141,470,000; France and its possessions, \$2,377,072,000; China, \$1,335,632,000; The Netherlands, \$178,-064,000; Belgium, \$82,884,000; Greece, \$76,838,000, and Norway, \$37,708,000. The measure now goes to the House, which passed its own price control bill, different in form, but just as unacceptable to stabilization CL

## **Chief of ATC in Pacific**

officials. A conference committee probably will get the job of recon-ciling differences in the two bills. HOLLYWOOD, June 14 (AP)— Constance Bennett flew in from the East and announced she would marry Col. John Theron Coulter, hot is say. Associates reported chief of Air Transport Command in the Pacific, at Hamilton Field June 22. that both were ready to resign if they do not get what they consider a workable price control bill.

"John and I found we liked each other enough to spend the rest our lives together," Miss Bennett com-mented recently when announcing engagement for her fifth marriage.



Guinea Pig Road To Abolish Tipping CLEVELAND, June 14 (AP)— The Pere Marquette Railway said that it would become the guinea-pig in an experiment to do away with the "tyranny of the custom" of dining-car tipping. Railroad president R. J. Bowman said that tipping would be banned today and predicted that the move would bring no dagger glances

would bring no dagger glances from waiters since the management had arranged to compensate workers for any loss incurred.

Senate Reduces

**Power of OPA** 

To a Shadow

## **Mitchell Says Navy Courts Favor Officers**

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-Sen. Hugh B. Mitchell (D.-Wash.) asserted that records of Navy courts martial indicated that the caste system prevailed in trials of enlisted personnel who were convicted more frequently than officers.

Mitchell said that records showed 96.7 per cent of enlisted men tried were convicted as compared to 81.1 per cent of officers. He said convictions in the same category of offenses for enlisted men and officers showed 84 per cent enlisted men and 79.4 per cent officers convicted.

Mitchell added that the Navy's explanation was that officers had superior education and were able to "render more intelligent advice to defense counsel and thus present stronger cases to the court than would be true of enlisted men."

"This means," Mitchell said, "enlisted men were not ably represented by counsel in court martial proceedings and those who sat in judgement had no scrupulous regard for the

## **Cloth Armor Stops Bullets**

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)— The Army has developed protec-tive cloth for soldiers that "will stop a bullet" Gen. Jacob L. Devers said. He predicted the cloth would "save a lot of casualties," especially those caused be glaming sholl frage

those caused by glancing shell frag-ments. Other Army officials said the development is a step beyond body armor used by airmen. Additional details of the cloth's composition and use may be dis-



### Joan Leslie

LOS ANGELES, June 14 (AP)-Warner Brothers failed in an attempt to bar actress Joan Leslie from working for another studio. Superior Judge Alfred E. Paonessa, who held last month her contract was invalid because court approval had not been obtained for changes made since she became of age, denied Warner's motion for an injunction to prevent her making pictures elsewhere while its appeal is pending.

## **Ex-GI** Killed **On Mercy Dash** InPenna.Storm

Page 5

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., June 14 (INS)-One man is missing in a flash flood which inundated at least four communities in northern Cambria County, causing damages estimated in the thousands of dollars.

Ronald Weakling, 24, of Hasting, who only recently was discharged from the Army, was believed dead after being swept off a small bridge as he was hurrying from his home to answer a call for volunteer rescue workers.

Northern Cambria County resi-dents reported the flood was worse than the St. Patrick's Day cata-strophe in 1936. Johnstown, former flood city, and the southern part of the county were unaffected by the flood which followed a cloudburst.

### **Homes** Flooded

Small creeks and streams overflowed their banks and inundated a great part of nearby Patton Borough. Homes in the low lying riverfront sector had water in their first floors and a silk mill and a large manufacturing concern were forced to halt operations. The Pennsylvania Railroad spur

line was washed out. Homes in Spangler, Barnesboro and Cherry Tree along the west branch of the Susquehanna River were flooded, and many coal mines in the area were shut down. Crop damage was reported exceedingly heavy and many cattle and horses were many cattle and drowned.

## WINDSTORM BLOWS PLANES FROM MOORINGS AT AIRPORT

INDIANAPOLIS, June 14 (AP)-windstorm that swept Indianapolis caused extensive damage, especially at Weir Cook Municipal Airport, west of the city, where several planes were blown from their moorings and smashed. Wind gusts

# **Hotel of Bias**

Greeks Had a Word for It Virginia Hunter wears her hair up in the air for the technicolor movie "Down to Earth." The encumbering coiffure is part of her costume for a Greek ballet.

### THE STARS AND STRIPES

# Murphy Strikes Out In Buc Dressing Room

**Robert Murphy**, Labor Relations Director of the American Baseball Guild, harrangues Pittsburgh players and club officials in a dramatic scene in the Buc dressing room after the players voted to postpone their threatened strike before the Giant game. Since then Murphy has also been disappointed by the NLRB, which refused to certify his Guild as bargaining agent for the Pirates.

# **Giants Drub Tigers At Baseball Festival**

COOPERSTOWN, N. Y., June 14 (AP)—Abner Doubleday's old home town welcomed baseball back to its birthplace in appropriate festive surroundings with a throug of 10,000 turning out to watch the Giants trample Detroit, 9-5, in an exhibition game in which Gov. Thomas E. Dewey tossed out the first ball. Most colorful of the day's cere-

monies was the dedication of the Hall of Fame plaque commemorating the excellent work of the late Kennesaw Mountain Landis by Dewey and Commissioner Albert (Happy) Chandler. Tribute to Landis

Dewey paid elaborate tribute to Landis' memory, calling him the man whose "strength of character brought back the great American game to the confidence of the public after it was rocked by the Black Sox scandal."

The governor mentioned the recent Pittsburgh strike agitation and the American and Mexican confusion by inference, as he said:

"Like other big businesses in our time, organized baseball is now hav-ing troubles with labor organizers and with international competition. The good neighbor policy has done much for inter-American relations. What we all want to know is whether it will stand up against injunctions and contract jumpers. The road ahead is a stony one, but some-how I'm sure the game will come through.'

### **Dewey Lauds Fans**

He added, "The baseball crowds of America today are typical of the American people, healthy, vigorous, partisan, yet passionately devoted to the highest standards of fair play. The people of America demand that from the nations of the world, as well as from those who play baseball.'

An ardent Giant follower, Dewey tossed one at the Brooklyn Dodgers when he pointed out that he was governor of a state which is rep-resented by three major league base-hell towar and after a power be ball teams and, after a pause, he added "including Brooklyn."

In presenting the governor on a flag-draped platform in front of the National Baseball Museum, Chandler pledged "with God's help, he would endeavor to carry on Landis' magnificent work."

### **Giants Slug White**

Hal White, native of Utica, N. Y., only 40 miles away, was the Detroit starter. But the Giants showed little sentiment in jamming across five runs on five hits, including Sid Gordon's two run homer and doub-les by Willard Marshall and rookie Garland Lawing in the first. They added two more in each of the second and third frames. running

the score to nine before Johnny Gorsica and Hal Manders took over to blank them the rest of the way. Hal Schumacher was nicked for three runs on three blows in the first three, but rookie southpaw Dick Hoover, bidding for a job with Mel Ott's gang after his discharge from strong teams entered include Detroit, Drake, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana State Miami (Ohio) Michigan State State, Miami (Ohio), Michigan State, Hoover in the fifth, and Bob Swift

# U.S. Davis Cup Coach **Confident of Victory**

ST. LOUIS, June 14 (UP)-Walter Pate, Davis Cup coach for the U. S. for many years, doesn't underrate the Philippine Davis Cup team which his squad plays here this weekend in its first interzone match.

But the non-playing captain of the American tennis squad, like a football coach on Saturday

morning, sometimes has difficulty keeping his optimism under wraps.

"Look at Felicisimo Ampon, num-He's greased lightning and a real shotmaker. He lets the racquet do all of the work," Pate said. "The experts," he continued,

"figure we will have a setup in the first of our inter-zone matches, but anything can happan in tennis—and usually does."

### **Team Misses Kramer**

The team won't meet with ex-perienced Davis Cuppers until after the second inter-zone engagement.

"Of course," Pate conceded, "we will miss Jack Kramer, but his par-Pate conceded, "we ticipation in the British championship at Wimbledon will give him something really helpful-a touch of international competition."

So all in all you get the idea that Pate, a canny Wall Street lawyer, is speaking with an eye to the improvement of international relations, when he says he fears inter-zone matches.

To hurdle his first obstacle in returning the Davis Cup to America, Pate has a well balanced squad. First there is Frankie Parker, one of the two veteran Davis Cup players on this year's squad.

### Parker Looks Good

Fresh from his victory in the Heart of America tournament at Kansas City, the Los Ángeles ace has never looked in better condition. For the past '13 years, Parker has

been ranked among the top-flight players and during the last three seasons has been the top man. Then there is number-two man Billy Talbert, of Wilmington, Del., who in 1944 and 1945 ranked second and was runner-up to Parker at

Kansas City. Gardner Mulloy, of Miami, Fla., and Ted Schroeder, Glendale, Cal., round out the squad. Mulloy's specialty is doubles competition. He teamed with Talbert to annex the S. crown at Forest Hills last September, repeating his performance of 1942, when they also topped the field.

Schroeder was U. S. singles champion of 1942 and doubles titlist with Jack Kramer, in both 1940 and 1941.

Working out today, the quartet entertained a small gallery with a dazzling assortment of deep booming drives and miraculous "gets" and as Pate remarked, they looked "keen."

### MEXICAN SINGLES PLAYERS BEAT CANADIAN CUPPERS

MONTREAL, June 14 (AP)-Mexico's Vega brothers, Armando and Rolando, wept both opening-day singles against the Canadian Davis Cup team. Rolando vanquished Brendan Macken, of Montreal, 6-4, 6-2, 7-5. while Armando scored over Henri

### **Pasquel to Propose** 'True' World Series

MEXICO CITY, June 14 (AP)-"An honest to gawd world series" between the winner of the American-National League series, and the champion of the Mexican baseball league will be formally proposed to baseball commissioner Happy Chandler Monday by Mexican League president Jorge Pasquel.

Pasquel told reporters the "World Series" between the American and National Leagues was no more a true world series than the Shaughnessy Playoff in the Piedmont League.

## **Grid Dodgers Sign Three More Backs**

NEW YORK, June 14 (UP)—The Brooklyn Dodgers of the All-America Football Conference yesterday added three more backs, including a former member of the Boston Yanks National Football League team, to their squad which will report to head

The three players who signed their 1946 contracts are Earl Prosser, 22-year-old breakaway halfback who played one year at Rice Institute before entering the Army, Al Money-

## Leading Milers to Race In Metropolitan Feature NEW YORK, June 14 (UP)-A star field for the one-mile run featuring

Leslie MacMitchell, Tommy Walsh and Tommy Quinn, New York City's three leading milers, highlighted a 29-event program for the Metropolitan Senior Track and Field championships at Randalls Island today.

Favorite in the mile event will be Walsh, running for the New York Athletic Club, who recently won the IC4A mile championship for Man-hattan College at Annapolis, in 4:12.3. His time was almost a second

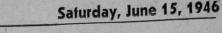
are expected to press Walsh right to the final tape.

### **ILLINI FAVORED TO COP** CENTRAL COLLEGIATE TITLE

MILWAUKEE, June 14 (UP)-The University of Illinois, winner of the Western Conference championship, is the solid favorite to capture the Central Collegiate Track and Field title here Saturday.

A well-balanced field of 30 rival schools will attempt to halt Illinois<sup>3</sup> title bid. Besides Illinois, schools with Minnesota, Northwestern, Notre

# Snead, Penna





# CLEVELAND, June 14 (UP)-

coach Mal Stevens July 15.

Sammy Snead, a front runner in this tournament before, and Tony Penna, swarthy-complexioned darkhorse, shot sub-par 69's to set the pace for 170 starters in the first round of the first post war U. S. Open.

A shot behind the pair were two tournament veterans-Mike Turnesa of White Plains, N. Y., one of the seven golfing brothers, and 1944 PGA champion Bob Hamilton, Chicago, who had 70s. Eight players, including Byron Nelson, 1939 Open champion and

present PGA titilist who shares top favorite honors with Ben Hogan,

had one-under-par 71s. Besides Nelson, the group of par-busters was made up of Henry Picard, Canterbury professional,

# Lead U.S. Open

4:12.3. His time was almost a second and one half faster than the AAU record of 4:13.7, set by Archie San Romani in 1939. MacMitchell, the nation's indoor mile king last winter, who ran a 4:07.4 mile in 1941, and Quinn, Metropolitan indoor mile titleholder, are expected to press Walsh right to

son Naval Base while in the service. Ed (Porky) Oliver, Wilmington, Del. Dame, Pittsburgh and Wisconsin. the ninth for the other tally. Roch, of Montreal, 7-5, 6-2, 6-4.

# Doctors Pronounce Conn in Better Shape Than Louis

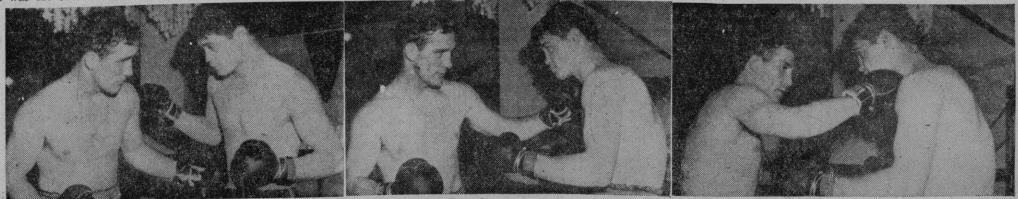
right hooks.

GREENWOOD LAKE. June 14 only 46 after all the excercise. (UP)—Dr. Vincent Nardiello, of the Walker and Nardiello, also stated own curiosity about the condition heavyweight title from Louis a week rade by declaring at ringside "boys, Commission that Conn's better physical status of the two fighters and he said that from tonight, emitted moans of Boxing New York Boxing Commission that the presence that the thing that surprised that the commission that the commission that the presence the commission that the prediction th York Louis, whom he examined Tuesday. to fade earlier. Nordialla and Dr. William H. Boxing Commissioner Pat Eagan,

Louis, whom he examined Tuesday. Nardiello and Dr. William H. Walker, also of the Commission, found that Conn's blood pressure before his workout was 130 over 68—a difference of 42. After 12 rounds of sparring and gym work trying to wager a \$100,000—at the trying to wager a \$100,000 at the trying to wager a \$10

ght hooks. "Conn seems to be just as fast as ker and Ted Broadrib would tigh-slightest hesitation that Conn will

you are looking at the next world champion. He can't miss. I picked Louis to win the first fight, but He was certain that the predic- after watching Louis yesterday and



## How to Kayo Joe Louis in Three Easy Lessons - If He Co-operates

If you follow the simple instructions illustrated here by challenger Billy Conn, Pittsburgh Adonis, you can put champion Joe Louis to sleep yourself. (Strange that nobody ever

thought of it before.) Conn uses a sparring partner, Mike | he will sink a left in the bomber's stomach. Second (center), Balluscio, to show how he plans to put the champion on ice when they clash for the title on June 19 in New York. First | hook to the chin for the coup de grace.

he'll toss over a left cross to the chin, and third, a right

### Saturday, June 15, 1946

# British Wightman Star **Predicts 'Jolly Good Run'**

WIMBLEDON, England, June 14 (AP)—The United States and Britain resume their war-interrupted Wightman Cup Tennis matches today with Mrs. Kay Manzies, one of the leading lead house memising a "ielly good Mrs. Kay Menzies, one of the leading local hopes, promising a "jolly good for the favored American girls. run'

Most British tennis enthusiasts acknowledge their chances of regaining the cup-a United States monopoly

since 1931—are as remote as the moon, but Kay sees it a bit brighter. "The Americans are a very tough proposition," she said. "There is an even strength and soundness about their play and they have benefited by regular competitive play for some years. Our girls, however, are all in splendid trim and we shall give them a jolly good run."

Doris Hart, of Miami—the only one not from California—said that "we are all confident of success."

### **Opening Draw**

The opening draw pits Pauline Betz, of the U.S., against Jean Bostock, Britain's top female star; Cohome present Kay Margaret Osborne against Kay Menzies; and in the doubles, Miss Betz and Doris Hart against Betty Passingham and Molly Lincoln, the English combination.

Both teams had their final practices today on the fast grass courts at Wimbledon for which the Amer-fcan girls—all playing here for the first time—have the highest praise.

"They are the best grass courts I ever played on," said Miss Hart. "They are so fast and we never get an unpredictable bounce from tufts of grass as we do at home."

## **Negro Pitcher Accuses Owen Of Racial Bias**

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, June 14 (UP)—Tomas Quinones, Negro pitcher, said today that he quit the Mexican League of his own because of "racial prejudices" and not be-cause he failed to make the grade.

Quinones, who returned Sunday to his home here from Mexico City put most of the blame upon Mickey Owen, ex-Brooklyn Dodger catcher, who is now acting manager of the

Vera Cruz Blues. "Things got bad down there when Owen arrived," he said. "Owen resented colored ball players and said he didn't like to catch them. When he did, however, he acted in such a way as to upset the pitcher and make him lose confidence. Owen said other white players imported by the Pasquels from the States showed dislike for playing with Negroes.

"There is very good baseball being played in the Mexican League to-day, but most of it is due largely to Cubans and other Latins rather than the big name stars from the States" he said.

"Baseball hasn't hit the stride as yet in Mexico and the gate receipts are not compensating for the big salaries being offered United States players," he said.

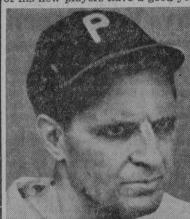
# **Phils Return** ToHomeTown **As Conquerors**

PHILADELPHIA, June 14 (UP)-Manager Ben Chapman led his Philadelphia Phillies, now in the unusual role of conquering heroes, into town today, and said that with some bolstering his club would be tauch to host in the future tough to beat in the future.

The furious Phils have just won seven out of 11 in the West for their most prosperous tour in years. There were even some people at the station to meet them (and no one could remember when that happened last in Philadelphia.)

Chapman right now is most interested in beating the June 15th trading deadline. He figures that if he could get some help, the club would surpass all expectations.

He recalled his pre-season prediction that "we'll be a new ball club after June 1st, adding that if some of his new players have a good year,



Chapman . . . says Phils will climb the club might be able to move up a few notches.

Chapman added, "I'm staying on the bench. There I can talk to my catchers and pitchers between inn-ings. Besides that, I'll know what is going on, and whether the boys are talking about base hits or blondes."

Chapman loudly praised Emil Verban, his second baseman, and Roy Hughes, who he said is playing the best third base in the league. Hughes went into the lineup when Jim Tabor injured his shoulder in the last Pittsburgh series at home.

The Phillies are home for 17 days now, and Chapman plans to open against Pittsburgh tomorrow with Schoolboy Rowe pitching. "Schoolie" has as much stuff now as anybody in the league, he said. Charles Stanceu, recently acquired from the New York Yankees, will go on Saturday.



### **Britain's Best**

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Kay Stammers Menzies (left), and Jean Nicol Bostock carry the hopes of England for the Wightman Cup match with America. The two meet Pauline Betz and Margaret Osborne in the opening singles contests.

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nsas City nneapolis	29 27		27 27	.518			
waukee	23		29	.442			
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Results Indianapolis 2, Milwaukee 1 Minneapolis 5-5, Toledo 0-14 Louisville 4, Kansas City 3 Only games scheduled. PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE 27 .640 .610 .533 .513 .480 .474 .378 .365

WLSan Francisco47San Francisco47Jos Angeles40San Diego40Ban Diego40San Diego40Saramento37Alter State27Portland28Seattle27Armento3San Diego4, HollywoodSan Francisco6, PortlandSan Francisco6, PortlandSonly games scheduled.

### Major League Leaders

Vernon. Senators	G 45	AB 179	R 34	H 68	Pct.	
Walker, Dodgers	43	177	25	63	.367	
Williams, Red Sox	52	185	50	66	.357	
Hopp, Braves	48	141	28	49	.348	
Musial, Cards	50	196	39	67	.343	
DiMaggio, Red Sox	45	161	36	53	.329	
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National League	Am	erica	n L	eag	ue	ł
Slaughter, Cards 42	Doer	r. R	ed S	ox	47	
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Musial, Cards 34					46	
HOMI			4 5.		1000	
National League		erica	n L	eag	ue	
Mize, Giants 10	Gree	enber	g.T	ige	rs 14	
Blattner, Giants 7						
Kiner, Pirates 7	Kell					
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### **Gomez KOs Muscato In Opening Round**

BUFFALO, June 14 (UP)—Tommy Gomez, hard-hitting heavyweight from Tampa, Fla., stopped Phil Muscato, of Buffalo, in the first round of a scheduled ten-rounder Wednerden before a created of 7 500 Wednesday before a crowd of 7,500. The crowd had hardly settled down for what was expected to be a hard-fought bout when stocky Gomez sent Muscato to the canvas with a short left and a looping right to the head. Muscato's knees buckled and he dropped for a count of nine. As he rose to his feet, Gomez bored in and knocked the Buffalo battler out with a hard right to the head.

### **Coast Commissioner**

Schmidt Appointed

VICTORIA, B. C., June 14 (UP)-Acting Commissioner Victor Mart Schmidt today assumed the position of full time Commissioner of the Pacific Coast Conference.

Schmidt was raised to his new position by faculty members and athletic officials yesterday, during the concluding session of the conference's four-day summer meeting. He had taken over as acting commissioner at the death of Edwin Atherton, and was appointed for a term running from July 1, 1946 through December 31, 1948.

A new conference president, Dean Stanley B. Freeborn, of the University of California, was selected at the final session of the meetings.

### **Police Probe Lottery On Indianapolis Auto Race**

INDIANAPOLIS, June 14 (INS)-City and police officials yesterday pressed an investigation of a \$100,-000 lottery on the 500-mile auto speed race in Indianapolis on Me-

morial Day. First indications were that the probe would extend to City Hall, following a report by Police Chief Jesse McMurty that two suspended policemen had admitted that lottery tickets were sold both there and at the city market. Investigators were checking a report that the lottery was a swindle and that the prizes were drawn after the race was over.



# Bevin's Remark on Jews Stirs Congress

## **Bloom** Asserts **Britain Broke Zion Mandate**

WASHINGTON, June 14 (UP)-Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin took a rough tongue-lashing in Congress today for the remark that Americans are pressing Britain to admit 100,000 Jews to Palestine, because they do not want too many of them in New York.

Senator Robert Wagner (D.-N. Y.) attacked Bevin in the Senate while four other New Yorkers did the same in the House.

Wagner said Bevin's statement and refusal to sanction immediate entry of Jewish refugees into the Holy Land constituted an outright re-pudiation of the Anglo-American committee's inquiry.

### **Bloom Presses Mandate**

"It is hard to escape the conclusion that Britain has no intention of meeting its solemn obligations which it assumed as mandatory in Palestine," he said.

Chairman Sol Bloom of the House Foreign Affairs Committee introduced legislation incorporating the Congressional demand that Britain live up to its mandate.

He pointed out that no changes in the conditions in the terms of the Palestine mandate can be made without consenting the U. S., but he asserted that Britain repeatedly violated the mandate and therefore the treaty whereby the U.S. originally agreed to mandate.

Rep. William Barry (D.-N. Y.) denounced Bevin's remark as an insult not only to all Jews but to every American who believes in justice and fair play for these distressed people.

Rep. Emanuel Celler (D.-N. Y.) called the statement an absolute insult that even Hitler could not improve upon.

Rep. Andrew Somers (D.-N. Y.) said that he expressed deep resentment over Bevin's remarks.

### O'DWYER SAYS NEW YORK **IS PROUD OF ITS JEWS**

NEW YORK, June 14 (UP)-Mayor William O'Dwyer declared no matter what Bevin thinks, New York is very proud of its Jewish people. He also added people in New York do not feel as Bevin suggests.

We do feel, however, O'Dwyer said, with a struggle going on every-where in Europe today, if a 100,000 in land. of these poor people who have gone through so much suffering and if the people in Palestine want them and if they want to go there—they should be helped to get there, at the earliest possible moment.

### **New Films Coming to ET**

The Stars and Stripes Bureau FRANKFURT, June 14 – During said yesterday.

## **Blum Tells British** BOURNEMOUTH. June 14 (AP) Leon Blum told the British Labor Party conference late yester-day that a Socialist-Communist fusion was the only kind of gov-ernment that could win popular support in continental Europe.

Left Must Fuse,

France's one-time Socialist premier, speaking as a fraternal delegate, was enthusiastically

delegate, applauded. Labor Party M.P. Opposes **Sharing Atom** 

BOURNEMOUTH, England, June 14 (AP)-A resolution calling upon the British Government to "take practical steps" to bring about international sharing of all knowledge of atomic energy was withdrawn at the annual Labor Party conference today on the voiced ob-jection of a Member of Parliament delegate that "at this particular moment I do not think we should

share the secrets of atomic energy with anybody." The M. P., Capt. A. R. Blickburn, told the conference, "an atomic war is absolutely inevitable in the which atomic bombs can be made, is owned or controlled by the United Nations."

### Inflation Danger Over

Earlier in the day, Hugh Dalton, chancellor of the exchequer, told delegates assembled at the English seaside resort that the danger of inflation in Britain had "largely passed away" under the impact of increased production of goods for home consumption."

Answering rank and file party criticisms that he paid too much for the Bank of England-the first institution taken under public ownership—Dalton said the Bank "is worth a great deal more than the price which has been paid."

He added that the position of Bank of England stocks as giltedged securities" made the Bank a "very special case." Payment for other nationalized industries, he asserted, "will be different."

Dalton also told the conference that there is "a lot of land" which he would like to have in public possession and announced he would

### No Notification From WD **On Pay Increase, USFET Says**

The Stars and Stripes Bureau FRANKFURT. June 14-No ad-vice on the application of the re-

## **U.S.** Asks Ban **On Atom Bomb As Peace Step**

(Continued from page 1) must have more than words to reassure it. It must have a guarantee of safety, not only against offenders in the atomic area, but against illegal users of other weapons such as bacteriological and biological gases, and perhaps—why not?— against war itself."

Continuing, Baruch declared: "Peace is never long preserved by weight of metal or an armaments race. Peace can be made tranquil and secure only by understanding and agreement fortified by sanctions. We must embrace international cooperation or international disintegration."

In proposing an international authority, Baruch said that, starting with raw material, it should have:

"MANAGERIAL CONTROL or ownership of all atomic nergy acti-vities potentially dangerous to world security.

"POWER TO CONTROL, inspect and license all other atomic activities.

"THE DUTY of fostering the beneficial uses of atomic energy. "RESEARCH development re-

sponsibilities of an affirmative character, intended to put the authority in the forefront of atom knowledge, and thus enable it to comprehend and therefore to defect, the misuse of atomic energy."

## **BankheadBody Taken to Home**

JASPER, Ala., June 14 (AP)-The body of Sen. John H. Bankhead II, escorted by a Senate delegation, to-day arrived at his home here where funeral services will be held.

Bankhead, Alabama's senior Senator, died in the Bethesda, Md., Naval Hospital at the age of 74, lacking three weeks. Death was due to "cerebral thrombosis complicated by pneumonia."

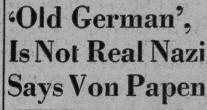
The Senate, which was debating legislation to extend price controls, adjourned in memory of the cotton bloc leader. His Alabama colleague, Sen. Lister Hill (D.) who announced the death, described Bankhead as the valiant champion of the American farmer—agriculture's great leader in Congress.

Majority leader Alben W. Barkley (D.-Ky.) eulogized the brother of the late speaker W. B. Bankhead, as "a man of rugged character who believed in his state, believed in the cently-voted Federal wage increase in this theater has been received from the War Department, USFET which he served."



**Home Again** 

Barry Fitzgerald, Dublin-born Hollywood star, who left the Abbey Theater ten years ago for the United States, has returned to his native city for a three months rest.



NURNBERG, June 14 (AP)-Franz von Papen, Hitler's ambassador to Turkey, told the International Mili-tary Tribunal today that he represented "the Old Germans" and not the Nazis in any evaluation of the Reich's conduct over the past dozen years.

Taking the witness stand for the first time in his own defense, Von Papen told the court that he was on record as having worked "for disarmament and for peace." As he began his plea for life, the one-time master Nazi diplomat occasionally looked down from the witness box at his lawyer-son who sat with the defense counsel.

Recalling the 1933 elections, in which Hitler assumed power. Von Papen asserted that at the time he had given an interview in which he said: "The Nazi's must now take their responsibilities and a new German constitution must be formed." Von Papen explained that by the statement he had meant that the then minority Nazi Party had virtually assumed power illegally.

## GERMAN TELLS COURT OF FLOSSENBURG CRIMES

DACHAU, June 14 (UP)-Kurt Goltz, former German Boy Scout leader, told the military court at Dachau trying 52 Flossenburg Concentration Camp workers, how defendant number 40 "a doctor, injected phenol into a patient because he was bored."

The witness, who said he had been a German Boy Scout leader until forced to flee to Paris after refusing

## **Lichfield Trial** Jurisdiction **Is Challenged**

BAD NAUHEIM, June 14 (AP)-In a surprise last-minute move, de-fense attorneys today challenged the jurisdiction of the military court trying Lt. Granville Cubage on the grounds that circumstances "will preclude an impartial review" of his trial.

The challenge came after testimony had been completed in the trial of the 27-year-old Oklahoma City officer accused of aiding and authorizing cruelty to soldier prisoners in the Army's Lichfield, England, guardhouse.

Cubage's attorney, Lt. Col. Wil-liam E. Parker said that he will call as a witness, in support of his charge, Wac Captain Mary Savage, who, he said, was sent here from Washington to help expedite the Lichfield trials involving six officers and eight enlisted men.

### 4th EM Tried

Meanwhile, the trial of Cpl. Ellis, D. Adcock, of Hot Springs, Ark., got D. Adcock, of Hot Springs, Ark., got under way today. Accused of beating or clubbing "prisoners while a guard at Lichfield, Adcock is the fourth enlisted man to be tried for alleged Lichfield brutality.

Thus far, three enlisted men have been convicted. No officer has yet been convicted and Cubage's is the only trial of an officer near completion.

The prosecution completed its case against Adcock in a single day, calling nine witnesses in rapid succession. Most of them testified that they had seen Adcock "beat up' prisoners.

## **Justices' Feud Put on Shelf**

WASHINGTON, June 14 (AP)-The House Judiciary Committee held it lacked jurisdiction now to investigate the Supreme Court "feud" between Justices Robert H. Jackson "feud" and Hugo L. Black, but left the door open for action later if circumstances warrant.

Chairman Hatton W. Summers (D.-Texas) presented to the com-mittee Jackson's statement criticizing Black for sitting in a case in which Black's former law partner was involved. This is the first time the "feud" has come up for official Congressional action.

Sumners said the committee's powers were limited to matters of legislation and impeachment. Therefore, he said, there is "no jurisdiction, as far as the committee is concerned, arising out of the letter (cablegram)." He added there was "no determination at the moment to

ne month of June 15,000 pounds of Whether the salary increase of film will arive in the ET, theater 14 per cent or \$250 will be applied BANKHEAD SIXTH SENATOR in connection with other adjust- TO DIE IN 79TH CONGRESS Special Services announced. This will assure the lastest movies ments of overseas and over-time for distribution and eliminate rates in Europe has not been de-duplications which occurred as a termined here, pending WD clariresult of earlier delays in shipment. fications.

WASHINGTON, June 14-Sen. John Hollis Bankhead II was the sixth member of the Senate to die since the 79th Congress convened, Jan. 3, 1945.

## The others were: Democrats Carter Glass, of Virginia, John Moses, of North Dakota and James G. Scrugham, of Nevada, and Repub-licans Hiram W. Johnson, of Cali-fornia, and John Thomas, of Idaho.

Bankhead's death raises to 37 the number of Senate seats to be filled in the Congressional election this year. The usual number is 32.

### Mai. Bowes Dies at 71; **Conducted Amateur Hour**

RUMSON, N. J., June 14 (AP)-Maj. Edward Bowes, famed figure in the entertainment world for many years, died here yesterday. He would have been 72 years old today.

The Major, whose last big accomplishment in the entertainment field peared in print. Adamson said that

to disband his group in favor of the Hitler Jugend, described the deaths at Flossenburg of thousands of inmates by cremation, hanging, intrainjection, shooting, and veneous strangulation.

Jewish Writer Dies in Haifa JERUSALEM, June 14 (AP)-Joseph Kastain, a well-known Jewish writer, died in Haifa yesterday. He was 57.

## **Capital Hears House Group** Secretly Tabled Klan Probe

From Press Dispatches WASHINGTON, June 14-Revelation of a 5-1 vote by the House Committee on un-American activities to table an official investigation into the Ku Klux Klan was announced here yesterday only because of "inaccurate reports" which one member said, "had leaked into publication." Committee Counsel Ernie Adamson said that a report of the vote, which was taken at a secret committee meeting "several days ago," was given to reporters only after the unofficial disclosure had ap-

still be maintained by the committee's staff.

According to the official version of the committee's action, the original motion to postpone investigation of the white-sheeted advocates of "white supremacy" was made by Rep. J. W. Robinson (D.-Utah) and seconded by Rep. John Rankin (D.-Miss.). Rep. Karl Mundt (R.-S. Dak.) cast the only vote opposing the tabling action. The committee, whose chairman is Rep. Edward D. Hart (D.-N. J.) was previously headed by former Rep. Martin Dies of Texas. Public announcement that the on the heels of recent statements by Georgia's attorney general and the CIO's southern organizer charging increased klan activity.

Georgia's attorney general, Eugene Cook indicated last Monday that he would attempt to enlist the support of the U.S. Dept. of Justice to bring about the dissolution of

## Auto Thief Who Shot Two MPs Is Killed in Munich Manhunt

### By ARTHUR NOYES, Staff Writer

MUNICH, June 14-Less than lead on his whereabouts had been 15 hours after two American military obtained from an identification policemen were shot yesterday while card dropped in the vehicle he had The card belonged to

in the process of capturing a stolen stolen. car, Munich MPs, the Munich civil Schmidt's girl friend, Rosiha Lespolice, CID and other agents had was, who gave agents the lead used in tracking him down yesterday rounded up and shot and killed their afternoon. assailant. Four of his accomplices, Military and civilian police surall active in a large Munich black rounded the house in which the assailant was hiding and learned market ring, were captured.

from other occupants of the build-The wounded Americans were Pfc Lloyd W. Wright of Redfield, Iowa, ing that he was in a closet and that he was still armed. who is seriously injured and may ordered out of the closet Schmidt not live, and Pfc James S. Accongigo of Brooklyn, N. Y. Both sol-diers are 19 years old and had lice returned the fire and killed was an amateur hour he conducted despite the deferring decision, un-diers are 19 years old and had lice returned the fire and killed on the radio, retired 13 months ago. official checks on the klan would ficial action on the klan be deferred the fire and killed on the radio, retired 13 months ago. official checks on the klan would in the committee had voted that "all of-ficial action on the klan be deferred MP Bn. in Munich.

The slain man, Helmut Schmidt, was wanted for shooting the two GIs who tried to recover a stolen vehicle from him yesterday morning. The MPs halted him and ordered him from the car. As he was getting out of the vehicle, the former SS trooper pulled a pistol and shot them both.

**Slayer Holds Up Own Execution An** 

MONTGOMERY, Ala., June 14 hour bid (AP)-Joe Mincey, 30, Negro slayer Chauncey

## Ala., June 14 hour bid for clemency by Gov. scheduled to die, Mincey acceded bed- to the pleas of a state patrolman

of a crippled man, staved off his sheets around the lock of the cell and walked from the death cell. electrocution for more than an in such a way that prison officials He began to struggle, however Sparks-looped the vehicle, the former SS trooper ulled a pistol and shot them both. Schmidt was overtaken and kill-Kilby prison death cell. while resisting arrest after a The Negro-denied an eleventh- Finally, an hour after he was ped into the chair and executed. KKK groups in his state,