

One Year Ago Today  
B-29s blast airfields on Honshu.  
U. S. lifts night-club curfew, track ban. Army announces occupation army will total 400,000.

EUROPEAN EDITION  
**THE STARS AND STRIPES**  
Unofficial Newspaper of U.S. Armed Forces in the European Theater

USAF WEATHER FORECAST  
NORTH & WEST: Clear, Max. 70, Min. 45; SOUTH & EAST: Same, Max. 73, Min. 45; BERLIN: Partly cloudy to cloudy, Max. 63, Min. 40; BREMEN: Partly cloudy, Max. 65, Min. 40; VIENNA: Clear, Max. 75, Min. 45.

Volume 2, Number 130 Saturday, May 11, 1946  
20 Pgs., 2 fr., 1 d.

# Coal Strike Forces N.Y. Brownout

## Umberto New King as Victor Quits

### 'Grace of God' Title Subtracted From Ceremony

ROME, May 10 (UP)—The Italian cabinet ended a five-hour session accepting Umberto II as king of Italy but subtracted from his title the phrase, "By grace of God and will out of the nation." He will be sworn in as king before "God and nation" in the acceptance ceremony at the royal palace today.

Just before midnight last night, it was announced in a communique issued at the Quirinale Palace that King Victor Emanuel III had signed the act of abdication at Naples earlier in the day and "according to custom had gone into voluntary exile."

Continuing, the communique said: "As soon as the new king (Umberto) has returned to Rome, official cognizance will be given by the council of ministers."

Falcone Lucifero, minister of the royal household, said that the king would go to Cairo to live.

The king's act brought to a close a reign of 46 years, and after the ceremony he boarded the Italian cruiser Duke of Abruzzi at Naples with Queen Elena.

#### Ship Circles Gulf

After circling the Gulf of Naples, the ship steamed southward towards Egypt.

Monarchists were said to have been urging the king to abdicate for some time in the belief that it would strengthen the monarchy for the plebiscite on June 2, in which Italy is to decide between a republic and a monarchy.

Candolfo Pacciardi, the Republican Party leader, said the abdication was "of no importance" and could in no way affect the nation's swing towards a republic.

"The House of Savoy had it said of Umberto that he was anti-Fascist," he added. "But this is merely the traditional strategy of the ruling house. In reality, Umberto sent thousands of telegrams of homage to Mussolini."

## Army Probes Nazi Display

The Stars and Stripes Bureau VIENNA, May 10—CIC agents in Salzburg are investigating an incident in which a Nazi flag flew for 20 minutes over the Salzburg fortress during the V-E Day parade of units of the 42nd Div. on May 8.

The flag, which was hung from the high walls of the ancient castle overlooking the city, was clearly in view of the thousands who witnessed the parade from 4 to 4:20 p. m. Authorities said that the top of the castle had been open to everyone, and that no arrests had been made.

Salzburg local police have a theory that a child might have hung the flag, as small footprints were discovered near the wall from which the flag had been draped.

### President of Eire Saved By Police From Attack

DUBLIN, May 10 (AP)—Mounted police prevented a crowd of about 380 men from attacking Sean T. O'Kelly, president of Eire, yesterday while he was on his way to a memorial service in honor of Ireland's 1916 rebellion dead.

The crowd, protesting against the imprisonment of John McCaughey, a hunger striker, attempted to reach the presidential party, but police intervened.

### Belgian Envoy Dies in London

LONDON, May 10 (AP)—Baron De Cartier de Marchienne, Belgian ambassador to the Court of St. James', died today.



**The Royal Family**  
With the abdication of King Victor Emanuel III, Italy finds herself with a new king, Umberto, formerly Prince of Piedmont. Here he is shown with the royal family, Maria Jose, the queen, sister of King Leopold of Belgium; Princess Maria Gabriella, 5; Princess Maria Pia, 11, and Victor Emanuel, 8, prince of Naples. Another child, 2-year-old Princess Maria Beatrice, is not in the picture.

## Proposed 21-Power Talks Cause New Big Four Split

PARIS, May 10 (AP)—Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov battled verbally for some two hours today on the American proposal to call a 21-nation conference June 15, and the Council of Foreign Ministers adjourned today's session without agreement. Against vigorous American opposition, Molotov sought to require four-power accord on all treaties as a preliminary to such a conference, according to American sources.

Molotov presented the Russian position in the form of an amendment to Byrnes' original proposal, calling for the four major power ministers to meet again on June 5 and pass on the treaty drafts to the full 21-nation conference "when they have agreed on the treaty drafts."

Byrnes countered with a proposal to amend the Russian amendment, inserting the words, "as far as possible," after the word "agreed." He argued that otherwise the ministers, by their disagreements, would be

preventing the governments of the world from going ahead on treaty-making. Molotov accused the United States of back-tracking the Moscow agreement of last December in which, he said, according to British sources, that all three governments had decided that the four ministers would have to draft the treaties together before submitting them to the other 17 nations.

The Byrnes proposal, he said, "emasculated" the Moscow accord. (Continued on Page 8)

Two GI Prisoners Escape In MP Garb; One Caught  
The Stars and Stripes Bureau PARIS, May 10—Disguised in the uniforms of military policemen, two prisoners escaped from the Paris Detention Barracks Monday night. One of them, Pvt. Charles T. Morgan, 22, of Wilson, N. C., was apprehended yesterday.

Still at large is Pvt. Leonard E. Lett, 22, of Huntington, W. Va. Neither was a general prisoner.

### House Group Approves Senate Draft Measure

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The House Military Affairs Committee approved a Senate-passed resolution extending the draft law until July 1.

Chairman Andrew J. May (D-Ky.) said the committee's action was not unanimous, indicating the measure would face opposition on the House floor.

He said he would seek unanimous consent of the House for its immediate consideration. A single objection, however, could block House action, he added.

## Senate Ready To Ballot on British Loan

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The Senate, after a stormy debate which lasted almost to last midnight, agreed to call the British loan proposal up for a vote late today.

Unanimous agreement came on the vote after Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley, (D-Ky.) had struggled to get such a pact, urging senators to remain in session in an attempt to pass the measure last night.

Barkley predicted that the Senate would pass the loan today by a margin of 3 to 2.

During the debate last night, the Senate refused by 54 votes to 27 to lay aside discussion of the loan until the House had considered it.

Action on Strike Urged  
The vote came on a point of order raised by Sen. Edwin C. Johnson (D-Colo.) who contended that the loan bill is a revenue-raising measure on which the constitution requires action by the House first.

Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) then asked the Senate to lay aside the loan bill and take up the revised strike control bill, previously passed by the House but this too was rejected.

(President Truman earlier in the day told his news conference that he did not favor laying aside the British loan discussion in the Senate to take up labor legislation. He termed the British loan just as important.

Eastland had said he would move the loan measure be laid aside and the labor disputes bill called to the floor. "I want the British loan passed, but something must be done to save the country from John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers," Eastland declared.

A proposal that the United States make Britain a gift of \$1,250,000,000 instead of the proposed loan was rejected by a vote of 50 to 16.

## Vet Home Subsidies Approved by House, Reversing Decision

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The House approved \$400,000,000 in housing subsidies today thus giving President Truman a victory in his program for construction of 2,700,000 houses by private enterprise in two years, and reversing a previous decision.

The vote was 187 to 158. Wilson W. Wyatt, housing administrator, immediately declared, "This throws the veterans' housing program into high gear."

The House a month ago rejected, 161 to 92, a proposal for \$600,000,000 in housing subsidies, but some Southern Democrats, who teamed with Republicans in the earlier vote, sided this time with the Administration.

In a roll-call vote, 155 Democrats were joined by 30 Republicans and two minor-party members in support of the subsidy program, described by Mr. Truman as the "very heart" of the housing program. Opposing were 25 Democrats and 133 Republicans.

### Two Earthquake Shocks Recorded at Fordham

NEW YORK, May 10 (UP)—Two earthquake shocks, probably in Mexico, were recorded on the Fordham University seismograph here last night.

The Rev. Joseph Lynch, Fordham seismologist, said the shocks were 2,100 miles southwest of New York and occurred at 11:41 and 11:46 p. m.

### Blum to Stay Out of Race

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—Leon Blum, head of the French loan mission, declared today that he would not be a candidate in the French Assembly elections June 2.

## Westinghouse Walkout of 75,000 Ends

NEW YORK, May 10 (INS)—Mayor William O'Dwyer ordered an immediate "brownout" of New York today to conserve coal as the nation's soft-coal strike entered its 40th day with no sign of settlement.

O'Dwyer's action followed an emergency session of the city's board of health yesterday at which the world's largest city was declared to be in "imminent peril" because of power and transportation cutbacks made necessary by the coal shortage.

The city board of transportation announced that subway service would be curtailed beginning Wednesday. Rush-hour service will be cut 10 per cent and other service as much as 35 per cent, the board said.

### Electric Strike Settled

New York joined Washington, Chicago, Detroit, Philadelphia and hundreds of smaller communities in returning to wartime lighting restrictions.

In Pittsburgh, the Westinghouse Electric Corp. announced that the 115-day strike of its 75,000 employees had been settled. It was the longest major postwar strike.

President Truman told a press conference in Washington that the government would seize and operate the railroads if necessary to keep transportation rolling. With service already greatly reduced because of dwindling coal supplies, the railroads are faced with a threatened strike of 300,000 members of the railway brotherhoods demanding wage increases. The strike is set for May 18.

Asked whether he thought the Railway Labor Act was endangered by the brotherhoods' rejection of an emergency board's recommendation of a boost of 16 cents an hour, Mr. Truman said he did not think the dispute-settling machinery of the act had been exhausted.

### Freight Shipments Cut

(A widespread curtailment of freight shipment went into effect on the nation's railroads at one minute after midnight. The Associated Press reported, as the Office of Defense Transportation made desperate efforts to stretch fuel supplies.

(Passenger traffic was reduced 25 per cent by the same regulation.

(Leaders of the United Mine Workers, AFL, and hard-coal operators were in New York to begin con-

(Continued on Page 8)

### Hoover Arrives in Frisco

SAN FRANCISCO, May 10 (INS)—Herbert Hoover, President Truman's special food investigator, was resting at a hotel here today after his arrival from Honolulu.

## Ike, MacArthur Meet in Tokyo—Said Goodby in Manila in 1939

TOKYO, May 10 (AP)—Top commanders of victorious Allied armies—Gen. Douglas MacArthur and Dwight D. Eisenhower—met today for the first time since the war began.

"We never thought we'd be getting together out here," Eisenhower said. They had not met since 1939, when Eisenhower, then a lieutenant colonel, left the staff of MacArthur,

an interviewer yesterday that he was not satisfied with the Army's demobilization program.

"We need men and they must be provided," he said. "Men in service must not serve an unduly long time. They must have replacements."

Addressing American soldiers stationed in Nanking, Eisenhower said, "We have no ulterior motives toward China, only friendship and to help as much as possible."

He assured the GIs, "You are not the forgotten men of the world."

Eisenhower invited soldiers to turn over problems to his staff, and said that if they had any feeling that they should be going home they should speak to him personally, because "I do not believe in running an impersonal Army."

Eisenhower lunched with Generalissimo and Mme. Chiang Kai-shek and met Gen. George C. Marshall, President Truman's personal envoy to China, and other high-ranking officers.

NANKING, May 10 (AP)—Communist and government forces have reached a cease fire-agreement in central China which official sources here said today opened the way for fresh discussions on Manchuria.

then commander in the Philippines. "Well, Mac, how are you?" said Eisenhower as the two shook hands. "It's good to see you again," said MacArthur, slapping Eisenhower on the shoulder.

Eisenhower arrived here today by plane from Nanking, where he told



# Europe's Diet Sub-Marginal In 13 Countries

(This is the second in a series summarizing Europe's food situation by Haynes Thompson, who accompanied former President Herbert Hoover to 16 capitals on his emergency famine mission.)

PARIS, May 10 (UP)—Although health experts estimate that a daily consumption of 2,200 calories is the minimum at which public health and progress can be maintained, there are today 13 countries in Europe where city populations have an average intake of less than 1,900 calories daily.

Of these, six countries are at or below the 1,500 calorie level. And in all of Europe, there are millions of people who today are receiving less than 1,000 calories from their daily food consumption. By contrast, the average American receives about 3,200 calories per day; the average Britisher, 2,800.

With its average of only 1,100 calories per day per person, Poland is in more desperate need of food than any other nation in Europe.

### Greece Hard Hit

Greece is perhaps next. Although indigenous foods amount to approximately 700 calories, because of lack of transportation and faulty distribution, between one third and one half of Greece's 7,000,000 people get none of this food.

As a result, they are existing solely on UNRRA supplies, which amount to only 900 calories daily. A reduction to 700 calories immediately is viewed as unavoidable unless shipments of food destined elsewhere are diverted to Greece.

Other countries, with their estimated daily caloric consumption, are Finland with 1,300, Yugoslavia 1,200 to 1,800 in areas supplied by UNRRA, Italy 1,600, Czecho-Slovakia 1,800, Holland 1,800, France 1,800, Norway 1,933 with possibly an additional 300 from unrationed foods, and Belgium with 1,950.

### Austria Gets Little

Austria, by far the worse among occupied countries, is down to an average of less than 1,000 calories daily in the American, British and French zones, although theoretically its ration is 1,200. In Germany, the ration even in the U. S. zone is now down to 1,275. It is 1,045 in the British zone and less than 1,000 in the French zone.

Sweden and Denmark alone need no help.

In his recommendations for meeting the present crisis Hoover used what he termed "the grim and dangerous base" of 1,500 calories in estimating the very minimum amount of food imports necessary to carry through until the next harvest.

On this basis, there must be loaded on ships for the Continent during the four months between April 1 and July 31 a total of 5,300,000 tons of cereals and 300,000 tons of fats. In addition, 100,000 tons of special food is needed to restore the more than 20,000,000 subnormal and diseased children in Europe.

## Official Bulletin

The Official Bulletin column is published in conformity with Letter AG 900.76 GAP-AGO Hq. USFET, 22 Sept. 1945, Subject: Official Bulletin Column in The Stars and Stripes, to assure rapid and complete dissemination of official announcements to all USFET personnel.

### Location of Personnel

The following named men should be alerted for immediate return to the United States. Individuals will report to CO at once and contact the AG Emergency Personnel Locator Branch, Hq. USFET by telephone immediately giving unit of assignment and APO, call Frankfurt Red Line 33 or 22355, or 22561.

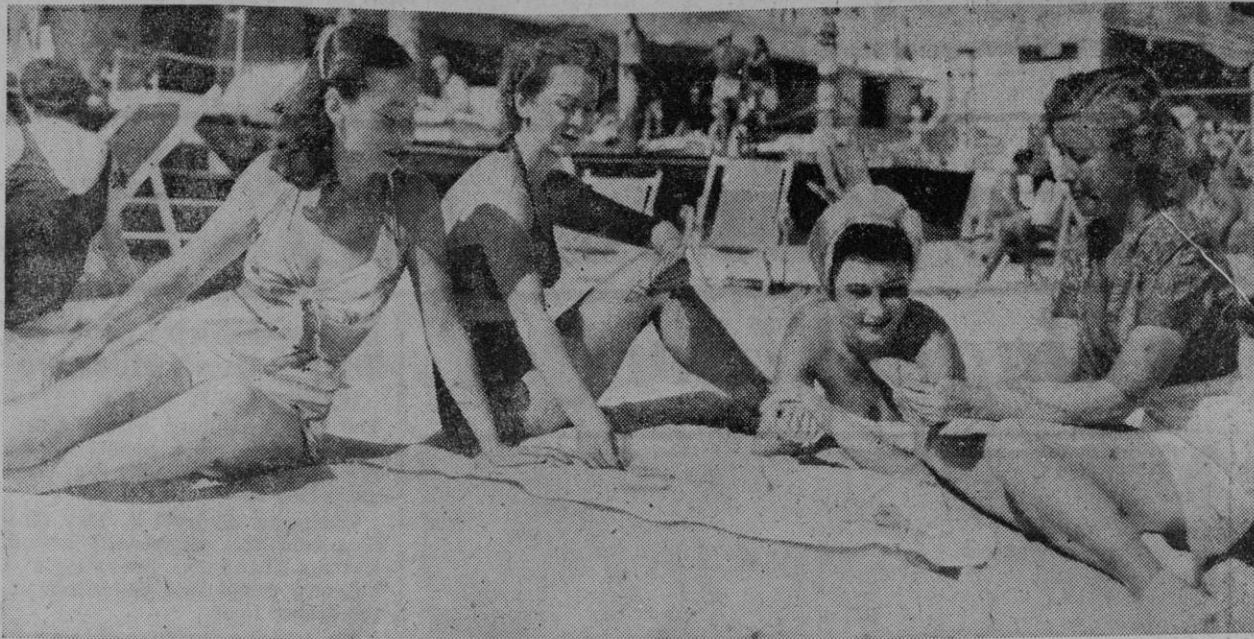
Thvedt, Elmer, Cpl., 37590569; Smith, Arthur, Pvt., 35872613; Minghi, Gene H., Cpl., 36859580; Reed, Clifton L., Pfc., 1463-114; Villotti, Paul U., Cpl., 31988780; Raleigh, Otho D., Jr., T/5, 13120884; Juderback, Kenneth E., Pvt., 34811139; Oneal, Leon J., Sgt., 34006262; Uyekubo, Masaru, 36372109; Fangi, Herman A., Pfc., 42063927; Jamison, Iselah, Pvt., 42066546.

FOR THE ADJUTANT GENERAL:  
GEORGE ZANE  
Major, AGD  
Assistant Adjutant General.

## THE STARS AND STRIPES

Vol. 2, No. 130, Saturday, May 11, 1946  
The European Edition is published at Aldorf, near Nurnberg, Bavaria, for the U. S. armed forces under the auspices of the Information and Education Service, USFET, Tel. Nurnberg Civilian Switch Aldorf 160. Correspondence to this edition should be addressed to APO 124, U. S. Army, New York Office, 205 East 42d St. This is not an official publication of the U. S. Army. Entered as second class matter March 15, 1943, at the postoffice, New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

# 1946 to Be Record Vacation Year for U.S.



Attractions such as these will be offered, among others, by America's beaches.

### By Carle Hodge

NEW YORK, May 10 (AP)—Vacationers, like nylon buyers are crowding into line early and grabbing what they can get. Lack of hotel space is the problem this year. Transportation is eased.

Travel experts, an Associated Press survey discloses, herald a flood of summer tourists that will dwarf any past vacation year and spend from six to 10 billion dollars, up to twice as much as ever before.

With pleasure trips to Europe and the Orient still forbidden, 1946 will be a see-the-Americans-first year and the season will begin earlier and last longer.

Vacations will cost more, but this is the planned-for, saved-for vacation year to hundreds of thousands of Americans, stranded at home four years by war and then by the tide of homecoming warriors.

### Crowds Expected

They will jampack hotels to capacity, turn highways into rivers of touring cars, cram trains and buses and climb, in record numbers, into the airways.

Many will be disappointed. Virtually no new hotels have been built since before Pearl Harbor, and even with those relinquished by the armed forces after the war, not all the would-be travellers eyeing mid-summer jaunts can be housed.

From both North and South America, the tip to travellers is the same: Hotel reservations must be made early.

The transportation prospect is brighter.

By June, railroads will have received little new equipment because of strikes and shortages in the plants that turn out rolling stock. But almost all coaches and Pullmans, their demobilization job done, are carrying mufti again.

The wingspread of the airlines has increased manifold since V-J day. With fleets of new planes, many reconverted warcraft, they'll carry more passengers—and at a faster pace—this summer than ever.

### Travel Bars Down

Officially, except for the war-wrecked countries, where only essential business trips are allowed, all travel bars are down.

But ships, still piping food into hungry Europe, are scarce for pleasure trips, even around the Americas.

The first cruise since 1941, the American Express says, will sail to the West Indies aboard the Norwegian luxury motorship Stella Polaris.

The Grace line will run ships through the Panama Canal to South America's west coast, and the Delta Line, after July, from New Orleans to South America's east coast.

If the Americas are wide open, so are tourists' pocketbooks.

The American Express says vacations will cost about 15 per cent more than before the war—besides a 15 per cent luxury tax on transportation.

To skirt the hotel shortage, many travellers will continue a trick they learned during the war—taking vacations early or late.

Actually, the experts say, there will be no well-defined summer vacation season. Resorts, to meet the demand, are running full tilt the year around.

Cape Cod hotels, which formerly opened in June, are taking guests in April and May. Florida, normally a winter resort, will remain open all summer.

For the first time since 1941, all



Service veterans view new vacation styles for men.

of America's 169 national parks and monuments will be open—and they expect a record-breaking 25,000,000 visitors.

In Canada, always a favorite of U. S. tourists, the famed hotels at Banff and Lake Louise will unbar their doors after wartime closings.

Mexico expects 30 per cent more tourists than in 1944 and hopes it can accommodate them all.

Typically, the Maine Tourist Association reports 22,000 persons on its hotels' waiting list. The Northwest Tourist Association of Washington and Oregon is advertising "don't come in July or August."

Americans love outdoor pageantry, and this year there'll be more and bigger shows. They begin, appropriately, in Oregon with the Portland rose festival early in June and end in September with the

Lipton regatta at Panama City, Fla.

As before the war, the famed Central City play festival in Colorado, the Great Lakes regatta and national air races in Cleveland, the colorful Gallup Indian ceremonial and Massachusetts' Berkshire Symphonic festival will draw their share.

Three-fourths again as many motorists as in 1941, the American Automobile Association estimates, will be driving cross-country.

Escorted tours of the country by special train will be resumed by the American Express. Pan America World Airways is sponsoring guided air tours through Latin America.

Travel is changing even for June brides. One New York travel bureau says that of 2,138 honeymoon tours it is arranging, only six are for Niagara Falls.

In 1946, vacationing is different.



Address all letters to: B Bag Editor, The Stars and Stripes, APO 757, U. S. Army. Include name and address. (Names are deleted on request). Due to space limitations, letters may be cut for publication, provided such editing does not alter the meaning of the original.

### 'Too Much Freedom'

I am a Regular Army guy who would like to offer some suggestions on the occupation.

I think the reason why American soldiers fraternize so much is because they have too much freedom, and I don't mean idleness. If a soldier is going to be the father of a fraulein's child, or if he catches VD, or if he walks the streets throwing slurs at frauleins, or any of the things we know aren't right, is he punished? Hell no. People don't do things like that in America simply because they're not allowed. Guys do things over here that would get them a year in jail in the United States.

Also, since many of the German people are beginning to understand English, why are GIs allowed to curse as they please, anywhere and any time. How will the Germans ever understand the American way of living if we don't practice that living right here?

It's not the GI's fault, either, that he has the freedom to do with the frauleins as he likes. I say that when a law is passed which forces a guy to marry the woman who bears his child, if she can prove it's his child, it will almost put an end to fraternization, and cut the VD rate 95 per cent. And I think a police force in Germany is all that's needed.

I'm on my way home for a 90-day furlough, and I hope things are changed by the time I get back, for we are only making the German people bitter, and that leads to the one thing anyone can guess. —Pfc., 14th Inf. Regt.

### Civilian CO

On March 25, a circular from Western Base Section authorized the use of civilians for pulling charge of quarters and as duty officers. When we left the Army we thought we were all through with CQ, and the rest of that stuff.

—Civilian.

Editor's note: This letter was referred to G-1, which replied: "Due to reductions in military personnel, the Western Base Command, in order to maintain effective security and to cope with any emergency which might arise, has provided for a limited number of civilian employes to act as 'Night Duty Officers.' Employes are given eight hours time off following such assignment.

"The occasional assignments of civilians are kept at the absolute minimum, and have been generally accepted in a spirit consistent with the emergency nature of such assignments."

### Berlin Tour Wanted

What about tours to Berlin? I know a lot of GIs would like to see the biggest city in Germany.

—T/5 Peter Arena.

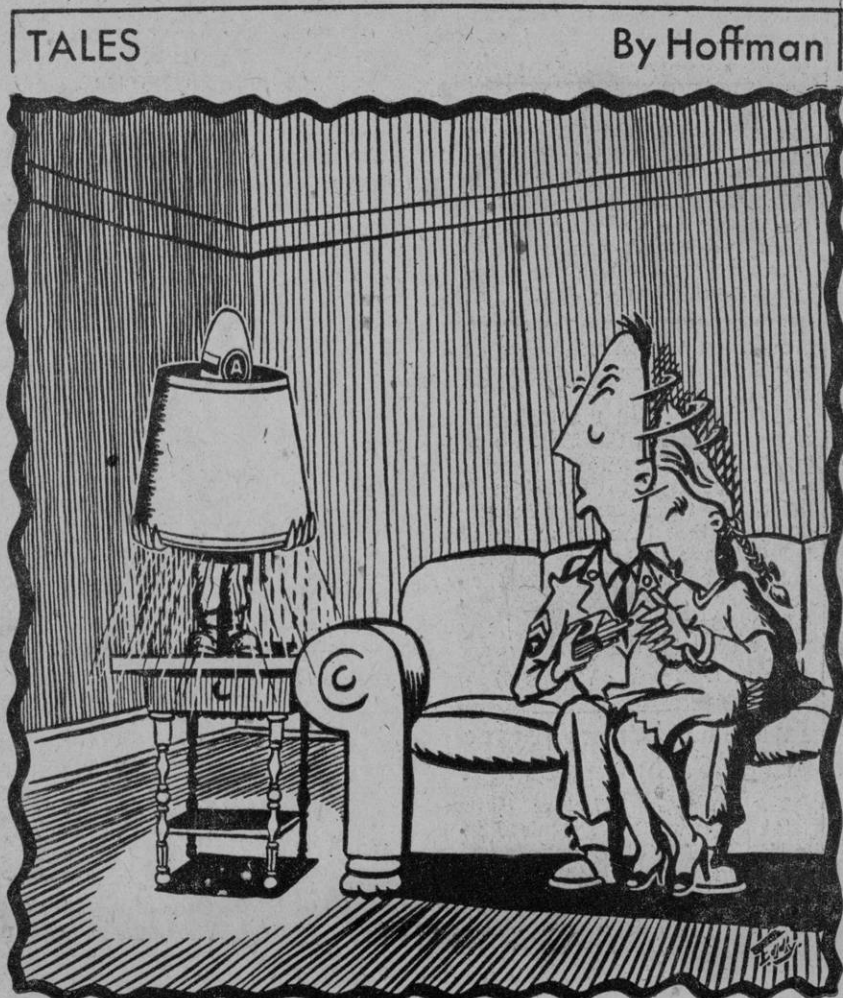
### Who Won the War?

From the day Gen. McNarney ordered a crackdown on lax discipline, we hear nothing but adverse criticism from the GIs. Why don't you boys look around?

All you ask is, "Who won this war anyway?"

Well, I will tell you. In the Pacific it was Errol Flynn, in the Atlantic Humphrey Bogart, and the atomic bomb was invented by Don Ameche.

—M. T. Homola, W. D. B.





The Blisses of Kisses From Missus



Husbands and wives, reunited in Berlin's Wannsee RTO, show how they feel about each other after a long separation. The low train platform is no obstacle to one officer, who, with the aid of a friend, gets a boost to give his wife the first kiss in a long time.



In a moment of bliss, Maj. John I. Saad is reunited with his wife Ellen, of San Antonio. The Saads will make their home in Bad Kissingen, where the major is now stationed.



Maj. Dale F. Benadom shows his wife Helen how he feels about her arrival in Germany. Mrs. Benadom came from Bartlesville, Okla., and will live with her husband in Ansbach. — Signal Corps Photos

# First War Orphans Sail

## Families Land at Bremen, Entrain to Join Soldiers

BREMERHAVEN, May 10 (UP)—The second contingent of dependents of U. S. occupation troops disembarked today and entrained for Berlin, Frankfurt, Munich and Vienna. Arriving last night aboard the George Goethals, Army transport, the group included 162 wives, 156 children and two soldiers' mothers. The Goethals left New York a day after the Thomas H. Barry, first dependent vessel, but was delayed by

propeller trouble. The Barry arrived here April 28.

NEW YORK, May 10 (AP)—The Army transport Christobal sailed for Europe with 40 wives and 33 children of American occupation troops.

The passengers, who will depart at Bremerhaven and Le Hayre, also included three brigadier generals, Francis H. Lanahan, Edward Noyes and Thomas Howard.

## Homes in U.S. Waiting for 75 Stateless Waifs

FRANKFURT, May 10 (AP)—Seventy-five war orphans, stranded in Germany without homes, parents or even known nationalities, will sail from Bremerhaven aboard the Marine Flasher before Sunday for the United States, where they have been offered homes by the U. S. Committee for the Care of European Children.

They are the first contingent of about 2,000 such orphans gathered from war-wrecked towns of Germany by the committee headed by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Marshall Field III, the publisher.

### Names Mostly Unknown

Either their parents were victims of Nazi persecution or they were abandoned by their parents. Their nationalities cannot be ascertained. No country will claim them. Even their real names are mostly unknown. Their ages range from nine months to 18 years.

Each wears a tag bearing his or her name, probably chosen at random. Each represents a story of tragedy which will never be fully known.

Some are badly undernourished, like 9-month-old Fasil Krainik, whose scrawny little body is topped by a pinched face which resembles that of a withered old man. Fasil was deserted, and found nearly starved. But so was 11-month-old Gerta Kusiealkiewicz, who now has been fed by the U. S. committee and UNRRA into a round-faced healthy baby for whom several adoption offers already have been received.

### Aided by President

Some of the older children have relatives in the U. S. who will adopt them. Homes will be found for others through approved agencies operating under the jurisdiction of the U. S. Children's Bureau of the Department of Labor. Their immigration has been expedited by President Truman's directive giving preference to orphans.

While waiting for the boat the orphans are housed in a sunny toy-filled nursery at Bremerhaven under the care of a former UNRRA nurse, who will accompany them to America.

Plans for the orphans' sailing were announced by the Bremen Port Command through the Frankfurt headquarters of USFET.

## Chicago Gunman to Die For Slaying Car Dealer

CHICAGO, May 10 (AP)—A criminal court jury today convicted Julius (Dolly) Weisberg, 49, former Chicago night club owner, of first degree murder in the fatal shooting of Joseph McKnight on Oct. 23, 1945, and ordered the death penalty.

McKnight, 46, an automobile dealer and former War Manpower Commission consultant in Jacksonville, Fla., was slain in a Loop saloon following an argument between him and Weisberg over car ceiling prices.

## Spring Is No Excuse In Mahanoy City

MAHANAY CITY, Pa., May 10 (UP)—It's spring in Mahanoy City, and young men's fancies are turning to thoughts of love—but not lightly.

Widespread public "necking" was "disgraceful," a citizens' committee told the city council.

The council ruled that necking on front porches and in parked cars was henceforth a public nuisance punishable by law.

## MG in Bavaria Bans Royalist Political Bloc

MUNICH, May 10 (AP)—The American Military Government today clamped down on the growing Bavarian Monarchist Party, dissolving the party entirely and prohibiting any royalist political activity.

MG officers in Bavaria said the order to disband the "King and Fatherland" Party had come from "higher authorities."

(It was recalled in Frankfurt that Radio Moscow recently charged that Anglo-American authorities, with Vatican authority, were sponsoring "monarchist reaction" in Bavaria.)

Announcement of the disbanding of the party was made by Lt. Col. Eugene Keller, director of Munich Military Government.

### Party Licensed Temporarily

The Monarchist Party was licensed temporarily last January for political activity confined within Munich's city limits.

The party was founded to restore the monarchy in Bavaria and place crown Prince Rupprecht on the throne which his father, Ludwig III, lost in 1918.

The Monarchist Party was led by Dr. Max Lebsche, a noted Munich surgeon.

The party, beyond enrolling a total of 550 active members, had not engaged in extensive political activity, although one leading supporter, Baron Erwin von Aretin, recently said the party had 300,000 inactive supporters in Munich alone.

### Monarchist Gives Views

Von Aretin told the Associated Press: "The Monarchist Party has no need for expansion or to run candidates because most of the Christian Social Union candidates are Monarchists by belief."

The right-of-center Christian Social Union won a smashing victory in recent rural elections throughout the American zone of Germany.

An MG official commenting on the dissolution of the party said, "The party was disbanded on orders from higher authorities. No further royalist or monarchist activities will be permitted in Bavaria."

## Ohio Businessman Dies in Plane Crash

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 10 (AP)—Three persons died in the flaming wreckage of a private plane which crashed into a mountain during a rainstorm.

State police identified them as L. L. Leveque, 52, Columbus (Ohio) businessman, a woman believed to be his wife and Robert Chester Johns, 31, of Columbus, former Army flier, who had piloted the plane.

Leveque was the owner of New York's Park Vendome Hotel; one of the owners of the Lincoln-Leveque Tower, Columbus office building, and head of the Allen Tool Co., air-plane-parts firm in Springfield, Ohio.

## German Ambassador to Japan Is Returned to Peiping

PEIPING, May 10 (AP)—Maj. Gen. Eugen Ott, German ambassador to Japan during the war, was returned here from Japan.

He was arrested here last December and on Gen. Douglas MacArthur's orders sent to Tokyo for trial, but was later released.

In good spirits, Ott said, "I proved very useful to the Allies. MacArthur promised me to work for German reconstruction."

## First Jet Planes Tested in Zone

BREMEN, May 10 (UP)—The first of the Army Air Forces' 32 new jet-propelled fighters—P-80 Shooting Stars—were ground-tested today in preparation for impending test flights.

The jet fighters, which recently arrived for assembling at the Bremen airport, will be flown from the Autobahn outside Bremen since no adequate fields are available at present. Eight-thousand feet of Autobahn are being cleared for the tests.

The tests will be made by Lockheed test pilot Bob Harlow before the jet fighters are turned over to the 55th Fighter Gp., which will use them for patrol duty.

## N.Y. Times Writer Wins Pulitzer Prize

NEW YORK, May 10 (AP)—Arnaldo Cortesi of the New York Times won a \$500 Pulitzer Prize for distinguished foreign correspondence for his dispatches from Buenos Aires.

Homer Bigart of the New York Herald Tribune won an award for "distinguished reporting during 1945 from the Pacific war theater."

William Laurence, also of the New York Times, won a prize for an eyewitness account of the atom bombing of Nagasaki and subsequent articles on the atomic bomb.

### Salvation Army Picks Chief

LONDON, May 10 (AP)—The Salvation Army high council today elected Albert William Thomas Osborn, of London, as general of the organization.

## U.S. Civilians Ordered to Pay For Army Billets, Transportation

FRANKFURT, May 10, (AP)—American and Allied civilians who have been sleeping in U. S. Army billets and riding Army vehicles free of charge in Germany and Austria were placed on a cash-payment basis on orders issued today by USFET headquarters.

Thousands of civilian workers employed by military-connected agencies and newspaper correspondents were affected by the order.

Previously they have been paying only for meals, clothing and post exchange supplies, with living quarters, transportation and hospitalization provided by the Army—a custom begun in wartime when no other facilities were available in enemy territory.

Rates of \$2 daily were fixed for sleeping rooms, with \$1 for each medical call and \$6 a day for hospitalization. Transportation charges will be 10 cents a mile for privately hired vehicles and regular civilian rates for railroad trains.

Simultaneously, it was announced all such direct Army assistance as rations, billets and transportation would be withdrawn from civilians

in European areas outside the American occupied zones.

### U.S. NEWSMEN IN PARIS SEEK OWN FOOD STORE

PARIS, May 10 (AP)—Negotiations to open a food store for American newsmen in Paris were announced today by Geoffrey Parsons Jr., editor of the European edition of the New York Herald Tribune, who said that a plea would be forwarded to the U. S. War Department to continue its present food arrangements until July 1, when the store could be set up.

Orders have been placed for food to be imported from the United States and Denmark. The new project was made necessary by the announcement last week that the War Department was withdrawing its support for the American national interests commissary at which American business men and other civilians drew food staples.

Parsons said, however, that he doubted the new supplies could reach Paris by May 15, when the War Department support was to be withdrawn.



## Body to Replace UNRRA Urged By LaGuardia

WASHINGTON, May 10 (INS)—Fiorello H. LaGuardia, director-general of UNRRA, called for the establishment of a permanent board to control the allocation of food supplies to famine areas.

In a speech before the UNRRA council, LaGuardia also criticized the administration of displaced persons in Europe and appealed to the U. S. to place strict limitations on industrial use of edible fats, particularly in paints and soap.

The UNRRA director said a permanent board would eliminate speculation and competitive buying between the nations of the world.

### Hits DP Administration

He added that the work now being carried out by UNRRA should be taken over upon termination of the relief agency by a permanent operating body of one the United Nations commissions.

LaGuardia bluntly declared that the administration of DPs was not satisfactory. He said that the armies of occupation were not trained to administer DPs and pointed out that UNRRA had very little power to deal with them, adding that the agency had been the center of attacks because of situations over which it had no control.

LaGuardia also criticized the failure of the U. S. to open its doors to DPs.

In an appeal for strict controls over the use of edible fats, LaGuardia pointed out that the available supply on hand for starving countries is inadequate.

## PHILADELPHIANS STORM STORE FOR 12,000 POUNDS OF BUTTER

PHILADELPHIA, May 10 (AP)—It looked like a circus in downtown Philadelphia as 8,000 to 9,000 men and women stormed Reading Terminal Market to buy butter. The New Jersey Federated Egg Producers Cooperative put 12,000 pounds up for sale, at the ceiling price of 55 cents a pound, one pound to a customer.

## Army Missions On Defense Job

WASHINGTON, May 10 (UP)—The Army already has a military mission in every Central and Latin American country working to promote the hemispheric defense plan outlined by President Truman in a message to Congress Monday, Army spokesmen said.

The missions include officers of air and ground units, who have been trying to eliminate the use of European military equipment, and replace it with American equipment.

Chile and Argentina in particular have European-made ordnance useless in the defense plan, the spokesmen said. They added that the War Department had been surprised by the suddenness of the President's announcement. Army, Navy and State Department work on it had been on the "top secret" list, they asserted.

State Department opposition to the regime of Juan Peron in Argentina was reported to have blocked development of the defense plan. Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower was said to have urged that the plan should be developed and that Argentina be included.

## Two Jewish DPs Found Dead, Believed Slain in Munich

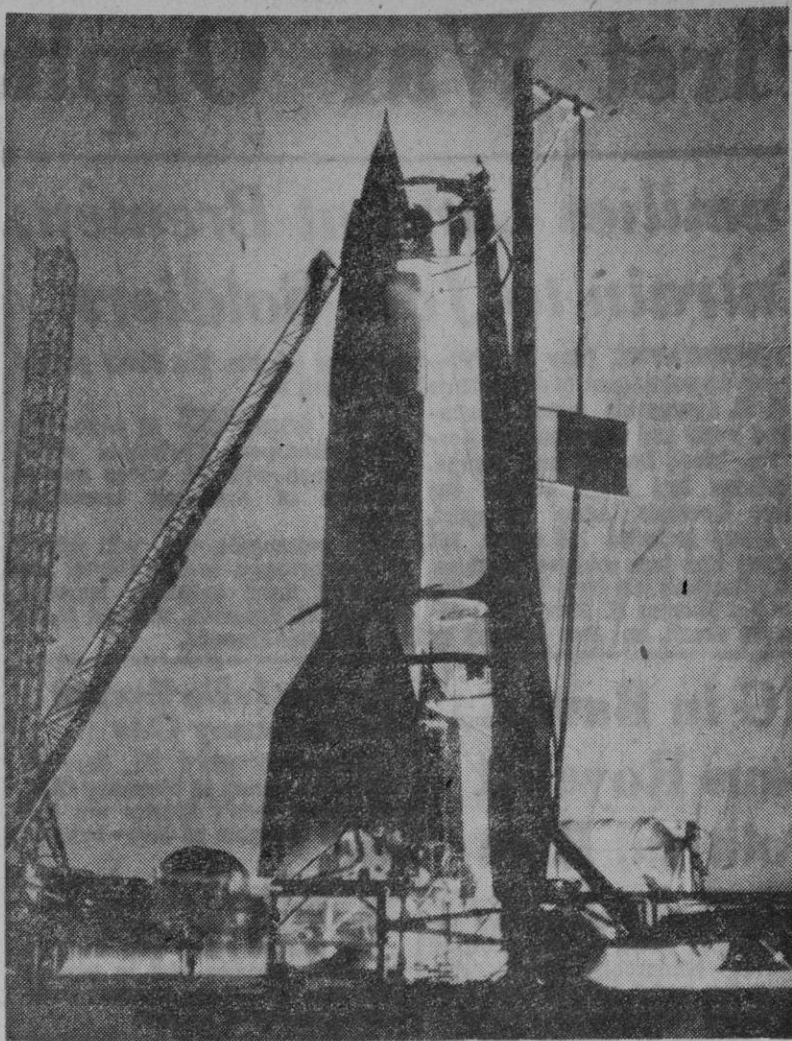
MUNICH, May 10 (UP)—The bodies of two Jewish DPs were found yesterday in the village of Planegg, about five miles from here, according to Military Government officials.

A preliminary investigation indicated that the victims had been murdered in Munich and that the bodies were dumped where they were found. Meanwhile, officials were investigating an unconfirmed report that the bodies of two Germans had been found in the same area.

Investigations of DP murders have been started by public safety officials, the German police and by the Committee for Liberated Jews in the American zone.

## Moscow Trade Talks Start

MOSCOW, May 10 (AP)—Yugoslavia has sent N. M. Petrovitch, foreign trade minister, to Moscow for a discussion of commercial arrangements.



V-2 Rocket Tested by Moonlight

Moonlight reflects weirdly from the nose of a V-2 rocket bomb, just before a secret night test by U. S. Army Ordnance at the proving grounds at White Sands, N. M. Numerous such missiles are being fired at the desert experimental grounds in tests of the German weapons.

## Love Cheater Must Repay Her Postal Sweethearts

DETROIT, May 10 (AP)—Federal Judge Ernest A. O'Brien ruled that Mrs. Beulah Geraldine Brill, Port Huron (Mich.) housewife, must repay the money she obtained from men with whom she carried on "lovelorn" correspondence. Mrs. Brill, who has a 22-year-old son and a daughter of 17, pleaded guilty to a Federal charge of using the mails to defraud. The court sentenced her to two years' imprisonment, but suspended sentence on condition she pay back the money. Federal probation officers will determine the amount she owes each man.

Federal authorities said she admitted having received \$1,000 from Paul Schwald, of Puyallup, Wash., over a period of time under the pretense she was ill and needed money for medical care before she could marry him.

Mrs. Brill said that in eight years she had corresponded with about 100 men. She obtained names, she said, from correspondence clubs, then wrote to them representing herself as "single, young and interested in marriage."

"I started writing letters for fun," she said. "Then some of the men started to send money. I found it easier to keep it than to send it back."

## More U.S. Supplies For Babies on Way

The Stars and Stripes Bureau

FRANKFURT, May 10—Plans for a complete maternity service for dependents of military and civilian personnel in Europe were announced today by the theater chief surgeons office.

Already on the high seas, a shipment of infants' supplies ranging from identification beads to diaper material and delivery tables was scheduled for distribution to approximately 50 dispensaries and hospitals in the American zone.

The announcement stressed the fact that maternity facilities were already available and fully provided, and that incoming supplies were simply an enlargement of the present setup.

## Soldier, 14, Jailed For Going AWOL With His Bride, 15

SEATTLE, May 10 (INS)—Army authorities were awaiting instructions yesterday on what to do with a 14-year-old soldier accused of going AWOL for a honeymoon with his 15-year-old bride.

Harry James Slyter was held at the Fort Lawton jail in Seattle, awaiting word from Buckley Field authorities.

The story came to light when the child bride, the former Patsy Ann Herbert, of Denver, tearfully told newsmen of her husband's plight.

She said Slyter had enlisted in Ketchikan, Alaska, last October, giving his age as 18.

The couple met less than a month ago at a Denver drugstore where the girl was working. He was stationed at Buckley Field.

They were married by a Denver minister on April 19, after he again had declared he was 18. The couple came to Seattle 10 days ago, and Slyter began to worry about being AWOL. Early this week he called Fort Lawton and was told to "come out and talk things over."

He did and was put in jail.

## 5-Cent Air Mail Proposed

WASHINGTON, May 10 (UP)—The House Post Office Committee recommended a 5-cent air-mail postage rate today. Reporting approval of a reduction from the present 8-cent rate, the committee said the lower fee would result in enough extra business to recover any losses resulting from the reduction.

## Loaded Superfort Goes Up 39,360 Feet

MANILA, May 10 (AP)—An 8th Air Force Superfortress flew up to 39,360 feet with a load of 22,000 pounds of bombs over Guam May 7 to break the world's altitude record for land planes in the 22,046-pound class, Army Air Forces headquarters in the Pacific announced today.

The previous record was 23,759 feet, set in 1938 by Karl Heinz Kindermann, a German.

## Kidnaper, PW Sought in Texas Slaying Series

TEXARKANA, Texas, May 10 (UP)—An escaped German prisoner of war and an unidentified red-haired kidnaper were the latest suspects today in the search for a gunman who has terrorized this Texas-Arkansas border region with five slayings in six weeks.

Police of four states and agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation combed the Southwest for Charles A. Holt, a PW who escaped from an Arkansas camp and is described as "very dangerous," and a red-haired man dressed in khaki who abducted Herbert Thomas, of Kilgore, Texas, Tuesday night and forced him to drive to Lufkin, Texas.

"I'm the man they're looking for in those five killings in Texarkana," Thomas quoted the kidnaper as saying.

News of the manhunt eased the tension slightly among residents of the Texarkana area, but isolated rural homes still blazed with light last night as armed farmers stood guard over their families.

In the last six weeks, two young couples and a farmer have been shot to death and a farmer's wife wounded, all with no apparent motive.

## DRAGNET OUT IN NEBRASKA AFTER DAYLIGHT BANK HOLDUP

HUMBOLDT, Neb., May 10 (AP)—Police have clamped a ring around southeast Nebraska in an attempt to capture the gunman who robbed the Home State Bank of Humboldt of \$821 Tuesday. It was the bank's third daylight holdup in 16 years.

The bandit handed Emil Kotouc, president of the bank, a paper sack and ordered him to "fill it up."

## War In 25 Years, U.S. Poll Predicts

DENVER, May 10 (UP)—After less than eight months of peace, seven out of 10 Americans expect to fight another war within the next 25 years, a nationwide opinion survey revealed.

Only one year after the end of the war in Europe, 68 per cent of the American people believe America will become embroiled in another war within the next quarter century, the poll showed.

The survey was conducted by the national opinion research center of the University of Denver. The revelation of increasing "war pessimism" in the American public, disclosed that 19 per cent of the people think there will be another war within the next 50 years. Only 30 per cent of the public believed a year ago that the U.S. would go to war again within 25 years. That figure grew to 44 per cent by last September.

## 50-Cent Ticket Wins Home

DETROIT, May 10 (AP)—The line forms on the right for the apartment of Mr. and Mrs. Minus, whose 13-year-old daughter Marilyn won a \$15,000 home at the Detroit Builders Show. Marilyn bought a chance on a six-room "ideal home" for 50 cents.

## Klan Initiates Georgians to Jukebox Beat

ATLANTA, May 10 (AP)—The fiery cross of the Ku-Klux-Klan burned again on historic Stone Mountain today, and leaders of the order proclaimed the rebirth of the "invisible empire" which rose to prominence in the 1920s.

A thousand or more white-robed and hooded Klansmen from Georgia and surrounding states initiated several hundred new members in an hour-long ceremony at the birthplace of the order.

While a huge cross burned on the side of Stone Mountain, largest exposed piece of granite in the world, the ceremony was illuminated by four smaller crosses within a circle formed by the white-robed figures.

### Jukebox Background

A thousand spectators at the rock-strewn foot of the mountain watched the initiation, while boogie-woogie music blared from a jukebox in a nearby tavern.

Dr. Samuel Green, leader of the Klan in Georgia, said the Klan had a membership of more than 20,000 in Georgia alone. The Klan is no longer active on a national basis, but functions under state setups, he declared.

The resurgence of the Klan in the South comes at a time when Negroes are voting in "white primaries" for the first time and when the CIO and AFL are launching an intensive campaign to organize Southern workers.

## Court Refuses Alcatraz Writ

SAN FRANCISCO, May 10 (AP)—Federal Judge Louis Goodman denied without comment yesterday habeas corpus petitions presented by attorneys who said they had been asked to defend the three convict-survivors of the Alcatraz mutiny, but could not reach their clients to consult with them.

Convicts Miran Edgar Thompson, Sam Shockey and Clarence Carnes, were all named by James A. Johnston, warden, as having been among the leaders of the uprising, which ended in death for two prison guards and three inmates.

No formal charges have been made pending assembling of information, which Frank Hennessy, U.S. attorney, said would be presented in two or three weeks to a Federal grand jury.

Ernest Spagnoli, a lawyer, said he, Robert A. Boon and Milton Dale had been retained "through a man in Reno" and final arrangements had been made for the defense in Sacramento next week. Meanwhile, he said, they wanted a writ to compel the Alcatraz warden to produce the convicts.

## 14 ALCATRAZ SCENARIOS SUBMITTED TO STUDIOS

HOLLYWOOD, May 10 (UP)—Some 14 film manuscripts based on last week's Alcatraz prison mutiny have been submitted to film companies thus far. Producers were said to expect an eventual flood of many hundreds.

## Small Bands to Accompany USO Shows to Europe

The Stars and Stripes Bureau FRANKFURT, May 10—All the USO Camp Show units now being formed in the United States for shipment in the European Theater will have musical accompaniment furnished by small bands within the show, Theater Special Services announced today.

This system will help ease the shortage of trained musicians in the theater caused by redeployment. In the past, it was necessary to move soldier orchestras from town to town to play with the units.

## Terry and The Pirates

(By Courtesy of News Syndicate)

By Milton Caniff





# U.S. Said to Give Axis Secrets to Russia, France

WASHINGTON, May 10 (UP)—Both Russia and France have been given details of former secret Axis war developments, including radar, by the United States Department of Commerce, according to testimony before the Senate subcommittee on radar by J. C. Green, representative of the department.

Green added that neither Russia nor France had offered to share any of their war-won secrets with the United States.

Sources close to the subcommittee said, "Russia and France are spending a lot of money to procure information we possess, but the Department of Commerce insists everything which is made available for those countries should also be given to American manufacturers."

### Non-Secret Items Sold

Meantime, the War Assets Administration is selling non-secret radar and other wartime electronic devices to foreign purchasers as well as domestic buyers, it was learned. And a Senate Judiciary Subcommittee studying the sales expressed the belief that the disposal of non-secret items would assist other countries in developing similar equipment still classified as secret by the U. S.

It was revealed that the War Assets Administration, at the request of the subcommittee, had held up a proposed deal whereby a large manufacturer would sell surplus electronic items to foreign buyers.

# Six-Man Committee Proposed by Byrd to Streamline Congress

WASHINGTON, May 10 (UP)—Sen. Harry F. Byrd (D.-Va.), chairman of Senate Rules Committee, sent to the Senate a resolution to establish a special six-man committee to consider legislation for streamlining Congress. Byrd informed the Senate that he would ask for passage of the resolution early next week.

The action marked a triumph for Sen. Robert M. LaFollette (Prog.-Wis.), chairman of the special Senate-House streamlining committee. LaFollette introduced the resolution in order to prevent streamlining plans from being broken up among several different committees.

"In my judgment," Byrd said, "establishment of this special committee is the most expeditious and effective way to consider the plan of legislative reorganization. It will have the merit of having one committee to report the bill embodying committee recommendations."

### Brazil Bans Reds From Office

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 10 (INS)—The newspaper O Globo reported that the Brazilian cabinet had decided to dismiss all Communists holding important government posts.

# Black Market Raid, Jailbreak Put Berlin Back in Crime Race

BERLIN, May 10 (INS)—Berliners are very touchy these days about their former metropolis being just another German city and no longer the Reich capital where everything is bigger and better than anywhere else in the Fatherland.

"Even crime here isn't what it used to be," they say.

Today the good burghers breathed easier on that score. Berlin once more has had a big-time gangster drama, complete with international crooks, jailbreak, fantastic loot and a wounded chief of detectives.

It all started when two young Rumanians were arrested as suspected confidence men.

Dragos Rambela, 31, and Constantin Bart, 22, both with long police records in various Balkan countries, had taken an apartment in the pension Philipp in Grolmann Strasse, posing as French army officers.

The owner of the boarding house became suspicious when the two "officers" who wore the insignia of majors saluted a captain. She notified French headquarters which in turn had the two impostors

### Dick Tracy



# 5 Sailors Held In Sabotaging Of Jap Cruiser

PEARL HARBOR, May 10 (AP)—Court-martial specifications were prepared today against five U. S. Navy crewmen accused of sabotaging the Japanese cruiser Sakawa while en route to Bikini Atoll and thereby endangering the lives of their shipmates.

Cmdr. L. W. McConaughay, director of discipline for the 14th Naval District, announced preparations of the charges, but said he was not yet ready to report their exact nature. The five men were held meanwhile as prisoners at large.

Lt. David Mergill, chief engineer aboard the Sakawa as she made the hazardous 40-day cruise to Bikini to become an atomic-bomb target, said the sabotage had taken place on April 5, 6 and 7 at Eniwetok.

### Steam Lines Cut

The crewmen, he said, knocked out the ship's fuel system, smashed instruments and valves and cut high-pressure steam lines so that "if anyone had walked in front of that leak it could have cut them in two."

McConaughay said the accused men hoped to be "relieved of duty aboard the filthy warship."

If the Sakawa could legally be termed an American ship, McConaughay said, damaging it willfully could be punishable by death.

The Sakawa's voyage from Japan was a 40-day tale of woe. Pearl Harbor staff officers related they termed it an "remarkable exhibition of seamanship" that she reached Bikini.

# French Banker Believed Lost Overboard at Sea

VANCOUVER, May 10 (AP)—Investigation of the mysterious disappearance of Henri Bar indicated that the French millionaire banker fell overboard when the small vessel on which he was travelling from Shanghai to Paris lurched during rough weather six days out from Shanghai en route to Vancouver, B. C., police here said today.

### Price of Denmark Tour Raised

The Stars and Stripes Bureau FRANKFURT, May 10—Effective May 15, the price of the Denmark tour will be increased from \$25 to \$39, Special Services said today.

# Ike and Frankie Honored For Examples to Youth



Sinatra • Ameche • Grimm • Eisenhower

CHICAGO, May 10 (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower and Frank Sinatra were among 10 men honored by the Catholic Youth Organization for outstanding work in the field of youth at the CYO's 14th annual sportsmen's dinner.

Most Rev. Bernard J. Sheil, auxiliary bishop of Chicago, presented Sinatra with the Club of Champions Award for his efforts in the interest of racial and religious tolerance. He termed the radio singer an "honest, fearless and forthright fighter against intolerance, who utilized his influence with his vast following to further those ideals which are the heartbeat of our democracy."

Brig. Gen. William Miley, 6th

Service Command, accepted the award for Eisenhower. Others receiving medals included Charlie Grimm, manager of the Cubs, and Don Ameche, movie actor.

### PATTERSON SAVES FRANKIE FROM ONSLAUGHT OF MOB

DETROIT, May 10 (AP)—Thanks to Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson, Frankie Sinatra is safe and sound.

Frankie's plane arrived at the airport a half-hour ahead of schedule and police were sent to escort him. The faithful, out in force, swarmed across the field, mobbing the plane. Patterson arrived, gallantly sent his escort to Frankie's rescue and with the aid of a flying wedge of bluecoats, Sinatra made it.

# 'Signal' From Bacon to Reader Observed in Shakespeare Poems

LONDON, May 10 (INS)—While the 1946 Shakespeare season gets into full swing at Stratford-on-Avon the perennial controversy over the authorship of the works ascribed to William Shakespeare is being reopened again in London with a new assertion that further evidence pointed to Sir Francis Bacon as the real author. R. L. Eagle, a leading member of the Bacon Society, said the evidence related to the first two poems of Shakespeare, "Venus and Adonis," first published in 1593, and "Lucrece," which came out a year later.

Eagle, who has been sifting evidence in the controversy for 30 years, claims to have discovered a series of "hidden" references in the two poems, which in his opinion unmistakably identify Bacon as the author of them both.

"Whoever wrote those two poems is the author of all the so-called Shakespeare works," Eagle insisted.

"The references which I contend are to Sir Francis Bacon are not exactly by cipher, but rather by signal. I have discovered the signal twice in 'Venus and Adonis' and five times in 'Lucrece.'"

# Pauley to Sift Peace Problem In Manchuria

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The mission of Edwin W. Pauley, U. S. member of the Allied Reparations Committee, to the Far East, may determine how successfully the United States and Soviet Russia can cooperate in the vital Manchurian problem.

Technically, Pauley is seeking to learn what former Japanese assets in Manchuria and Korea can be made available as reparations to the Allied countries which won the Pacific war.

### On Industrial Survey

Actually, he will try to find whether the industrial equipment remaining in the two countries is sufficient to contribute to the economic development of China and Korea, a factor the United States believes is essential to lasting peace in East Asia.

President Truman, at a recent press conference, said that he wanted to emphasize the importance he attached to Pauley's mission.

China, the President said, must be enabled to use fully the natural resources and industries of Manchuria, while Korea must be put in a position to develop its own resources and industries, if any long-range program for the peaceful economy of East Asia was to be worked out.

### State Department's Views

Mr. Truman's comments coincided with a similar statement issued by the State Department, which reflected these points:

VIGOROUS American opposition to the reported Russian removal from Manchuria of a large amount of Japanese industrial equipment regarded by the Soviet Union as "war booty."

EQUALLY strong American opposition to Russia's proposal to China that the two countries should operate jointly some of the basic Manchurian industries.

AMERICAN fear that the Soviet Union might follow the same pattern in the northern part of Korea.

### Her Hair Is Garter

Newest of the Hollywood wolf-bait gadgets is this garter, braided from the wearer's hair. Starlet Mary Tharp displays her ornamental stocking supporter, which is said to be the creation of Max Factor, movie make-up man.



# Black Market Pepper Prompts Pirate Ring

LONDON, May 10 (INS)—Fantastic prices for rubber and pepper in the black markets of Singapore and Sumatra are causing an outbreak of piracy on the high seas, according to a dispatch from Singapore.

Indonesian natives are preying on each other in small craft as the black market products are shipped across the Straits of Malacca, a favorite pirate haunt in the days of the China clippers.

Numerous cases of hijackings are reported with pepper as the chief objective for resale to America, fetching four times the pre-war price.

# Police Nab Suspect Accused Of Threatening De Gaulle Kin

VERSAILLES, May 10 (AP)—Police announced the arrest of a 39-year-old man accused of threatening the life of Gen. Charles De Gaulle's recently married daughter, Mme. Elizabeth de Boissieu.

Police said that the man, evidently an eccentric, had been picked up near the De Gaulle home at Marly-le-Roi after he had babbled that she was the cause of his troubles. They said he had a large club in his possession. He was taken to a hospital for observation.



# Doerr's Home Run Brings Boston 14th Straight, 7-5

## Brown Checks Chicago Rally In Last Inning

BOSTON, May 10 (AP)—Boston's red-hot Red Sox won their 14th consecutive game, defeating the White Sox 7-5, to increase their American League lead to four and one-half games over the Yankees.

A fourth-inning two-run homer by Bobby Doerr gave the victors their final two runs and the ultimate margin of victory.

Doerr's drive cleared the fence and screen in left field and was the only hit made off Johnny Rigney, who pitched three innings after he replaced starter Ed Lopat.

The winners got only one more hit after that, a single in the eighth by Leon Culberson.

### Chisox Rally in 9th

The White Sox threatened in the ninth, which was played almost in darkness. After throwing out Murrell Jones and forcing Ralph Hodgins to foul out to Culberson, Mace Brown walked Dario Lodigiani.

Mike Tresh followed with a hard single into left. Ted Williams fell on the slippery turf on his first attempt to field the ball, but it made no difference in the play, as Lodigiani started with the crack of the bat and would have made third in any event.

In the wet windy gloom, Brown, who replaced starter Jim Bagby in the sixth, got George Dickey to go down swinging to end the game.

The present American League record of consecutive triumphs is 19, made by the White Sox in 1906. The national League record is 26, made by Giants in 1916.

## Browns 6, Yankees 1

NEW YORK, May 10 (AP)—Nelson Potter's stingy fourth pitching and home runs by Chuck Stevens and Frank Mancuso brought the St. Louis Browns a 6-1 victory over the New York Yankees.

Stevens belted starter Allan Gettel for a 380-foot four-master with Mark Christman on base in the second inning, and Mancuso followed with a blast into the left field pavilion, to give the Browns a quick 3-0 lead. St. Louis collected the other three tallies in the eighth on three hits, coupled with two errors by center fielder Joe DiMaggio.

Following Keller's home run in the second, Potter set the Yanks down without a hit until the seventh, when Nick Etten singled with two out and Oscar Grimes doubled. However, Bill Dickey flew out to end the inning. George Stinweiss bunted safely in the eighth for New York's fourth hit off Potter, who rung up his third victory of the year against two defeats.

## Tigers 9, Senators 8

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—Eddie Mayo's timely single and Dizzy Trout's relief pitching gave the Detroit Tigers a 9-8 victory in 12 innings over the Washington Senators.

After Washington had tied the score at 7-all with a 4-run rally in the last of the ninth, Mayo won the game in the twelfth by hitting sharply to center off Walter Masteron with the bases loaded.

Stan Spence tripled and Jeff Heath singled in Washington's half of twelfth. Trout came in as the fifth Detroit hurler and retired the last two Senators, giving the Tiger's their fifth straight victory.

## A's 7, Indians 6

PHILADELPHIA, May 10 (AP)—Russ Derry, recently acquired from the Yankees, led a 14-hit attack on four Cleveland hurlers with three doubles as the Philadelphia Athletics defeated the Indians 7-6 in the final tilt of a two-game series.

Russ Christopher, who went to the mound in the sixth inning after the Indians had come from behind to erase the 5-2 lead of the A's and tie the score at 6-6, pitched cleverly the rest of the way to hang up his second victory against two defeats. Hank Edwards hit his third home run and Lou Boudreau his first.

## Burglary in Brooklyn

Pete Reiser, Dodger outfielder, successfully steals home, via the seat of his pants, while team mate Gene Hermanski (22) is up at bat. Catcher Ernie Lombardi of the hated Giants makes a lunge at the sliding Dodger, but it is all in vain as umpire Tom Dunn says, "Safe." The Dodgers won, 8-1.

# Reds Shade Dodgers, 8-7; Pirates Bow

CINCINNATI, May 10 (AP)—The Cincinnati Reds nosed out the Brooklyn Dodgers, 8-7, to drop the Dodgers one full game behind the National League's pace-setting St. Louis Cardinals.

The Reds narrowly averted duplication of yesterday's late-inning defeat, for the Dodgers, trailing 8-3 after seven innings, bounced back with three runs in the eighth and one in the ninth before being checked.

Cincinnati broke a 3-3 tie in the fifth when Grady Hatton blasted a two-run homer. The Reds picked up two more in the sixth and one in the seventh to enter the eighth with an 8-3 advantage. PeeWee Reese then put the Dodgers back into the game by belting a three-run circuit smash. The Brooks added another in the ninth and had the potential tying run thrown out at the plate.

## Giants 6, Pirates 1

PITTSBURGH, May 10—Johnny Mize and Jack Graham belted home runs to help Bill Voiselle record his second victory as the New York Giants defeated Pittsburgh, 6-1.

Voiselle scattered seven hits and was in serious trouble only in the first, when the Pirates bunched a walk and two hits for a run.

Mize tied the score in the third with his fifth circuit blast and Graham iced the decision in the fifth with a two-run homer.

The victory gave the Giants five games to three in their first western swing of the year and put them in a fourth place tie with the Cubs, who were beaten by the Braves. It marked the first time since 1942 that the Giants ended a western junket with a better than .500 average.

## Braves 5, Cubs 2

CHICAGO, May 10 (AP)—Big Jim Wallace, rookie right-hander from Indianapolis, held the Chicago Cubs hitless in eight of 12 innings and pitched the Boston Braves to a 5-2 victory.

Wallace was in trouble twice during the entire 12 innings. He gave eight hits all the way.

In the fourth inning, after Peanuts Lowery led off with a home run, his second of the season, Wallace gave up three straight singles. Andy Pafko drove Eddie Waitkus home with the second run.

Johnny Hopp and Tommy Holmes engineered a double steal in the twelfth, with Hopp scoring. Then with the bases loaded, Stu Hofferth lined a single to center to drive in two more runs.

# Fans Grab Ducats For Louis-Conn

NEW YORK, May 10 (AP)—Public sale of tickets to the Louis-Conn heavyweight title bout June 19 opened today, and through most of the day a double line of fight fans eagerly snapped up the pasteboards at prices ranging from \$10 to \$100.

The first customer sitting on the floor outside promoter Mike Jacob's office suite when the windows opened at eight this morning was an unnamed enthusiast who bought several \$30 numbers and went away grinning.

Comparatively few of today's buyers asked for \$100 dollar ring-side tickets. However, thousands of mail orders have been received for the most expensive brand, and they are now being distributed by post.

The most enthusiastic prediction heard during the day was that a gate of four million dollars might be reached.



# Yanks Hit the High Road

### Bombers to Fly in Quest of AL Flag

NEW YORK, May 8 (INS)—It had to come and it had to be Larry MacPhail to do it.

At long last the major league ball clubs will take to the air for travels. MacPhail says his New York Yankees spurn railroads and would fly from town to town in quest of the American League pennant. Even such short hops as from New York to Philadelphia will be taken by plane.

When MacPhail was boss of the Brooklyn Dodgers, he had his players fly from St. Louis to Pittsburgh once, because of night game commitments, but when Babe Phelps, the portly catcher, rebelled, Larry thought better of the health of his minions. But yesterday, while his team was prevented by rain from playing the Chicago White Sox, Larry burst into the Yank clubhouse and called for a vote on the proposition to fly.

### Ruffing Votes No

Only three players—Red Ruffing was one—refused and when the vote to fly was cast, MacPhail told the three and the radio crew they could take trains. But to be there on time or else.

After the count MacPhail summoned N. B. Raeder, an official of the United Airlines, and both inked a contract calling for exclusive use to the Yankees of a Mainliner 44-passenger C-54.

The Yankees, with playing equipment and sports writers will take off from LaGuardia Field at 3 p.m. Monday and will be due in St. Louis less than five hours later.

### Plane Always Ready

Though the Yankee Mainliner will make other trips while the Yankees are spending several days in a city, the contract provides it will be waiting for the team when it is ready to leave.

The Yankee announcement coincided with fears that owing to curtailment of rail schedules because of the coal strike, baseball clubs might soon find it difficult to make rail trips.

With the ice broken on flying in baseball, teams of Pacific coast magnates undoubtedly will start plans for a major league club or two in sunny California.



Ruffing . . . takes low road

# Rollick Bows 300 In ABC Match

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 10 (UP)—Leo Rollick, a traveling salesman from Santa Monica, Calif., turned in the tenth perfect 300 game in the 46-year-old history of the American Bowling Congress as he took over the singles lead and moved into second place in the all-events total.

A member of the Lo-Da-Mar team, which rolled into the five-man lead Tuesday night with a 3023 total, Rollick scorched the alleys with a 193-279-265-737 effort in the singles, three pins more than Ed Ford of Rochester registered early in the tourney. Only seven times in previous tournaments has that total been bettered.

With series of 624, 691 and 737, Rollick moved into second place of the all-events with a total of 2,052, two pins behind Joe Wilman of Chicago.

# Mangrum Ties Hogan for Lead In Texas Golf

HOUSTON, May 10 (AP)—Dark-horse Lloyd Mangrum, Los Angeles, who arrived just in time to get into the tournament, shot a four-under-par 67 to tie favorite Ben Hogan, Hershey, Pa., for a first-round lead in Houston's \$10,000 tournament of golf champions.

In third place and one shot back after a day of par-shattering golf over the River Oaks course by 13 players, was another favorite, Jimmie Demaret, a hometown hero who carded 68, while five others were another stroke behind at 69. They were Sam Snead, Hot Springs, Va., Fred Haas, New Orleans, Harry Todd, Dallas, Herman Keiser, Akron, and amateur Frank Stranahan of Toledo.

Byron Nelson, Toledo, co-favorite with Hogan for first money, had a 70 and tied with four other players for the fourth best score of the day.

## LOUISE SUGGS UPSET IN SOUTHERN TOURNEY

DALLAS, May 10 (AP)—Louise Suggs, whose sparkling play brought her a new course record and made her a long favorite, was upset by Margaret Gunther, Memphis, to insure a new champion in women's Southern golf tourney.

Miss Gunther eliminated the Lithia Springs, Ga., star, 2 and 1, and moves into the semi finals against Dorothy Kirby of Atlanta, who defeated Mrs. Bettye White, Dallas, 6 and 5.

## 40th Bomb Wing Team Wants Tennis Matches

ERLANGEN, May 10—The 40th Bomb Wing tennis team would like to contact other units for home and home matches within easy travelling distance of Nurnberg.

The team would also like to organize a tennis league if enough units get together. The matches would be played on a best four out of seven series, five singles and two doubles. Contacts by phone can be made by calling Lt. W. F. Madsen, Special Service Officer, Erlangen, Military Ext-137.

## Li'l Abner

(By Courtesy of United Features)

By Al Capp

BECAUSE OF THE GUM STUCK IN HIS EARS (AND FORGOTTEN) LI'L ABNER CAN'T HEAR ANYTHING.



GULP!—TH' PLANE SNUCK OFF WIFOUT NO ANNOUNCEMENT. THEY TOOK MAH TICKET! WHICH WAY DOES AH START WALKIN' T'LOWER SLOBOVIA?



ARE YOU KIDDING?—NORTH AS FAR AS THE POLE—THEN 3,000 MILES SOUTH—



GOIN' ANYWHAR NEAR TH' NORTH POLE?







**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

	W	L	PCT.	GB
St. Louis	12	6	.667	—
Brooklyn	11	7	.611	1
Boston	9	8	.529	2 1/2
New York	10	10	.500	3
Chicago	10	10	.500	3
Cincinnati	9	10	.474	3 1/2
Pittsburgh	9	11	.450	4
Philadelphia	5	13	.278	7

Results  
 Boston 5, Chicago 2  
 Cincinnati 8, Brooklyn 7  
 New York 6, Pittsburgh 1  
 Only games scheduled.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	20	3	.870	—
New York	15	7	.682	4 1/2
Detroit	12	10	.545	7 1/2
St. Louis	9	12	.429	10
Washington	8	11	.421	10
Chicago	7	11	.389	10 1/2
Cleveland	6	13	.316	12
Philadelphia	6	16	.273	13 1/2

Results  
 Detroit 9, Washington 8  
 Boston 7, Chicago 5  
 St. Louis 6, New York 1  
 Philadelphia 7, Cleveland 6

**Minor Leagues**

**INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE**

	W	L	Pct.
Montreal	12	7	.632
Syracuse	11	7	.611
Baltimore	9	7	.563
Toronto	9	8	.529
Buffalo	8	8	.500
Newark	8	10	.444
Jersey City	6	11	.353
Rochester	6	11	.353

Results  
 Syracuse 11, Buffalo 2  
 Toronto 6, Newark 2  
 Rochester 11, Jersey City 3  
 Only games scheduled.

**AMERICAN ASSOCIATION**

	W	L	Pct.
Louisville	12	8	.619
St. Paul	14	9	.609
Indianapolis	11	9	.550
Toledo	10	10	.521
Minneapolis	11	13	.458
Kansas City	9	11	.454
Columbus	8	14	.361

**PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE**

	W	L	Pct.
San Francisco	26	15	.634
Los Angeles	25	15	.625
Oakland	24	17	.585
Hollywood	19	20	.487
San Diego	19	22	.463
Sacramento	18	23	.439
Seattle	16	24	.400
Portland	14	25	.359

**SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE**

	W	L	Pct.
Augusta	12	10	.545
Jacksonville	12	10	.545
Columbus	11	9	.550
Macon	12	11	.522
Greenville	12	11	.522
Savannah	9	9	.500
Columbia	9	12	.429
Charleston	7	12	.333

**TEXAS LEAGUE**

	W	L	Pct.
Dallas	17	6	.739
Forth Worth	17	6	.739
San Antonio	15	6	.714
Tulsa	12	12	.500
Beaumont	11	13	.458
Houston	10	16	.385
Shreveport	9	15	.375
Oklahoma City	3	20	.130

**SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION**

	W	L	Pct.
New Orleans	15	9	.625
Atlanta	16	10	.615
Memphis	15	10	.600
Chattanooga	13	12	.520
Nashville	10	11	.476
Little Rock	9	13	.409
Birmingham	8	14	.364
Mobile	8	15	.348

**AFN Highlights**

**Saturday**

1800 News 2200 Date With  
 1805 Sports The Duke  
 1900 Saturday Night 2300 This World  
 Serenade This Week  
 1930 Alan Young 2345 Vocal Touch  
 2000 National Barn 2400 News  
 Dance 0015 Midnight in  
 2030 GI Journal Germany  
 2100 News

**Sunday**

0600 Dictation News 1330 This World  
 0730 Jill's Juke Box This Week  
 0815 News 1400 Andre  
 0830 Repeat Kostelanetz  
 Performance 1500 News  
 1000 John Charles 1505 Family Hour  
 Thomas 1600 Symphony  
 1020 Radio Chapel Orchestra  
 1200 News 1650 Vespers  
 1230 Concert Hall 1700 Duffel Bag  
 1300 Nelson Eddy 1800 News

# Assault Picked to Outrun Preakness Field

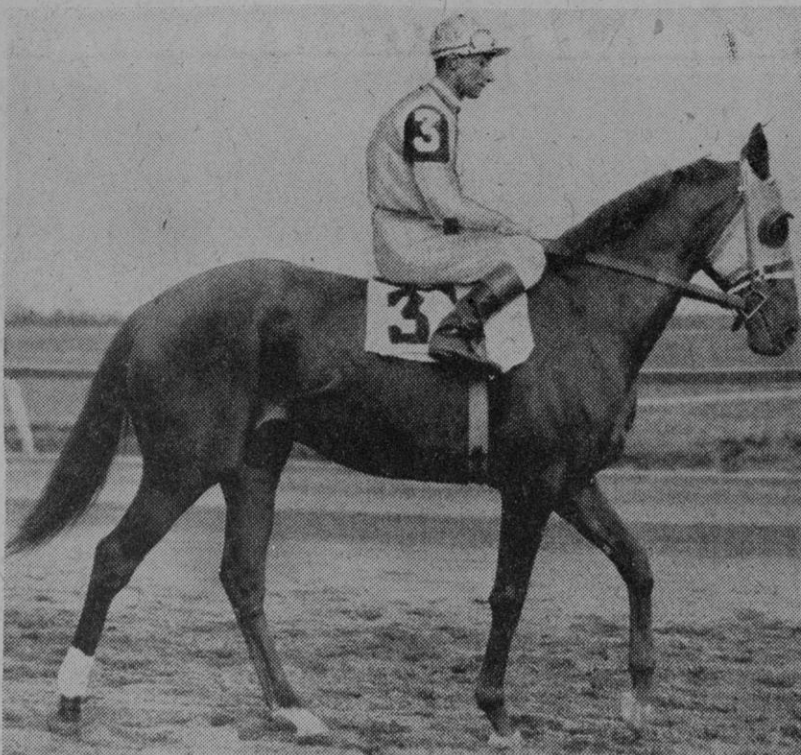
BALTIMORE, May 10 (INS)—Assault today was made a 13-10 choice to win tomorrow's running of the historic Preakness Stakes over a field of eleven formally entered for the Maryland classic. The winner of the Kentucky Derby, Assault, who already has cleaned up \$144,250 in purses, will be aiming for the big end of the richest stake in history, a gross of \$140,620.

Warren Mehrtens, Brooklyn-born jockey, who rode Assault to an eight lengths triumph in the mile and a quarter derby, will again pilot Bold Venture's colt.

### Hampden Second Choice

Hampden, second choice, will have Eddie Arcaro aboard who rode him to an easy victory in the Chesapeake Stakes a week before the Derby. Arcaro will be making his fifth Preakness bid. He won the mile and three-sixteenth Black-Eyed Susan Classic in 1941, aboard Whirlaway. In addition to Hampden, given a chance to win are Lord Boswell, with Doug Dodson aboard and Knockdown, the other half of the Maine Chance Entry, being piloted by Ted Atkinson.

Assault figures to take care of them again tomorrow along with Love-Me-Now, Natchez, Billy Bumps and Tidy Bid. The last named is William Helis' long-shot hope, taking the place of Phidias, named originally and withdrawn after a



Arcaro tries again . . . this time on Hampden

bad race at Belmont Park on Wednesday. If there is any sentiment attached

to the race it must be divided between Assault and Knockdown. Assault's pappy, Bold Venture, won

the derby and then the Preakness a week later in 1936 and broke down.

Knockdown was bred on Alfred

Horse	Jockey	Odds
Assault	Mehrtens	13-10
Hampden	Arcaro	13-5
Lord Boswell	Dodson	3-1
Knockdown	Atkinson	3-1
Wee Admiral	Wall	10-1
Natchez	Snellings	12-1
Marine Victory	Padgett	20-1
Alamond	Kirkland	30-1
Tidy Bid	Jemas	30-1
Billy Bumps	Zufelt	60-1
Love Me Now	Snyder	60-1

G. Vanderbilt's Sagamore farm in these parts and is the only Maryland home-bred horse in the race.

### ARMED FAVORED IN DIXIE HANDICAP

PIMLICO, May 10 (INS)—Calumet Farm's Armed was the short-priced favorite to take today's 42nd running of the \$30,000 Dixie Handicap over Mrs. Ann Held Jacob's Stymie and six others.

Armed was given a top of 130 pounds in the Dixie to 124 for Stymie, which has won two out of three races this year. Bobby Pername was Stymie's pilot today.

Others in the mile and three-sixteenths feature included Service Pilot, Try Me Now, Prefect, Rick's Raft, Snow Boots and Statesman.

## Southworth Rates Cards Tops Despite Poor Start

CHICAGO, May 10 (UP)—The failure of the Cardinals to sail in a comfortable early-season advantage, may have cooled some baseball experts on the belief that the Redbirds will "cakewalk" to the National League pennant, but manager Billy Southworth of the Braves continues to hold to that idea. Southworth piloted the Cardinals for five years, before he switched to the Braves this

seasons and he knows the makeup of the club and its capabilities.

"The Cardinals are the solid club of the league," Southworth said, "before the season opened, I figured



Southworth . . . still likes Cards

they should win without too much trouble. I haven't changed that belief now. As a matter of fact, from what I have seen so far they feature to win by a wider margin than I figured they would this spring."

### Card Mound Staff Strong

Southworth scoffed at the idea some early season cuffings have taken the gilt-edge appearance off the St. Louis pitching staff.

"That is foolish. It always takes a pitching staff a little time to shakedown at the start of the season."

He stated that the Cards have about a dozen starting hurlers and everyone of them is capable of pitching winning ball. "A manager doesn't worry about a staff like that," he added.

It is the overall depth of the Cardinals' talent that causes Southworth to insist the St. Louis club will spreadeagle the national league clubs.

"The Cards have depth and balance that allows them to field a team with

either righthanded or lefthanded power as the occasion demands. No rival team can do that," Southworth claimed.

While Southworth's Braves have been the surprise of the National League race, thus far, the Boston pilot isn't satisfied.

### Braves Need Strengthening

"We need strengthening, and I know it," he stated. "We are in the market for top-flight and I mean real high-class talent anytime it is available. My big worry at the moment is the left side of the infield."

Southworth winces a bit when he mentions that fact, for during his tenure with the Cardinals, he had Marty Marion at short, and that halted immediately his worries about that spot.

"If any clubs have illusions about getting Marion, they can forget them," the Braves pilot said. "He won't be sold this year, and if I owned this park, I'd bet it on that fact. Next year may be something else."

What contention the Cardinals will receive for the flag will come from Brooklyn and Chicago, in Southworth's opinion. But he doesn't figure they will be very formidable threats.

## Garmisch to Open 9-Hole Golf Course

GARMISCH, May 10—A newly renovated nine-hole golf course, said to be one of the finest in Germany, will be opened May 15, at 3rd Army's Garmisch Recreation Center, it was announced here today.

All American and Allied personnel and their guests will be admitted to the course, and necessary clubs, balls, and tees will be furnished players at the clubhouse.

Set against a backdrop of the Bavarian Alps, the course has been completely reseeded with imported English grass seed and is in a condition comparable to the best in Europe.

## Today's Crossword Puzzle

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12				13			14			
15				16			17			
18				19		20	21			
			22			23				
24	25	26			27			28	29	30
31				32				33		
34				35				36		
			37			38				
39	40	41				42		43	44	45
46					47	48		49		
50					51			52		
53					54			55		

- ACROSS**
- 1—The Fourth Gospel
  - 5—Lion-headed Egyptian god
  - 8—Son of Eve
  - 12—Away from wind
  - 13—High priest
  - 14—Sacred literature of Hindus
  - 15—Wire measure
  - 16—Peter used it
  - 17—God of war
  - 18—Fastened firmly
  - 20—Not mailed
  - 22—Approves
  - 23—Husband of salty wife
  - 24—Consecrated
  - 27—Israelite tribe
  - 28—Contend
  - 31—Humming birds
  - 32—Mohammedan god
  - 34—Daniel in it
  - 35—Definite article
  - 36—Greek deity
  - 37—Neptune's home
  - 38—Egyptian god of art
  - 39—Side hanging of altar
  - 42—South wind
  - 46—Vedic altar god
  - 47—Goddess of harvest
  - 49—Early center of Celtic church
  - 50—Press firmly
  - 51—The Altar
  - 52—God of Tahiti (poss.)
  - 53—Salamander
  - 54—Norse goddess of dead
- DOWN**
- 1—Upright side of door
  - 2—Medley
  - 3—The underworld
  - 4—Wise teachers
  - 5—Fixes
  - 6—Diminutive suffix
  - 7—Incumbent of religious title
  - 8—Sailor's hail
  - 9—Barley (var.)
  - 10—Adam and Eve's home-stead
  - 11—"And the shall be first"
  - 19—Supplement
  - 21—Fabled land in Bible
  - 24—Gloomy
  - 25—Hall!
  - 26—Able
  - 27—Give (Scot.)
  - 28—Huge tub
  - 29—Man's name
  - 30—Period of time
  - 32—Egyptian ruler
  - 33—Group of missionaries
  - 35—Beverage
  - 36—God of war
  - 37—Piece of work
  - 38—Fundamental
  - 39—Son of Adam
  - 40—Monster
  - 41—Frozen rain
  - 43—"Law of Moses"
  - 44—Son of Seth lived 905 years
  - 45—Foolhardy
  - 48—Prefix: before

### YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

COPEL PROPOSE  
 EVADE LATERAN  
 RAP ROAD DATE  
 EL GAIN KA  
 ROIL TILTED  
 SPOIL POT ERA  
 COAL OAT LAIR  
 URN ANY CARET  
 PESTLE PANS  
 RE BIRD HE  
 AIDE WEEP BAA  
 CREATOR EMITS  
 TENTING TENSE

### Moon Mullins

(By Courtesy of News Syndicate Co., Inc.)

By Willard





# Moslems Stone Cairo Police, Guns Reply



Delegates to the United Nations Security Council are shown at a meeting of the group in New York. Left to right, they are Henri Bonnet, France; Dr. Francis Castillo Najero, Mexico; Dr. Elco N. Van Kleffens, the Netherlands; Dr. Oscar Lange, Poland, and Andrei Gromyko, Soviet Union. Two new problems confronted the Security Council yesterday.

An Arabic newspaper reported that Russia had agreed to present the Jewish-Arab dispute in Palestine before the group. In Teheran, a government spokesman announced that Iran was awaiting the official Soviet note confirming evacuation of Azerbaijan before submitting her report to the council.

## 200 Arrested In Palestine Protest Riots

CAIRO, May 10 (AP)—Egyptian police opened fire with buckshot today on Moslems throwing stones from the roof of the ancient Azhar Mosque, after thousands of demonstrators in the square below had been dispersed.

The Moslems were protesting the recommendation of the Anglo-American inquiry commission on Palestine that 100,000 Jews be permitted to enter the Holy Land.

A policeman was injured by the shower of stones and debris, and the police were forced to retreat three times from the front of the mosque. It was not known whether anyone was injured by the shots.

### 200 Arrested

Attempting to block the demonstration as thousands of worshippers gathered outside the building, the police held several thousand more inside the mosque.

Groups continued to gather in side streets out of range of the police, who were mainly occupied with those on the roof.

Police reinforcements entered the building and arrested more than 200 persons. Forty persons inside the mosque were injured, most of them by policemen's batons.

Moslems in Alexandria and Port Said went on strike today, but the situation there was reported quiet. Government-owned buses and street cars in Alexandria were not operating.

## Strike Forces N.Y. Brownout

(Continued from Page 1)

tract negotiations. The union, whose contract expires May 31, served strike notice May 1. It represents 75,000 hard-coal miners in Pennsylvania as well as 400,000 soft-coal miners already on strike.

In Chicago, officials of the Airline Pilots Association said a planned strike against Transworld Airlines (TWA) had been "indefinitely suspended."

(In Los Angeles, 2,000 CIO production workers quit their jobs at the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Corp. plant. (More than 1,000,000 persons were idle in the U.S. as a result of labor dispute, The United Press reported.)

# Women's UN Reports Arouse Mrs. Roosevelt

## Freedom Plan Long-Winded, She Complains

NEW YORK, May 10 (UP)—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt scolded all female United Nations subcommittees yesterday for being long-winded in drafting proposals to improve the status of women. She called on one group to cut the subject of prostitution from its preliminary report.

Mrs. Roosevelt, chairman of the UN Commission on Human Rights and ex-officio member of the subcommittee on the status of women, said that the subcommittee was going into such detail that the report was going to be longer than that of the whole human rights' commission.

The subcommittee is preparing recommendations for the UN Economic and Social Council and has included a lengthy proposal to abolish prostitution.

Mrs. Roosevelt said the subject did not have any place in the group's report. She directed two of its members to boil down its recommendations, particularly the section on prostitution.

### Proposals to Help Women

The group had made the following recommendations in their report:

**ABOLISH** prostitution by removing legal and customary provisions pertaining to it.

**TAKE** strong measures to put down traffic in women and children.

**PREVENT** clandestine prostitution by eliminating conditions that make it necessary for women to make money by those means.

**ENABLE** former prostitutes to return to normal life without discrimination by providing work for them as well as a broad and widely acceptable educational system.

The group proposed as its primary objective the lifting throughout the world of all economic barriers which keep women from enjoying complete social and economic equality with men.

## Seven Die as Ships Collide Off Nova Scotian Island

HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, May 10 (INS)—Sinking of the schooner Ermine of St. Pierre, Nova Scotia, with a loss of seven lives, was revealed today.

The schooner sank when struck by a 7,000-ton Swedish freighter, believed to be the Braeholm, in a dense fog 39 miles off Scatari Island on Wednesday night.

## Browder Reported in Moscow

LONDON, May 10 (INS)—The London News Chronicle reported from Moscow today that Earl Browder, deposed leader of the American Communist Party, had arrived in the Soviet capital.

## Paris to Hold Joint Fete For V-E, Joan of Arc Day

The Stars and Stripes Bureau

PARIS, May 10—Elaborate preparations are being made for a gigantic celebration here Sunday by the French war office in commemoration of the first anniversary of the defeat of Germany and Joan of Arc Day.

A short speech by President Felix Gouin and the presence of the foreign ministers of the Big Four conference will highlight the military ceremony in the morning at the historical Arc de Triomphe. In keeping with tradition, the French president will lay a wreath on the tomb of the Unknown Soldier.

A wreath will be placed at the monument of Joan of Arc in the Place des Pyramides prior to the ceremony at the Arc de Triomphe. A parade of detachments of youth up the Champs Elysees will follow the Joan of Arc ceremony. In the afternoon, there will be a military parade, with special French army bands furnishing the music.

**ATTLEE SENDS STALIN V-E DAY MESSAGE**  
LONDON, May 10 (AP)—Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee cabled Generalissimo Joseph V. Stalin a V-E anniversary message yesterday, saying, "The utter defeat of our common enemies has opened the way to that collaboration in peace to which we are pledged, both by our treaty of alliance and common membership in the United Nations organization."

"I never receded from this opinion and I am glad to express it now again."

## Big 4 . . .

(Continued from Page 1)

and was unacceptable to the Soviet Union.

Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin sought to heal the breach between the United States and Russia with a compromise proposal that the ministers submit first drafts of treaties along with an outline of points of disagreement, to the large peace conference with the understanding the big four must agree before they are signed.

This would mean, in effect, that the big four would bind themselves to agree on the Italian, Balkan and Finnish treaties after the large peace conference instead of before it. It would presumably give the smaller nations a more influential voice in framing the treaties.

The Russians objected to this, saying the council had to abide by the Moscow agreement, which they contended required the four nations to agree among themselves before going into the peace conference.

Molotov, according to American sources, also offered another amendment to Byrnes' proposal requiring the ministers to reach full agreement on all points of the treaties before even calling the larger conference. When Byrnes and Bevin objected to this, he offered his second amendment which would have the ministers meet June 5.

Meantime, the United States and Britain have flatly refused Russia's demand for one of Italy's two new battleships, sources at the conference said.

This disagreement is one of six important points in the naval clauses in the Italian treaty on which four power experts are approaching a deadlock.

## Arabs Cable Big 3 Chiefs, Hitting Report

JERUSALEM, May 10 (AP)—The Arab Higher Committee has informed Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee, President Truman, Generalissimo Joseph V. Stalin and Vyacheslav M. Molotov, Soviet foreign minister, in cables made public in Jerusalem today, that the Anglo-American commission's report would "enable the Jews of the world to invade our country under the protection of the armed forces of Britain and America."

The Arab committee threatened to oppose the recommendations "to the last man," the cables disclosed.

Jamal Effendi Hussieni, trustee for the Higher Committee, signed the telegrams, which closed with an appeal "for human justice."

## 4 INJURED IN BEIRUT BY BOMB EXPLOSIONS

BEIRUT, May 10 (AP)—Delayed-action bombs thrown into two shops last night injured four persons and caused considerable damage.

The bombs were believed to have been thrown by anti-Zionists.

## Doenitz Urged Hitler in 1943 To Occupy Spain, Trial Is Told

NURNBERG, May 10 (AP)—Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz was accused before the International Military Tribunal today of having proposed to Adolf Hitler in 1943 the occupation of Spain so that submarine warfare could be stepped up from new bases.

Sir David Maxwell Fyffe, chief British prosecutor, said the information came from minutes of a Doenitz conversation with Hitler which had been seized by the Allies.

The prosecutor said Doenitz had told the Fuehrer that the U-boat campaign was going badly, and that the only strategic area for future operations was the Bay of Biscay. The German naval chief was quoted as adding:

"The best strategic solution lies in the occupation of Spain."

Hitler replied, Fyffe said, that this would have been possible in 1940 with Spain's co-operation, but that the Reich no longer had the resources for such a venture.

"I do not think that I proposed to the Fuehrer that we should occupy Spain," Doenitz told the court.

Fyffe retorted that the original of the minutes was in London and could be produced.

The prosecutor sharply attacked the contention by Doenitz that the German navy had abided by the rules of warfare.

He quoted from minutes of another meeting between Doenitz and Hitler, in which the Fuehrer said, in regard to means of breaking a general strike in Copenhagen,

"The only way to meet terror is with terror."

"Why did you circulate that among your officers?" The prosecutor asked. "Was it to inculcate ruthlessness in your officers?"

"That is not so," Doenitz replied. "It was merely to inform them that the strike existed."

The prosecution introduced British Admiralty records showing that 79 merchant ships had been sunk by U-boats without warning in the first year of the war. Each case was a violation of international law, the prosecutor contended.

"These figures cannot be checked," Doenitz said. "You gave no warning to the Athenia," Fyffe charged.

"That was mistaken for an auxiliary cruiser and the commander (of the U-boat) was punished for it," the defendant replied.

**BRUNNER SENTENCED TO DIE FOR MISTREATMENT OF JEWS**

VIENNA, May 10 (UP)—A people's court sentenced Anton Brunner to death at the conclusion today of a four-day trial on charges of violating the laws of humanity, mistreating several thousand Jews and deporting nearly 50,000.

Brunner has no right of appeal. The execution date was not announced.

The sentence was greeted with applause. Then several spectators shouted: "No! Let us not use Nazi methods. Cut it out!"