The Weather Today PARIS: Partly cloudy—60 S. FRANCE: Clear—64 DOVER: Clear-60

GERMANY: Partly cloudy-60 Saturday, Oct. 20, 1945

ETO GIs Get 12 Warships

The Triumphant Soldier Homeward Wends His Weary Way



Silhouetted against the October sky, GIs who have sweated out the waiting period in repple dep-ples and staging areas finally hit the gangplank and tote their duffle bags aboard a U.S.-bound troopship at the port of Le Havre.

Mandl. Peron Accused of Plot To Rule World

RIO DE JANEIRO Brazil, Oct.

19 (AP) — Acting on orders from
Adolf Hitler, Fritz Mandi one-time
Austrian munitions magnate and
ex-husband of film actress Hedy
Lamarr, is conspiring with Argentina's "strong man" Juan Peron
in "a Nazi plan to inaugurate the
reconquest of the world from
Buenos Aires." the fugitive publisher of an anti-Peron newspaper
charged today.

Raul Damonte Taborda publisher
of the Buenos Aires Critica, said
Mandi, Peron and Col. Filomeno J.
Velazco former Uncer-secretary of
War under Peron, formed a "trium-

Velazco former Under-secretary of War under Peron formed a "trium-virate" of power in the turbulent Argentine capital.

"Nazısm operates through this triumvirate." said Taborda, who headed a Congressional committee investigating anti-Argentine activities before Peron rose to power, in a written statement to The Associated Press. "The two who appear in public are Peron and Velazco. The invisible chief, assigned to this task by Hitler and Hermann Goering in 1939 is Fritz Mandl."

Taborda said Mandl had migrated with hundreds of millions of pesos to Argentina to prepare there his headquarters for the world's reconcurry if Negistan ware defeated

reconquest if Nazism were defeated in Europe—as has happened."

(Meanwhile. Buenos Aires was paralyzed by a general strike, called by Peron following a sensational "counter-coup" which put him back in power Wednesday night. a week after he had been ousted by a clique of Campo de Mayo army officers.

(AP reported from Buenos Aires that army officers permitted Peron to return only on condition he made himself their puppet.)

Ex-Hat Maker Owes France 900,000,000 Fr.

André Marquer, who during the war rose from an obscure worker in his father's straw-hat factory to a multimillionaire, told the French High Court of Justice yesterday that he worked for the Germans only with the intention of giving

the money to the state.

However, the judge, pointing out that, Marquer still owed the state 900,000,000 francs in fines after all his properties had been confiscated replied. "To pay that it will be necessary for you to wait for the next war."



"It's not the distance, it's the waiting time," say the GIs who stop to check distances on this sign at the staging area in Le Havre.

Dock Strike All Off in N.Y.

NEW YORK, Oct. 19 (ANS).— New York's 18-day waterfront tie-up came to a complete end today when the last remaining dock strikers were ordered back to work by William E. Warren, leader of the insurgent group within the AFL International Longshoremen's As-sociation. clation.

About 80 percent of the American-registered ships in New York were being loaded and unloaded as

were being loaded and unloaded as the order was issued.
Warren's group said it would continue to fight to oust Joseph P. Ryan from his post as head of the association. "We still are going to get Ryan out of there and keep up our fight for true representation," insurgent committeemensand.

said.

Meanwhile, the Michigan Utility Workers Council (CIO) placed 6.000 pickets around the Zilwaukee steam generating plant at Saginaw in its wage strike against the Consumers Power Co. The unit, which furnishes electrical power for the rich Saginaw valley, is one of three major plants maintained by the company. company

In Massachusetts, a three-day strike of Eastern Massachusetts Street Railway employees was set-tled by agreement of the company to pay a bonus of \$255 to each of approximately 1,900 employees.

India Ratifies Charter

NEW DELHI, Oct. 19 (AP).—The Government of India ratified the United Nations Charter yesterday.

Eisenhower Called The 'Most Admired'

NEW YORK, Oct. 19 (ANS). -Gen. Eisenhower has been voted the American now living "who is most admired by his countrymen," according to an opinion poll conducted by the Woman's Home Companion.

In its current issue, the magazine said President Truman placed second, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt third, and Gen. Douglas MacArthur fourth. Former President Herbert Hoover and Henry Ford tied for fifth place.

Eisenhower was chosen, according to the poll, because of being human as well as brilliant, a near genius of a man." Truman won his laurels for "wearing the shoe he tried on"

Three Big Carriers In 'Fleet' Arriving In Mid-November

By Robert J. Donovan

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Twelve American warships, including the large aircraft carriers Wasp, Enterprise and Randolph, three smaller carriers and six cruisers, have been ordered to the ETO next month to help carry home troops eligible for discharge, the Army and Navy announced yesterday.

Lack of Ships Cuts Le Havre Sailings 30 Pct.

By Ernest Leiser
Stars and Stripes Staff Writer
LE HAVRE. Oct. 19.—Between
30 and 40 percent fewer U.S.-bound
troops will leave Le Havre in
October than had been calculated
on Oct. 1 port officials here predicted today.
Original plans called for 180,000

Original plans called for 180,000 Original plans called for 180,000 troops to empark for the U.S. directly and 55,000 to be shuttled to England for shipment on the Queens and the Aquitania. However, in the first 15 days of the month, only 63,569 troops shipped out. Schedules for the rest of the month call for 81,000 more to leave, making a total of 2011, 144,560 at

month call for 81.000 more to leave, making a total of only 144,569 of the original goal of 235.000.

On the basis of figures for the first 18 days of October, more optimistic officials figured that 171.000 troops might leave by the month's end. a figure still 30 percent below the earlier estimate.

In September, 184.464 troops left Le Habre, from 10 and 20 percent more than the number now slated for October departure.

more than the number now slated for October departure.

Citing a surplus of dock space, an ample supply of PW dockhands and an efficiently worked-out system for speedy loading of embarkees, port officials declared that one factor alone—a lack of ships—accounted for the sharp decline in departures from the port which handles more than half of all redeployed troops.

Port officials estimated that they could easily handle, with no strain on port facilities, 150 ships a month in Le Havre and redeploy 300.000 troops through this port alone.

However, they said that in the first 15 days of October, only 31 ships left the port, with another 24 scheduled to arrive and depart again before the month's end. Over a seven-day period between Oct. 9 and 15 only ten stops left port

small vessels

Greatest factor in the sharp October slump, figures showed, was the loss of the Queens and the Aquitania, Only 546 persons—all Wacs—have been shuttled to England thus far in October for shipment home. With the Queen Mary scheduled for drydock at the end of the month and with the Queen. of the month, and with the Queen Elizabeth and the Aquitania out out of U.S. service, 54,554 fewer troops than planned will leave via England.

The 12 vessels, which will offset partially the recent withdrawal from American troop service of the British liners Queen Elizabeth and Aquitania, are due in European waters in mid-November the Army Transportation Corps said. The ships all capable of crossing the Atlantic in six days, the same as the Queen Elizabeth and Queen Mary, can carry, among them; 21,000 troops each trip.

At Least Two Trips?

While the Transportation Corps had no information as to how brany trips the Navy snips would be able to make before the end of 1945. It seemed probable that they would make at least two and pernaps three. If they make three trips, they will carry 63.000 troops to the U.S. by Dec. 31. This would make up for only nalf the loss suffered by the withdrawai of the Queen Elizabeth and Aquitania and, ne transfer to Great Britain of 10 smaller vessels in return for continued use of the Queen Mary.

The Transportation Corps said that the Navy carrier Lake Champlain, which already has aken 3.600 troops nome was on the way back to Southampton for and her load. It announced also that the former German luxury liner suropa, now a Navy transport would return to Southampton in the middle of November to pick up 4.500 U.S.-bound troops. The Furopa left late in September on per maiden voyage from England as an American troopsnip.

Transport of troops in the 12 While the Transportation Corps

American troopship.

Transport of troops in the 12
Navy vessels, excluding the Lake
Champlain, had not open contemplated in previous estimates of (Continued on Page 8. Col. 3)

U.S., France

WIESBADEN Oct. 19 (AP).-An agreement has been reached with the French regarding treatment of German pr.soners of war whom the International Red Cross previously had reported were suffering from malnutrition. Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell-Smith. chief of staff to Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, announced today.

The Americans. Smith said, will continue to turn over prisoners to the French-with the assurance the French will no the best they can in providing food and clothing for them in accordance with the Geneva Convention

British House OKs 5-Year Controls

LONDON, Oct. 19 (AP).—The House of Commons today gave Great Britain's Labor government full authority to continue sweeping war-time economic controls for five

The dominantly Labor House gave a go-ahead signal to Prime Minister Clement Attlee's Cabinet after a divisior vote of 199 to 108 in favor of the bill

This action gives the government the right to retain control over prices, regulate the flow of labor, allocate housing and other measures introduced by the coalition government to speed progress of the war. The bill now goes to the House of Lords, and if amended may be referred back to Commons.

'Rushed' Home by Boat, GI Beats Death to Son by 7 Hrs.

GREENVILLE, S.C., Oct. 19 out having recognized his father. (ANS).—A race against death begun in Germany was barely won by S/Sgt. Wallace E. Girardeau. who walked in to see his two-year-tion became critical, arrangements begun in Germany was barely won by S/Sgt. Wallace E. Girardeau, who walked in to see his two-year-old son seven hours before the lad died.

Girardeau alighted at 6 AM yesterday from a commercial plane at the municipal airport here. He rushed to the bedside of his son, Wallace Jr., who was in a coma. The boy died at 1:10 PM with-





Where Are the Ships? -

Can the current, critical shipping "shortage" be blamed on the transfer to the British of the Queen Elizabeth and the Aquitania.

on dock strikes in the U.S., and on storms in the Atlantic?

Or, is redeployment delayed because the War Department has failed to utilize all of America's mammoth merchant marine in the Priority I job of getting soldiers home; because it has miscalculated shipping needs; because it has failed to act aggressively in meeting snipping needs; because it has failed to act aggressively in meeting those needs; because it has failed to order freighters converted to troopships; because it has not pressed into service idle ships; because it has not enlisted the aid of the world's greatest Navy in redeployment; because in general it has been neglectful of its most important job since VJ-Dav?

important job since VJ-Day?

Are the ship transfers reasons for the month delay—at least—now promised us in redeployment from ETO? Or are they just

The best case we have seen stat-The best case we have seen stated thus far, tending to prove the latter, was in a letter submitted to the European edition of the New York Herald Tribune by T/3 William C. Craig Jr. and T/4 T. S. Hyland. It said:

"All right, whose fault is the latest redeployment crisis?

latest redeployment crisis?
"1—At the war's end the U.S.
had 5.000 merchant ships (source:
Time Magazine, Oct. 15). Using only 3,000 of these converted to carry troops, these 3,000 could have taken every soldier in the ETO home in one trip. Naturally,

this would be too much to expect, but it shows the possibilities.

"2—When the U.S. cancelled Lend-Lease on Aug. 21, the British stated that they would have to withdraw their Queens, as they were badly needed to repatriate their own and Canadian troops.

"3—On Oct. 13, the British withdrew only one Queen and the Aquitania. The U.S. was allowed to keep one Queen for the rest of the year. And the German Europa is now ready to replace the Aquitania.

"4—If the U.S. had used only its own ships reachly 10

600 of its own ships, roughly 10 percent of the available total, making only one trip per month, they could have returned every GI in Europe since VE-Day. This would leave more than enough ships for (a) the Pacific redeployment and (b) vital commerce and relief.

"5—Operable U.S. ships are today rusting idly in U.S. harbors (source of fact: Time Magazine, Oct. 15, page 27. A photograph shows five good new ships laid up in a single small port, Mobile.)

There is no shortage of shipping.

There is a surplus.
"6—More than enough time has passed since either (a) VE-Day or (b) cancellation of Lend-Lease to convert countless freighters into transports. Nobody can plead (a) lack of time or (b) lack of materials or manpower as excuses. Shipyards have undergone terrific cutbacks.

7-Army spokesmen now blame "—Army spokesmen now plane the latest redeployment crisis on (a) loss of the British ships, (b) storms in the Atlantic and the English Channel, (c) strikes in the U.S. These explanations seem flimsy afterthoughts providenti-ally provided to cover up negli-

gence and poor planning.
"It is outrageous to suggest that
redeployment has been slowed up
by turning over ships to the British in exchange for use of the Queen Mary. We have plenty of Queen Mary. We have plenty or ships to turn over without taking any out of service

"High Army and War Depart-ment officials have just talked their way out of one crisis over Congressional, civilian and GI indignation concerning redeploy-ment and discharges. And now another crisis—with no excuse whatever. It is a tragedy to the whole nation that top Army planners are not wise enough

realize that the peace-time future of the Army depends on its performance during the post-VJ in-

phant on both sides of the globe,

any of us thought that perhaps, after all, the professional 'big-brass hats' (Gen. Eisenhower's phrase) were shrewd and competent men. But since VE and VJ, millions of GIs and more millions of civilians have returned to their former deep mistrust of the 'military mind.' They had They had won our trust—then threw it away in an outbreak of poor planning, 'chicken,' bad faith, confusion and ineptness. The result of civilian mistrust of mili-tary authorities may well be a smaller peace-time Army, reduced Army budgets, no post-war training, etc.—thus affecting, perhaps tragically, the future history of the American nation."

Eloquent as are Sgts. Craig and Hyland, however, it would not be fair to the War Department to accept their argument as fact without hearing what the official Army answer is to their "Seven Points." Thus far, there has been no explanation satisfactory to soldiers in this Theater of the shipping shortage. But maybe there is such an explanation.

It is impossible for us in the ETC

It is impossible for us in the ETC directly to ask Gen. Marshall or the War Department's Redeployment Branch or G-3 or the War Shipping Administration what the explanation is:

All that we can do is ask that some one put the questions to the War Department for us and that, in any case, newspapermen in Washington seek to find the full

We ask, too, that in any investi-gation the answers be examined thoroughly and checked carefully, thoroughly and checked carefully, that the profusion and confusion of figures under which the War Department has thus far snowed the soldiers and the public be avoided, and that especial effort be devoted to an attempt to find, even at this late date, some means to correct any mistakes that may have been made—and to get the eligible soldiers home and out of the Army. soldiers home and out of the Army.

Thirty-eight signatures, The Stars and Stripes editorial staff.

Delightful Danes

As a couple of GIs who were fortunate enough to get a fur-lough to Denmark we would like to express our appreciation for the swell job men and officers who are conducting the tours are doing.

The personnel at the leave center and at Kollund, Aarhus, Sendborg and Copenhagen were tops. Add to this the grand reception we were given by the Danish people-themselves and you have the best furlough one can take on the Continent.—Two Sgts., 3627th Ord. Base Depot Co.

Free Man

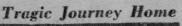
I am now serving a five-month sentence at a guardhouse in Gerreleased from confinement on Dec.

Will I be compelled to make up
the "bad time" here in Germany
or in the States? Does it make
any difference if a man enlisted or
was drafted?—Pvt., 921 Sig Co.
Ben.

Dep.
Editor's Note: The Judge Advocate General, TSFET, in an opinion concurred in by G-1 TSFET, states:

"The provisions of AW 107 de not apply to persons whose term of strvice has been extended by operation of law (Par. 2d (2), AR 615-360)

"An individual whose term of service has been extended by operation of law, whether that individual enlisted or was inducted in any of the components of the Army of the U.S., is not required to make good time lost under AW 107."





Dazed with sorrow, I'vi. William H. Garrett arrives at LaGuardia Field, N. Y., in an ATC plane from Paris, on his emergency flight to his home in Kentucky to attend the funeral of his parents and six brothers and sixters. All were killed in an auto crash Oct. 7.



1200-News 1930-Saturday Seren 1215-Off the Record 2600-Heard at Home 1300-Sports Parade 2630-GI Journal 1315-Saturdos Amigos 2100-News 1330-Gai Saturday 2105-Grand Old Opr

1330-Saludos Amigos 2100-News
1330-Gai Saturday 2105-Grand Old Opry
1100-Franço-Americ. 2130-Hit Parade
1430-Let's to Town 2240-Eight to Bar
1500-Beaucoup Music 2230-Playhouse
1600-Met. Opera 2300-WorldThisWeek
1705-Duffle Bag 2315-Dick Haymes
1800-News
1330-Ail-Star Mixture0015-Midnight AFN
1900-Mirth, Madness

6606-News 1530-M. Carmichael 0605-Dictation News 1660-Symphony Mour 0615-Morning Report 1655-Progr. Highlights 0730-News 1760-Duffle Bag 1260-News 1260-News 1260-News 1260-News 1960-Hour of Charm 0965-World This Week 2666-Francia White 0945-Lynn Murray 1260-Jill's Juke Box 3160-News 1260-World This Week 2666-Francia White 0945-Lynn Murray 1260-Spike Jones 3160-News 1260-World in Music 2136-Command Perf. 1130-Unit Spotlight 2606-Arthur Hopkins 1145-Music for Sunday 2500-Dick Haymes 1260-World News 2155-One Night Stand 1215-Sunday Serenade 2345-Words and Music 1360-Football Game 1560-Family Hour 2600-Sign Off Short Wave 6.080 Meg

Short . Wave 6.086 Meg

Anzac Brides Head for U.S. CRISTOBAL, C.Z., Oct. 19 (ANS).—The Army transport Flo-rida sailed for New Orleans yester-day with 197 war brides, babies and brides-to-be of U.S. service men formerly stationed in New Zealand.

New 'Fivers' Balk Forgers

LONDON, Oct. 19 (INS).—Ger-man forgeries of Bank of England £5 notes, which totaled more than \$80,000,000 during the war, have resulted in the issue of a new "fiver." The forged notes are made on thicker paper.

My Achin' Back



"Why' n't ya swally your pride an' admit defeat, Eddie? These kids The American Scene:

N.Y., Boston Lack Cops, Urge Army to Let' Em Out

NEW YORK, Oct. 19.—This city, as well as Boston, is faced with a Cop shortage. New York's problem at the moment appears to be traffic congestion, while the Police Department in Beantown has a crime wave on its hands.

The Fifth Avenue Association joined Police Commissioner Arthur W. Wallander in a campaign supported by Col. Arthur V. McDermott, New York City Selective Service director, for immediate release of police veterans, from the armed forces. In a letter, the association expressed the annion that the discharges are "warenested the appropriate." expressed the opinion that the discharges are "warranted, not only from the standpoint of enforcing law and order, but also to protect business from the daily losses due to the traffic situation."

Meanwhile, Gov. Maurice J. Tobin of Massachusetts said the Secretary of War, responding to his request that 300 men be released, told him that if a list of 20 or 25 key men, former members of the Boston Police Department, were forwarded to Washington. "Eac." of those men would be advised on their right to request discharge, due to the importance to the national health, safety and public interest."

In line with Mayor Piorello H. LaGuardia's program to ease traffic congestion in midtown Manhattan, jail terms up to 30 days for "persistent and habitual" cases of illegal parking in restricted areas were provided for in a new schedule of penalties for parking violations In the new schedule, effective Oct. 29, fines for parking offenses run as high as \$50, with habitual offenders liable to serve time. in the clink.

Night-Club Operator Convicted in Shooting

RUBIN SHETSKY, tried in abstentia after he disappeared during the trial, was found guilty of second-degree murder by a Hennepin County (Minn.) District Court jury. He was convicted of shooting to death Albert Schneider, a Minneapolis labor organizer, at a party at the Casablanca night club which Shetsky operated in Minneapolis.

AMAGE estimated at \$10,000 was done to the Rialto Theater in Grand Rapids, Minn., by fire which broke out in the furnace n. While the fire was confined to the basement, the auditorium was damaged by smoke.

IN Evanston, Ill., firemen had to haul 15 tons of coal from the basement of an apartment building to the street in order to extinguish a small fire. The blaze was in the middle and at the bottom of a

Prediction: Nylons for 25 Cents a Pair

THAT nylon hose might sell for 25 cents, or less, a pair was predicted by Dr. Hilton I. Jones, president of the Chicago section of the American Institute of Chemists. He told a Michigan Education Association meeting that nylons of the future would be washed, shaken out and put on without drying

John C. West, president of the University of North Dakota, said that 25 trailer houses had been made available to married veterans attending the university. The trailers, he said, formerly were used by war workers and were released recently by the Surplus Property

PEACHES without cream: A Camden, N.J., attorney, William C. Gottschalk, said a dozen Salem County peach growers, who asserted their 1944 crop was blitzed by strange fumes, filed suit in New Jersey Supreme Court against three chemical firms to collect \$400.000. The firms named in the action were E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co., which has a plant at Deepwater, Salem County, and the Sun Oil Co. and General Chemical Co., both of Marcus Hook, Pa. The suit named the Pennsylvania firms as the source of additional fumes which swept across the Delaware River and ruined the orchards. Gottschalk said.

IN Cleveland, Judge Adrian Newcomb announced that no divorce cases would be heard in his court unless the litigants had been married one year or longer. Thirty-five divorce petitions were withdrawn after the announcement.



Paris Area

MOVIES TODAY

MARIGNAN—"Captain Kidd," Charles
Laughton Randolph Scott
ENSA PARIS—"A Thousand and One
Nights," Cornel Wilde, Evelyn Keyes.
Metro Marbeuf
OLYMPIA—Midnight movie only. Same
program as Mangnah. Metro Madeleine.
EMPIRE—"Hidden Eye," Edward Arnold, Frances Raiferty.

STAGE SHOWS
ENSA MARIGNY—"Gordon Gayeties."
Variety program from London.
OLYMPIA THEATER—"High Lights of
Paris." French Variety. Evening performance only, Marlene Dietrich in person. MISCELLANEOUS

TOWER EIFFEL CLUB—Open 2006 to 0200. Bring civilian date. EMS only.

Metro Trocadero.

LE FRADO CLUB, 41, Ave. de Wagram—Onicers and guests only. Metro Etoile.

COLISEUM CLUB—Enlisted men and guests only. Metro Anvers.

OFFICER-EM CLUB—Lunch and dinner by appointment RIC 64-41. Hotel Louvois, Louvois Sq. Metro Bourse.

COLUMBIA CLUB (ARC)—Visit to Latin Quarter 1406, dancing lessons 1906, dance 2000.

COPEA (France-Allied Geed Will Committee)—Daily activities free to all members of Allied Porces. Every day except Monday, 1445 hours, at the Louvie Museum.

Ask for the "Entree du Musée" and Jook

Ask for the "Entree du Musée" and look for the woman lecturer wearing tricolor band. Six-day tour to Lourdes, religious shrine, and to Southern France as far as the Pyrenees offered by Prench govern-ment. Three-day tour to Loire Valley, apply information desk, 11 Rue Scribe. Saturday, Oct. 20, lecture in English on "French Wines" followed by wine tasting Chamber of Commerce, 27 Avenue Fried land, 1430.

Le Havre

SELECT—"Fighting Guardsman."
NORMANDIE—"Guest Wife."
CAMP HERERT PAREYTON—"Wings
Over Jordan (USO Show).
COLORED EM CLUB—"Happy Memeies" (ARC Show).

Brussels ABC THEATER - All-Star Vaudevill Show, 1930.

METROPOLE — "Junior Miss," Peggy ROYAL THEATER der de Seville," 1900 (Opera)-"Le Bar-

Luxemburg

YANK THEATER—"Out of This World," Eccle Bracken, Veronica Lake.

Nice

FORUM THEATER—"Our Vines Have Pender Grapes," Margaret O'Brien, Jackie ARC THEATER-"Copacabana."

Cannes

CASINO MUNICIPAL - "Kind Lady." (Stage Show).

OLYMPIA THEATER — Out of This World."

Reims

PARAMOUNT THEATER—"Men in Her Diary." Jon Hall, Louise Afbritton, 1436, 1836, 2630. Rue Thillois. MODERNE THEATER—"On Stage Everybody." Jack Oakle, Peggie Ryan, 1836, 2015, Rue Barbatre.

Marseille CAPITOLE THEATER- 'George White's

PRADO THEATER—"A Bell for Adado."
ALCAZAR THEATER—"Her Highness
ad the Bellboy."
VARIETES THEATER—"Salty O'Roark." Lyon

EMPIRE THEATER-"Johnny Angel."

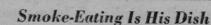
THE STARS AND STRIPES

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"Tiny Tim" Jones of the Imperial (Pa.), volunteer fire department believes that his 473 pounds make him America's biggest fireman.

Wife of Major Victim's Fear Free in Killing Of Mate Bared

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Oct. 19 (ANS).-A charge of manslaughter placed against Mrs. Imogene Dumas Stevens, attractive 24-year-old wife of a New Canaan Army major, after she shot and killed a Norwalk sailor last June was dismissed yesterday in Superior Court.

Lorin W. Willis, Fairfield County state attorney, told the court ne had been "forced to conclude that there is reasonable doubt; or more" regarding Mrs. stevens guilt.

Coroner Theodore Steiber neld in

G. Ralsey Stevens 30 was criminally responsible for the death of Albert Kovacs, 19, who was killed in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Milton at New Canaan.

The coroner said the shooting occurred "in an aura of sex recrimination, beer and window smash-

Murray Urges 65 Cents for All

WASHINGTON Oct. 19 (ANS).

Over-all coverage of the "entire orking population" in setting working population" in setting minimum pay and maximum nours was urged on Congress yesterday by Philip Murray, CIO President. In a statement to the House Labor Committee, Murray took a "no compromise" stand on legislation proposing a boost in the minimum wage from 40 to 65 cents an hour. He said a rumored 55-cent compromise was inadequate and made "a mockery of progress on the whole issue."

U.S. to Attend Cable Parley

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP)—
The U.S. has accepted a British invitation to a conference in Bermuda on international cable and wireless communications.

NEW YORK, Oct. 19 (ANS)—Mayor Florella H. LaGuardia yesterday sent to Westchester County his personal check for 90 cents in payment of tolls for New York City official cars which escorted Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright on a visit to the county—one of the nation's richest—Sept. 14.

The Mayor had been notified that the city hadn't met its obligations. LaGuardia wrote Jay Allyn Stearns, supervisor of tolls: "May one take this opportunity of stating that any time the police of Westchester County. . are escorting a distinguished guest from your county into our city, we will be very happy to extend all courtesies and not submit a bill for toll to the County of Westchester."

PONTIAC, Mich., Oct. 19 (ANS) -Wealthy Lydia Thompson had a premonition of violent death at the hands of her estranged husband several days before her beaten and stabbed body was found in a road-side marsh last week, police were told yesterday.

H. W. Baker, a carpenter who repaired a towel rack at Mrs. Thompson's laundry, told investigators she had remarked to him that she was afraid of Louis V. Thompson because "he has struck me with an ice pick several times."

Before Baker was questioned. Thompson, a wealthy automobile dealer offered a \$1,000 reward for evidence leading to detection of his

dealer offered a \$1,000 reward for evidence leading to detection of his wife's killer. He said that he last saw her several days before the body was found last Saturday. He told police he had asked for a divorce about six months earlier. She refused him one, he said, although she knew of his two-year romance with his pretty one-time secretary.

Wainwright's Visit Costs La Guardia 90c. Toll Bill

NEW YORK, Oct. 19 (ANS).— Mayor Fiorella H. LaGuardia yes-terday sent to Westchester County

Vets of World War I Picket Plant for Hiring Former GI

-Veterans of World War I picketed cross picket lines. an automobile accessory factory Beck Underwood, president of UAW Local 665, said veterans of

JACKSON, Mich., Oct. 19 (ANS) | mobile Workers (CIO) refused to

yesterday in protest against the hiring of a World War II veteran with less seniority, after they had world War II with the Spanish-American War and World War I had been discharged in reconversion. He said that since then the company had hired a the Ryerson and Haynes Co.
plant, normally employing 300 workers, was closed by the picketing when members of the United Auto-

No Big 3 Talks On Stalemate, Truman Says

WASHINGTON. Oct. 19 (AP).— The Big Three are not contemplat-ing another meeting to settle the stalemate which developed at the recent London Conference of For-eign Ministers. President Truman told a press conference vesterday.

eign Ministers. President Truman told a press conference yesterday. Instead, the U.S. is in correspondence with all interested governments in an effort to reach understanding on procedure for discussion of peace treaties, the President added. These formal consultations include efforts to get full attendance at a meeting here next Tuesday to discuss the American plan for a four-power advisory commission on Japanese occupa-

can plan for a four-power advisory commission on Japanese occupation policies.

Of the ten governments invited to the conference. Russia has not accepted, asking, instead, that a four-power group control rather than advise on occupational policies.

Other matters discussed by Mr.

Other matters discussed by Mr. Truman included:

European rehabilitation—UNRRA, criticized by Congressman who recently returned from Europe, will have to continue operating the program unless the U.S. is willing to assume the whole relief burden.

Wages and prices—The President will discuss the problem with the Cabinet today. He maintained the Administration attitude previously proclaimed by Reconversion Director John W. Snyder, who said the government favored holding the line on living costs while permitting some rise in wages. Asked if he favored repeal of the Smith-Connally (no strike) act, Mr. Truman said that was a matter for Congress to decide but that when it came up he might have something to say.

Atomic energy—The President

thing to say.

Atomic energy—The President hoped there would be no undue delay in developing a national policy on use and control of atomic

WPB Quits Can Salvage, Says Keep Saving 'Em

WASHINGTON, Oct 19 (ANS).

The government has stepped out of the can salvage program but urged communities to keep collect.

war Production Board spokesman said there were no plans to transfer the WPB salvage programs to a civilian production administration when the WPB went out of business Nov 3. The WPB said, however, that there still was an urgent need for scran tin. urgent need for scrap tin,

Witsell Nominated for AG

WASHINGTON. Oct. 19 (ANS). -Mai. Gen. Edward F. Witsell was nominated by President Truman yesterday to be Adjutant General of the Army for four years, succeeding Maj. Gen James A. Ulio, who is ill.

Wac's Spouse Charged With Bigamy



WAC Sgt. Marie Fustin, left, and Mrs. Alice Fustin sit together in court during a hearing on the bigamy complaint lodged against Joseph R. Fustin, 22, of Denver, by his civilian wife, who came from La Grange, Ill., to enter charges a month after his second wedding.

Awol GI 'Major' GotBride, Passed **BouncingChecks**

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 19 (ANS).

—An alleged six-week Awol spree, during which, Army officers charged, he posed as a much-decorated major, married an attractive 21-year-old Army nurse and passed fictitious checks totaling "more than \$1,000," led yesterday to the arrest of Pvt. William F. Barrs.

Col. Charles Steele, provost marshal, said the youth would be tried on charges of impersonating an officer, absence without leave and passing bad checks.

Barrs' bride, Lt. Helene Perkins, of Spokane, Wash., now stationed at Oakland Army Regional Hospital, was said by Steele to have married Barrs in the belief he was a commissioned officer.

Barrs arrived at Hamilton Field

Barrs in the belief he was a commissioned officer.

Barrs arrived at Hamilton Field Hospital Aug 8. giving his name as Maj. Robert Tilford Greigg III, of Pensacola. Fla. Army authorities said the real Maj. Greigg still was

Passed-Over Officers

ChaplainsTake It to Truman

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (ANS).

—The General Commission on Army and Navy Chaplains said yesterday that "offensive" remarks by President Truman's military aide had placed a "stigma" on Protestant chaplains

aide had placed a "stigma" on Protestant chaplains.

In a resolution sent to Mr. Truman, the commission, which represents 30 Protestant faiths, asked "official repudiation" of femarks it attributed to his aide, Brig. Gen. Harry Vaughan.

The remarks appeared in Time magazine, which quoted Vaughan, as saying: "I don't know why a minister can't be a regular guy, but unfortunately some of them aren't. You have to give the Roman Church credit. When the War Department requests a bishop to supply 20 priests fo. chaplains, he looks over his diocese and picks out the 20 best men. But it is different in the Protestant Church. Frequently a Protestant minister doesn't have a church at the moment or is willing to go on vacation for about three years."

Nazi Art Loot 2 Billion

To Get Automatic Boost

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (ANS).—
The War Department announced yesterday that qualified reserve officers who had not received a promotion while on active duty would move up to the next higher grade when they went on terminal leave.

These officers must have served at least two years in present grade since Sept. 16. 1940, and must have an efficiency index of at least 35.

GIs Rescued from Snowbound Greenland Post Arrive in U.S.



Army weathermen, isolated for eight months at Skjoldingen, Greenland, after a snowslide cut off their station, wave a greeting as they arrive at LaGuardia Airport in New York aboard a transport plane, Left to right, front row: T/Sgt. Gale A. Powers, Ft. Collins, Col.; Sgt. Chester A. Mileski, Chicago; Sgt. Alphonse M. Minella, Newark; Sgt. Andrew J. Richardson Jr., Miami; Sgt. Edwin A. English, Bushnell, Ill.; T/Sgt. George C. Trout, Oakland, Miss. Rear row: S/Sgt. David H. Adams, Clayton, N. C.; Cpl. Markin C. Long, Lebanon, Pa.; Cpl. Mark W. Wilson, Hebron, Neb.; Sgt. Itex C. Mooney, Yuba City, Calif., and T/Sgt. Ralph N. Clark, Benton Harbor, Mich.

French Vote Tomorrow On Future of Republic

By Robert C. Wilson Associated Press Correspondent

Millions of voters will go to the polls tomorrow to restore formally a democratic regime to France, which has been ruled since the liberation by General Charles de Gaulle's Provisional Government.

De Gaulle himself is not a candidate for a seat in the 592-member Assembly to be chosen

in France's first general elections

m nine years.

His prestige and perhaps future career are at stake, however, in a referendum, coupled with the election of candidates, to determine the machinery by which France will set up her post-war political structure.

Referendum Explained

On this referendum, voters are asked to decide if they wish the assembly they elect to be constituent, and if they wish it to sit for seven months while drawing up a new constitution and overhauling the arcentive and legislative server. executive and legislative sys

tems.

If not, the successful candidates will be members of a Chamber of Deputies, and a Senate will be elected later through an electoral college, on the basis of the 1875 Constitution.

In a second referendum question, the voters are asked to declare whether they wish the powers of the assembly to be restricted principally to drawing up a new constitution.

stitution.

De Gaulle has asked voters to vote for a constituent assembly with restricted powers.

A battle of "oui" and "non" has developed out of this referendum, with the powerful Socialist party backing de Gaulle's position and urging the voters to vote "yes" to the two question. The Communist Party asks "yes" on the first question and "no" on the second. The Radical-Socialists ask for a "no" vote on both issues, favoring retention of the 1875 Constitution.

De Gaulle Victory Seen

There seems little doubt, however, that the country will declare itself that the country will declare itself for a constituent assembly, and that in seven months France will have another election which will finally establish a permanent form of government for France's fourth republic. De Gaulle probably will be elected head of the government for the next seven months.

Approximately 2,500 candidates for the assembly, 298 of them women, represent all of France's main parties of the Left. Center and Right.

Pre-war Premier Léon Blum's Socialist party has emerged from previous local elections as the most powerful single party in France. Communists, headed by Maurice Thorez, also made considerable gains in these elections. Both parties are expected to gain a sizable number of elected delegates Sunday.

Yank Traitor Suspect Held in Yokohama

Patrick Tomkinson, alias Sadao Kawaguchi, an American citizen charged with aiding the Japanese during the war by acting as an Army interpreter and with committing atrocities against American prisoners, has been arrested. Eighth Army headquarters, making the announcement, said Tomkinson was held in the 11th Corps stockade here.

Paris Pastries Back—Without Butter, Eggs

Parisians, whose special love is fancy, rich little pastries, had their first chance in five years yesterday to sink teeth legally in the delicacies. The government has permitted bakeries, on three days of the week, to resume the production of pastry—provided no fresh milk, eggs or butter are used.

Calas Area 'Remodeling' For Winter

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer MARSEILLE, Oct. 19.—Calas staging area is being remodeled into what Delta Base Section officials believe will be the most comfortable redeployment zone on the Continent.

Tents are being equipped with cooden floors and walls at the rate wooden floors and walls at the rate of 140 a day. The program, which calls for winterizing 5,400 tents to shelter 70,000 stagees, is almost completed. The project also included installation of electric lights in the tents. The 1156th Eng. Combat Gp. is doing the electrical work. Construction work is being done by 2,000 German PWs, supervised by 330 men of the 1156th. Lumber was acquired in various sections of Germany and France.

An indoor theater with a 4,000-person capacity is being built to supplement those already in operation.

tion.

Heating, however, will depend largely upon availability of coal, according to Capt. Henry J. McCormich, Calas S-4, of Syracuse, N. Y., who said stoves soon would be installed in office buildings and in all places where large groups of GIs of the capter.

Army Works to Provide Heat for Reims Area

REIMS, Oct. 19.—Col. C. R. Hutchins, Oise Intermediate Section Quartermaster, said today that with assistance from French mining officials and use of 8,000 prisoners of war, more than 55,000 tons of coal had been brought from the Saar Basin and 1,000 cords of wood were being cut daily to assure winter warmth for troops quartered within the section. Another 50,000 tons of coal are expected.

21 U.S. Ships Bear Cargo for France

MARSEILLE, Oct. 19.—Twentyone U.S. ships carrying more than 100,000 tons of cargo for the French will enter Marseille this month, Sixth Port Headquarters said today.

The vessels, operated by the Var

Shipping Administration, are American-owned and American-manned. Their cargoes will consist mainly of coal, wheat and foodstuffs.

Paris Pastries Back-

Yanks Help Hunt Survivors in British Train Wreck Fatal to 51

German PWs in the U.S. Learn Principles of Democratic Rule

Anti-Nazi officers and EM at the German PW camp at Fort Getty, R.I., are being prepared at a special school to aid in rebuilding a democratized Germany. The instructor is a GI sergeant.

New Training For 7th Army

SEVENTH ARMY HQS., Heidelberg, Germany, Oct. 19.—Instruction in the suppression of civil disturbances is on the training program for occupational troops, and strategic reserve units will be trained in production of co-ordinated military teams capable of rapid movement to threatened areas, Seventh Army Headquarters disclos-

The training program will affect 200,000 troops.

200,000 troops.

The program is being inaugurated to maintain Seventh Army forces as an efficient military machine in support of the occupation of the Western Military District

All troops will be acquainted with the tasks of Military Government and such supporting agencies as the Counter-Intelligence Corps. An effort will be made to clarify to all troops the purposes behind prolonged occupation of Germany.

U.S. Reich Zone Open to GI Trips

GI tourists may now enter U.S.-GI tourists may now enter U.S.occupied Germany, according to
USFET Circular 135, dated Oct. 4
1945. Previously they were permitted to use military vehicles for
furlough trips only in western
European countries.
Tours, which must be under
the guidance of a non-commissioned officer, are authorized to any
place in the U.S. zone except the
organized leave-areas. Each party.

organized leave areas. Each party the circular states, must be selfsufficient with respect to transporta-tion, gasoline, food, tentage, and cooking equipment, unless prior ar-rangements have been made for drawing food and gasoline, and obtaining shelter.

GI tourists may not enter the Russian-occupied portion of Ger-

222,000 Man-Days Lost

LONDON, Oct. 19 (UP).—Labor Minister George Isaacs told Com-mons that industrial disputes in the United Kingdom during August and September cost Britain 222,000 man-days of labor.

Persian Gulf Veterans Await Boat to Finish Global Journey

By Johnnie Brown Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

MARSEILLE, Oct. 19. - Give the point system another six weeks and it will just about catch up with 200 ex-Persian Gulf Command soldiers here with 30 months' overseas service to their credit.

Most of these veterans, who left San Francisco in the early summer of 1943, got no battle stars, no decorations—just two points a month—for service in New Zealand. Australia, India and 19 months' duty on the Russian supply route in Iran in Iran.

Their point scores range from 68 75. Conservative redeployment calculations here are that they'll be home for Christmas. Those with 70 points and up should sail those in the higher 60s may expect BUDAPEST, Oct. 19 (AP)—All foods have been placed under rationing in Hungary where previously only bread, sugar and salt were rationed.

to leave in early December—if the ships keep moving.

The Atlantic voyage home will complete their trip around the world. After leaving the West Coast in May, 1943, they went to New Zealand, Australia, Ceylon and India before arriving in Iran June 26, when it was impossible to wear dogstags, wrist watches or rings because the sun-heated metal would blister their skin.

The 385th Port Bn., to which

The 385th Port Bn., to which these men belonged since its activation, came to southern France last January.

Hungary Rations All Food

GI Church Services

PROTESTANT

PROTESTANT

Sunday Services at American Cathedral, 23 Ave George V. communion 0700 and 0800, general service 0930 cathedral service 1045 evening service 1900. American Church of Paris. 65 Quai d'Orsay, worship service 1100. St George's (Anglican), 7 Rue Auguste-Vacquerie communion service 0830 and 1100. Church of Latter Day Saints, Hotel Louvois 1930. Church of Christ, 27 Rue St. Guillaume 1930. Weekday communion at American Cathedral 0700. Lutheran Service Center, 10 Rue de Daras, services 1100 and 1930.

CATHOLIC

Sunday Mass at St Joseph's, 50 Ave. Hoche 1000; St. Peter's, 33 Ave. Marceau, 1000; Church of Madeleine, 1800; Chapel. 5 Ave. Kleber. 1130 and 1645. Weekday Mass daily at Chapel. 1145 and 1745. Confessions at Majestic Hotel, chaplain section daily; St Peter's Church, Saturdays 1800 to 1900; St. Joseph's Church, any time daily except 1200-1500. Devotions, Miraculous Medal Novena Devotions at St. Joseph's every Tuesday 1930. at St. Joseph's every Tuesday 1930.

Sunday Rothschild Synagogue, 44 Rue de la Victoire, 1030. Weekdays Liberal Synagogue. 24 Rue de Copernic. Friday 1930; Marignan Theater, 23 Ave. des Champs-Elysées, Saturday 1030.

bilee, 125 Champs Elysées, 1030 and 1930

Reims Area PROTESTANT

PROTESTANT

Sunday: 0900 Protestant Temple, 13 Bd.
Lundy; 1000. Maison de Retraite; 1030,
Christian Science, 29 Rue de Vesle; Later
Day Saints (Mormon) Sunday 1400. Sacrament Service. Tuesday 1900, Activity
Meeting at the Protestant Temple. Wednesday Christian Science, 89 Rue de
Vesle, 2000 hours. Sunday, 2000, Christian Science, 89, Rue de Vesle.

CATHOLIC

Sunday mass; Cathedral, 0900 and 1600. Daily mass; Cathedral, 0700. Novena: Tuesday, 1900. Confessions: Saturday, Cathedral, 1600-1930. Sunday 0800-6900.

Friday,1900 hours. 49 Rue Clovis, Saturday: 0900, 1945. Ethics class: 1930, 2000. Music class: 2100. Vespers, Sunday:

Versailles CATHOLIC Sunday Mass at Notre-Dame Church,

PROTESTANT Sunday services at St. Mark's Church,

1045. Maisons-Laffitte

Sunday Church of England services and communion at Holy Trinity Church at 1500 hours. Rev. J. W. Dunbar officiating.

Luxemburg

CATHOLIC Sunday Mass at Cathedral, 0630-0700-0730-0800 0900-0930-1030-1130.

PROTESTANT Sunday Protestant Temple 1000, song service 1900.

St. Dizier

CATHOLIC
Sunday Mass at College Chapel, English sermon and confessions, 1100.

Nice

PROTESTANT

PROTESTANT

Holy Trinity Church, 12 rue de France
and 11 Rue de la Buffa—Sunday Worship
Service at 1000, Sunday Communion Service at 1035. Weekdays Holy Communion Wednesday and Friday 1000. Services
by U.S. Army Chaplain R. T. Du Brau,
Riviera District Chaplain. Civilian service 1100

vice 1100 Office of chaplain, 11 Rue de la Buffa, Nice. Phone 85819.

Saint Peter's Chunch, 62 Rue de France,
Sunday Mass at 0900. Weekdays Confession Wednesday at 1000 and Saturday
at 0800. Service by U.S. Army Chaplain.
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
Christian Science Church, 7 Rue Gallean, Sunday Service at 1100, Weekdays
Service at 0830 Reading Room 1400 to

Synagogue, 7 Rue Gustave Deloye, Sunday service at 0700. Service by U.S. Army Chaplain A Haselkorn.
Synagogue, 24 Bd. Dubouchage, civilian syriagogue, 27 Carlos Services, Thursday and Friday 0900. Tephils services Wednesday and Thursday 0730. Office of chaplain in Room 122, Hotel Miramar, Tuesday, Thursday and

Russian Orthodox Cathedral, Bd. du Tarevitch, Sunday Orthodox Mass. 1000. Lutheran Church, 4 Rue Melchior de Vogue, Sunday. Service at 1000. Cannes

PROTESTANT

PROTESTANT
Holy Trinity Church, Rue de Canada,
one block north of Hotel Carlton, Sunday
Service at 1140. Weekday Worship and
Communion service at 1030. Thursday
U.S. Army Chaplain G. Dupree.

CATHOLIC

Notre Dame des Pins, 111 Bd. Alexandria. Sunday Mass at 1130.

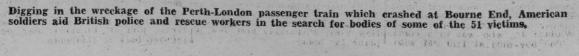
Gray et d'Albion Hotel, 52 Rue d'Antibes. Weekday confession on Tuesdays at 0730. U.S. Army Chaplain.

JEWISH
Jewish Service at Olympia Theatre.

Monday at 0700. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
Christian Science Church, 15 Rue du
Cercle Nautique. Sunday Service at 1100.
Wednesday Service at 0830.

Juan-les-Pins

Restees invited to worship in Cannes. Buses leave the Hotel Provençal at 1030, 1100, 1115 and 1130 Sunday.



Indictments Served on 23 Nazi Leaders

NUREMBERG, Oct. 19 (UP).— Twenty-three top-ranking Nazis to-day were handed 24.000-word in-dictments charging them with ous-tory's most monstrous catalogue of crime.

A 24th accused war criminal, Martin Bormann, is still a fugitive. Service will be made through press

and radio.

The 43-page indictments, together The 43-page indictments, together with copies of the article of the International Military Tribunal charter telling the defendants their rights, were pushed through tiny apertures in the Nuremberg cell doors of Hermann Copying and 12

rights, were pushed through thy apertures in the Nuremberg cell doors of Hermann Goering and 18 other Nazis.

Adm. Erich Raeder and Propaganda Minister Hans Fritzsche, now in Russian custody, were served in Berlin. They are expected to be moved here shortly.

Gustav Krupp von Bohlen, head of the Krupp munitions works, was served in an Army hospital, where he is recovering from a paralysis stroke. Reichsbank President Walther Funk was given his copy in another prison in the U.S. occupation zone, where he is being questioned before being brought here.

The defendants were given 30 days to prepare their cases, along with a list of civilian lawyers.

Baltic States Issue Avoided by Jackson

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer BERLIN, Oct. 19.—The Nazi war criminal indictment released here yesterday was signed by the U.S. with the stipulation that references to Latvia, Lithuania "and certain other territories" as being "within the territory of the USSR" did not mean American recognition of Russian claims to sovereignty over these areas.

In a letter dated Oct. 6—the date

In a letter dated Oct. 6—the date the indictment was signed—and released today, U.S. Prosecutor Robert H. Jackson told his British. Soviet and French colleagues that "nothing in the indictment" was to be construed as U.S. recognition of the disputed lands.

The letter, released at Jackson's request, said he had no authority either to recognize or dispute Russian claims to the territories. The text, with the clause included, was passed by the U.S. to avoid the delay which would result from alterations, Jackson said.

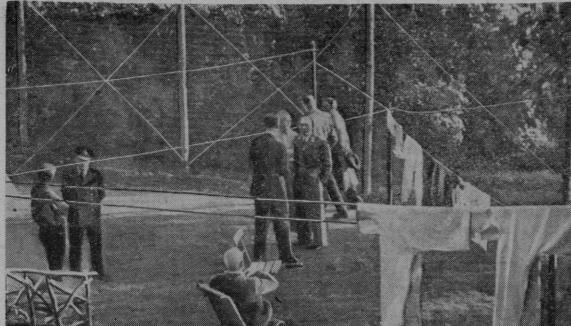
German Grenades Explode, Kill 25

LA PALLICE, France, Oct. 19
(AP).—At least 25 persons were killed and 120 wounded yesterday when large supplies of German grenades, which were being loaded on trucks. exploded near here.

Military authorities said the series of explosions, in a blockhouse near the La Pallice-La Rochelle submarine pens killed at least 12 German prisoners of war who were loading the trucks. 10 foreign workers and three Frenchmen.

Storting to Meet

'Blue Ribbon' War Criminals Sweat Out the Summons to Trial



Behind the barbed wire inclosing the garden or their "prison" at Oberusel, near Frankfurt, top-ranking Nazi military men, industrialists, politicians and bankers idle through an afternoon while waiting to be called to Nuremberg to stand trial as war criminals. In center, hands in pockets, is Field Marshal Albert Kesselring.

Tops in Its Field, MG Experts Say

Streicher's Pornographic File May Be Crime-Trial 'Witness'

here.

Described by Military Government officers as "fantastically revolting," the collection was assembled by Streicher, editor of Der Stuermer, and Germany's most notorious anti-Semite, at heavy expense and over a period of many

pense and over a period of many years.

Only remnants of the library remain, as souvenir-seeking GIs and officers thoroughly ransacked Streicher's home during the fighting near Nuremberg, but much of it was found in the Stuermer office in Nuremberg. Enough remains to provide a valuable insight into the Nazi mind.

The library contained thousands masters.

Another section was devoted to "fairy tales" of ancient lewd myths.

The library masters.

Another section was devoted to "fairy tales" of ancient lewd myths.

The library my be introduced as a reflection on Streicher's character. Streicher now 60, was a school-master before his rise in the Nazi party. He was described by Germans here as "extremely licentious."

He is awaiting trial in a bare cell with a prayer book and a Bible for company.

Wac Now a 'Miss'

At Job—Pay Soars

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Sgt. Elsie M. Lewis of Cleveland

returned to her same desk and job

in a U.S. Military Government

pay.

The first Wac in Military Gov-

BERLIN, Oct. 19.-Former WAC

NUREMBERG, Oct. 19 (UP).—
Julius Streicher's pornographic collection—the largest library of its kind the world has ever known—may play an important part in the trial of major Nazi war criminals here.

Described by Military Government officers as "fantastically revolting," the collection was assembled by Streicher, editor of Der Stuermer, and Germany's most notorious anti-Semite, at heavy expense and over a period of many

'Hidden' Kids Of DPs Sought

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

WIESBADEN, Germany, Oct. 19. A search for "hidden" children, MESBADEN, Germany, Oct. 19.

—A search for "hidden" children, the offspring of displaced persons of all nationalities who disappeared in Germany during the war. is being conducted by UNRRA.

Many of the "hidden" children were placed clandestinely in German homes by their slave-worker parents to spare them the horrors of concentration camps according office here yesterday, but she's a civilian now and will receive \$4,200 a year instead of a three-striper's

of concentration camps, according to Cornelia D. Heise, UNRRA child welfare specialist in the U.S. zone. Some of the youngest, who remember neither parents nor homeland, probably are being reared as Ger-man children.

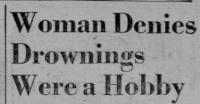
He Burned Fuehrer, Eva Braun who were taken from their families or orphaned by the war. An effort will be made to return these "un-accompanied children," as they are known in official records, to families or relatives. It is expected it will take years to locate relatives in many cases.

Morgenthau Hits Failure To Strip Reich Industry

BOSTON, Oct. 19 (ANS). — Failure to destroy Germany's in-dustrial capacity for war, despite the Potsdam agreement, said former Treasury Secretary Henry Morgenthau Jr., tends "to increase Russia's suspicions of the British and the Americans."

the Americans."

Speaking at the Boston Herald Book Fair, Morgenthau asserted:
"America's foreign policy is in danger of being sabotaged by Americans who don't care for the economic and industrial disarmament of Germany. If Germany is permitted to retain the means of waging another war, we will lose the confidence of our Allies."



LUNEBURG Oct. 19 (Reuter).—
Hilde Lobauer, sixth woman guard accused of brutality at the Belsen camp, indignantly denied today that she had amused herself by pulling drowning women out of ditches and then pushing them back in again.

"They were standing in front of a ditch as punishment." she said.

She recited the scale of punish-

"They were standing in front of a ditch as punishment." she said. She recited the scale of punishments for prisoners: Blows with a stick, reduced rations, standing at attention or kneeling, sometimes for an hour.

Her testimony shed new light on a system by which certain prisoners, called "capos," were forced under threat of severe beatings to inflict savage cruelties on fellow prisoners. The system, the prosecution pointed out, enabled the Nazis to say that prisoners mistreated other prisoners.

Expect Baring Of Italy Terms

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP).—
The long-withheld Italian armistice terms are expected to be published within the next two weeks, although certain documents connected with the pact may be withheld still long-er, informed diplomats said yesterday.

These sources asserted that the original harsh terms now were obsolete—a view expressed recently by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes. Publication of the terms now is being negotiated between Washington and London.

Moscow is not participating. The Soviet Government, it is believed, regards publishing of Italian surrender terms as largely a British and American matter, since those countries were principal executors of the pact. WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP) .-

Lisbon Meeting That Led To Surrender Recalled

FRANKFURT, Oct. 19.—Memories of a secret meeting in Lisbon in which Italy's surrender was negotiated were reviewed yesterday at USFET headquarters when Gen. Giuseppe Castellano visited Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, USFET chief of staff

Walter Bedell Smith, USFET chief of staff.

They first met at a rendezvous in Lisbon on Aug. 19, 1943, when Smith presented the Allied terms which resulted in Italy's surrender a week later. Smith was dressed in civilian clothes and spent much time eluding Gestapo agents.

Acceptance of the surrender terms by Marshal Pietro Badoglio was radioed to Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's Algiers headquarters on a small set in a battered suit-case which was given to Castellano that night.

License-Plate Issuance In Reich Resumes Jan. 1

FRANKFURT, Oct. 19.—The annual issuance of license plates for all German civilian vehicles will be resumed on Jan. 1. Military Govern-

resumed on Jan. 1, Military Government announced today.

Plates for the U.S. zone will bear black figures and letters on an orange background. Plates for the French zone will be red, for the British zone blue and for the Russian zone white.

Two letters on each plate will in-

Two letters on each plate will indicate provinces within each zone. In the American zone, the letters HE will denote Greater Hessen; BY, Bavaria; WB, Wuerttemberg-

A conference of Allied technical experts to determine the amount and methods of obtaining reparations from western Germany will open in Paris Nov. 9, and preliminary talks may begin next week, Reuter reported yesterday. The meeting follows a Potsdam decision that Russia and Poland would be entitled to all reparations collectable in the Soviet occupation zone plus 25 percent of those collectable in the U.S., British and French zones. Besides the U.S., Britain and France some reparations from western Germany must go to Australia, Canada, Belgium, the Netherlands, Norway, Greece and Yugoslavia. Burma Elections Soon

man children.

To aid UNRRA's search, Military
Government in the U.S. zone has
issued a directive instructing Germans to report and register all
such children with the authorities
An organized search is also being
made for parents and relatives of
several thousand displaced children
who were taken from their formilles. would be held as soon as possible. Baden, and BM, Bremen.

During a stroll in the garden at Oberusel, Kesselring stops to play with a dog. The Nazis are housed in a building where schoolmasters

used to live.

Reparations

Parley Nov. 9

Tonsorial Treat in Panama



Pfc Stanley Zoff of Johnson City, N.Y., gets a farewell shave from Francesca Lopez in the Kentucky Barber Shop in Panama City before leaving for the States—and a discharge. The Kentucky is a favorite haunt of Yank artillerymen stationed in the Canal Zone.

The first Wac in Military Government to obtain an overseas discharge and return to the same job as a civilian, Miss Lewis received her discharge papers yesterday. She joined the WAC 37 months ago. Eight enlisted men also were discharged from the military service to take civilian jobs here. OSLO, Oct. 19 (Reuter).—The newly-elected Norwegian Storting (Parliament) will assemble in mid-November, when ministers will hand in their resignations and a new government will be formed. Hitler Chauffeur Sticks to Tale

By Robert Marshall
Stars and Stripes Staff Writer
FRANKFURT, Oct. 19.—Two
months of questioning have failed
to disprove Hitler's chauffeur's story
that he helped to burn the body of
Eva Braun, Hitler's mistress, and
another body believed to be the
Fuehrer's, USFET security officials
revealed yesterday.

another body believed to be the Fuehrer's, USFET security officials revealed yesterday.

The chauffeur is Eric Kempka, who held the rank of lieutenant colonel and commanded the Reichschancellery motor pool.

He insisted throughout interrogation by Third Army officials that the bodies burned on April 30 near the Fuehrerbunker in Berlin were Eva Braun's and apparently Hitler's. Excerpts from his story follow:

"On April 30 he received a telephone call from Hitler's personal adjutant ordering him to report immediately to the Fuehrerbunker with 200 liters of gasoline. When he reported he was met by the adjutant, who said: "The chief is dead. He has shot himself.' The adjutant indicated with his hands that. Hitler had shot himself through the mouth.

"An instant later, Hitler's per-onal servant and another man came out of Hitler's private room carrying what appeared to be Hitler's body wrapped in a gray army blanket.

army blanket.

"The head and body were completely covered and no traces of blood or moisture could be seen. Only the legs below the knees showed. The black low-cut shoes, black socks and black pants that Hitler usually wore were visible.

"A few stars behind the sewent

usually wore were visible.

"A few steps behind the servant came Reichleiter Bormann carrying Eva Braun in his arms. The body was not covered and could easily be recognized. Her face was unchanged and her mouth was half open. The left side of her dress appeared moist and darkened, presumably by blood."

The bodies were then carried outside and placed side by side in a shallow ditch. Bormann ordered gasoline poured over them and they

gasoline poured over them and they were set afire.

As flames went up, all present stood at attention and gave the last Nazi salute. Then they hurried back into the shelter.

Conn Changes His Mind, Decides to Sign

Vets Protest Big Ten Ruling On GI Gridders

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19.-Pro test against a recent Big Ten Conference ruling regarding eligibility of returning service-

eligibility of returning servicemen athletes has been made to
Ger. Omar N. Bradley, Veterans
Administration chief.
Philip Callen president of Notre
Dame University's Veterans Club,
wrote Bradley;
"By this rule which they are abplying in a retroactive sense, all
GIs who have had any agreements
with professional clubs during their
terms of service are henceforth declared ineligible for intercollegiate.
sports

Catten said that "we believe" this decision will be "prejudicial to GI athletes all over the country." He asked for Bradley's "support" in behalf of veterans.

Bradley was out of the city to-da. An assistant said the Gen-eral had replied to Callen to the effect that primarily the problem should be left to intercollegiate

However, ne Bradley, would favor "resolving the problem in favor of veterans" although ne is not familiar with the circumstances.

familiar with the circumstances.

Callen said his group has "analyzed this ruling and found it unfair to veterans" on several points, the principal one being its retroactive application.

Many of the presently returning veterans were drafted in the middle of their collegiate athletic careers, Callen said. Some of them made professional agreements without abandoning their intentions of completing their college studies beabandoning their intentions of completing their college studies be-

"All this was well known, and instead of coming out with the prejudicial ruling in July of 1943 the conference and schools made no statement until July of 1945," he emphasized.

High Resolve Ties World Mark in Win

INGLEWOOD. Calif. Oct. 19. -High Resolve, four-year-old chest-nut gelding, has established himself as the fastest sprinter on the turf. Yesterday he equalled the world record for seven furlongs by winning the \$15,000 Inglewood Handicap at Hollywood Park in 1-32

High Resolve carved out a terrific pace and covered six furlongs in 1:09.4, which would have been a track record for that distance. He made the quarter in 22.4 and the half in 44.8

Red Devils Play Today

The Ordnance Red Devils will meet the Villacoublay Air Force eleven in Pershing Stadium (Metro: Vincennes) in a Seine Section League football game today at 2:39 P.M.

ace who has sparkpugged the cito date, and accounted for 12 of the 33 points the team has rolled up. Other former college aces with the visitors are quarterback Harry Kohl, an ex-Michigan operative; fullback Joe Andriotti, who once performed

Same Bead-But a Different Type of Game



It's that time of year again when the thousands of former GI, are turning their thought to "sighting on target." Instead of Jerries and Japs, though, the prey has become pheasants.

Seine Clowns, Delta Tangle Here in Loop Tilt Tomorrow 1—Conn guarantees Louis a return championship bout within 90 days in case he wrests the crown from the Brown Bomber.

By Joe Diehl Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

What should be one of the best games of the season is on tap tomorrow when the Seine Section Clowns, victors once in two starts, oppose the TSFET League's leading scorers, the Delta

Base eleven in a game set for 2:30 PM at Buffalo Stadium (Metro:

SPORTS

Porte d'Orléans).

Co-league leader with the Oise team, the Delta combine defeated Normandy in its opener, 19-7, and last week spanked Chanor, 14-6, to compile a total of 33 points against 14 for its opposition.

The game will be a particularly important one to the Clowns, for a win will serve the dual purpose of halting the winning streak of the loop's highest scoring machine, and will allow Seine to jump into a tie for second place in the circuit.

The Clowns have thus far been inconsistent in their efforts and

inconsistent in their efforts, and have yet to exhibit the semblance of a sustained offense, although by the same token they have not been too impregnable defensively.

In their opening tilt they bowed, 13-0, to the Chanor Base Maroon Raiders; the following week, the club came to life to bowl over Bremen Port, 12-0, but last week in a non-league exhibition tilt with the 39th Div., the old futility returned, and resulted in a scoreless stale-mate.

Leading the invading Delta combine into action will be Fred Molkenthin, former Hardin-Simmons ace who has sparkplugged the club to date, and accounted for 12 of the 33 points the team has rolled up. Other former college aces with the visitors are quarterback Harry Kohl, an ex-Michigan operative: fullback

Today-Oise vs Engineer School at Reims Temorrow-Bremen vs U.S. Group C. C. at Bremen He's Up, Down: Sinkwich Won't

Play After All

at Washington State, and ends El-dridge Hintz and James O'Connor whose alma maters are Wisconsin and Cornell, respectively.

TSFET League Standing

This Week's Games Today—Channel vs Normandy at Bru Tomorrow—Seine vs. Delta at Paris

Exhibition Games

Teams: G W L TIE PS
Oise. 3 3 0 0 22
Delta. 2 2 0 0 33
Seine. /2 I 1 0 26
Channor 3 1 2 0 26
Bremen. 2 0 2 0 0
Normandy. 2 0 2 0 7

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo. Oct. 19.—Frankie Sinkwich, back-field star of the Second Air Force Superbombers, will be kept off the gridiron for the remainder of the 1945 season by a knee injury suffered in last Sunday's game with the El Toro, Calif., Marines, it was revealed today.

vealed today.

The former All-America from the University of Georgia and one of the nation's topflight professional football players will be confined to a hospital for about three more weeks to undergo treatment for the knee.

Maj. Claude F. McGrath, director ill Return to Tiger Grid Post
of the Superbombers, said all efforts were being made to prevent further aggravation of the injury. McGrath said Sinkwich originally had been slated to leave the hospital today, but medical authorities pital today, but medical authorities are his been football considered it wise to keep him confined for at least three weeks longer.
Sinkwich, who played with the

Detroit Lions last year before be-coming an Air Forces private, was rated the most valuable back in the National Football League in 1944.

return to his head football coaching job at the University of Missouri, college officials said today after receiving word that orders for his release from the morrow in the Gophers' Big Ten

Paurot, stationed at Newport, R.I., had piloted the Tigers to three Big Six Conference championships prior to receiving his naval com-mission in 1943. He came to Mis-souri in 1935 from Kirksville Teach-ers, and his teams played in both the Orange and Sugar Bowls.

Bucks Stage Rough Drill

Navy are being prepared.

COLUMBUS, O., Oct. 19.—Ohio State's gridders slammed through another rough scrimmage yesterday, with halfbacks Paul Sarring haus and Dick Fisher still sidelined with injuries. Coach Carroll Widdoes indicated Jerry Krall had a slight edge over Hal Daugherty as No. 1 substitute for Sarringhaus.

Copher Aces Hobbling

Minneapolis, Oct. 19—Minnesota backs "Red" Williams and Bob Kauper are still handicapped by injured ankles, and Coach Bernie Bierman will use Tommy Cates and Ken Parent in their places if necessary against Northwestern to-

grid debut

Vet Villanova Captain

Faurot to Get Navy Release,

Will Return to Tiger Grid Post

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 19.—Carl Ungaro, 23-year-old Army veteran, was unanimous choice of the Villanova Wildcats for acting captain in their first home game of the season Sunday against University of Detroit at Shibe Park. The sophomore halfback is not listed in the starting lineup, but Coach Jordan Olivar said he would see plenty of action.

Hoosiers Alter Slate

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., Oct. 19.— Cornell College of Mt. Vernon, Ia., will replace Bunker Hill, Ind., Naval Air Base on the Indiana football schedule Nov. 3. The Bunker Hill card has been canceled.

McGovern Quits Illini

Hospital Check Finds Dempsey in A-1 Shape

BALTIMORE, Oct. 19.—Coast Guard Cmdr. Jack Dempsey, former world heavyweight champion, who will complete a week's checkup at Johns Hopkins Hospital tomorrow, so far has been found in A-1 condition. dition, Lou Fisher, of the Century Athletic Club, reported today. Dempsey's manager, Max Wax-man, will join him here Monday.

and the former champion will leave within the next ten days on a vic-tory bond-selling tour of 41 cities.

Billy and Manager Lose Battle for Tuneup Bouts

By George Maskin

NEW YORK, Oct. 19.-Not that anyone doubted it would take place, Billy Conn yesterday signed the much-debated contract to fight Joe Louis for the heavyweight title next June.

No European Tour-Jacobs

But none of these exhibitions will take place in Europe before GIs, Jacobs said in denying reports Louis and Conn would tour the ETO and there gird for their fight which is expected to gross at least

\$3.000,000 at the gate.

The main points in addition to the no tuneup clause in the pact Conn signed included:

2—Conn is bound to fight ex-clusively for Jacobs for a period of five years if he becomes champion. However, Ray must approve all op-

3—Conn will receive 20 percent of the net gate and 20 percent of net receipts from movies, radio and television.

Billy to Stress Speed

After signing Billy said, "I will concentrate on acquiring endurance and speed." Recalling his first meeting with Louis, who signed the contract after a short conference with Jacobs Monday, Conn attributed "my own carelessness to losing that one." Billy was knocked out in the 13th round while leading on points in the 1941 fight.

"I stepped in and tried to slug it

meeting with Louis, who signed the contract after a short conference with Jacobs Monday, Conn attributed "my own carelessness to losing that one." Billy was knocked out in the 13th round while leading on points in the 1941 fight.

"I stepped in and tried to slug it out with Joe and that's where I was wrong," Conn added.

The scene of the Louis-Conn fight still remains unsettled although Jacobs made no bones in telling the press "the bout will land in the place where I'll make the most money." Louis will collect 40 percent of the net, twice what Conn will take home.

whether even England will compete.

"Quist and Bromwich are still our two leading players and since the end of the war have been playing quite a bit of tennis." Brookes said. "I assume they will compose the two-man team to defend the Cup. We will be tough to beat in our own back yard."

Form Texas

Pro Grid Loop

Crisler Wants Official Big Ten Champ Named

ANN ARBOR, Mich., Oct. 19.— Coach Fritz Crisier of Michigan said yesterday he hopes the Big Ten will decide to recognize an official football champion anofficial football champion annually. He said he will make that recommendation to officers of the Western Conference when they meet in Chicago in December.

"The Big Ten titlists are chosen very unofficially by newspapers," Crisler said. "Conference officials coaches and faculty representatives should select a champion."

Stengel to Pilot Oaks in '46

OAKLAND, Calif., Oct. 19.— Charles Dillon "Casey" Stengel. colorful major and minor league manager, was signed today to pilot the Oakland club of the Pacific Coast League in 1946. Victor A. DeVincenzi, general manager of the Oaks, said Stengel, at his own

Uncle Mike Jacobs, the promoter, more than just obtained Conn's signature. He got Billy's manager, Johnny Ray, to agree that the challenger would fight no tuneups before facing Louis. It was this point which snagged the signing proceedings the day before. However, Jacobs did make one concession to Conn and Ray. The promoter okayed Conn's participating in some exhibitions as both competitor and as a referee. No European Tour—Jacobs Next Year

NEW YORK, Oct. 19.-The U.S. today accepted an Australian in-vitation to challenge for the Dayis Cup, big silver tennis mug won by the Anzacs the day they went to war with Germany in 1939. Little Adrian Quist and big Jack

Bromwich won the symbol of international net supremacy at Merion Cricket Club, and seven years later they are expected to defend it at Melbourne in December, 1946.

The U.S. Lawn Tennis Association agreed to challenge at a meeting

agreed to challenge at a meeting with Sir Norman Brookes, president of the Australian Lawn Tennis Association, who now is visiting in New York. The USLTA also agreed to manage the American zone preli-

minary rounds—in which chal-lenges are expected from Mexico, Argentina, and Chile.

Brookes will ask Great Britain to handle the European zone preli-minary rounds, but it is doubtful whether even England will compete.

AUSTIN, Tex., Oct. 19.—Fred Maly, sports editor of the San Antonio Express and Evening News, disclosed today that Texas will have its own professional football league part season.

have its own professional football league next season.

Maly was listed as president of the Texas League of Professional Football Clubs, which filed incorporation papers today with the Secretary of State. He said it was planned to make the Texas circuit a six-club loop and that it could be ready to function by Jan. 1, 1946, possibly as a farm for the National Football League.

Maly said San Antonio and Cor-

Maly said San Antonio and Cor-pus Christi interests already have made plans to secure franchises, and Dallas, Fort Worth Houston and Tyler will be offered the re-maining four.

Wilson, Green Matched

CLEVELAND, Oct. 19.—Signing of welterweights Jackie Wilson, of Cleveland, and Harold Green, of Brooklyn, for a ten-round fight at the Oaks, said Stengel, at his own request, was given only a one-year contract. His salary for the season will be \$12,000.

Brooklyn, for a ten-round nguy at the Arena here Oct. 29 was an nounced today by matchmaker Larry Atkins.

Things Looking Up for Phils; McQuinn May Quit Diamond

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 19.—The Philadelphia Phillies received a shot in the arm from Uncle Sam today with news that Ken Raffensberger, southpaw pitcher, and Benny Culp, reserve catcher,

had been released from the Navy. General Manager Herb Pennock revealed that Raffensberger, one of the National League's better hurlers, and Culp were discharged at the Bainbridge, Md., Training Sta-

Both players received their dis-charges under a new Navy ruling releasing personnel with three chil-dren. Raffensberger has three youngsters and Culp has five.

McQuinn Reported Quitting

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19.—George McQuinn, first baseman recently McQuinn, first baseman recently traded by the St. Louis Browns to the Philadelphia Athletics, is quitting professional baseball. Relatives to name.

said today that the first sacker, traded even up for Dick Siebert, was planning to enter business.

Seeks to Buy Giant Farm

JERSEY CITY, Oct. 19.—Negotiations to buy the New York Giants' International League farm club here have been opened by Dr. Arthur J. Wilson, Jersey City chiropodist and political foe of Mayor Frank Hague, it was disclosed today.

day.
Wilson made the offer in a tele-

000p

LATER

By Al Capp

Service Union Security Key, Marshall Says

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (ANS).

Gen. George C. Marshall told
Congress yesterday that the nation
should have a single department
of the armed forces because "the
national security is a single program" which cannot be met on a
necemeal basis.

piecemeal basis.

The Army chief of staff told the Senate Military Affairs Committee that the Joint Chiefs of Staff machinery could not be effective in peace time.

"I am strongly

in peace time.
"I am strongly convinced." Marshall said, "that unless there is a single department for the armed forces. there can be little hope that we will be able to maintain through the years a military posture that will secure for us a lasting peace."

mre that will secure for us a lasting peace."

Marshall eited the current legislative proposal from the Navy on the post-war Navy and Marine Corps as an example of how the Joint Chiefs of Staff could not coordinate effectively in peace time.

Of this Navy proposal, Marshall asserted, "The War Department has been neither consulted nor informed."

The general reported that, even

The general reported that, even under stress of war, agreement was reached by the Joint Chiefs of Staff at times "only by numerous-compromises and after a long de-

lay."
In addition, Marshall told the Senators that the U.S. no longer could depend on "coffee cup" in

telligence work but must have a world-wide espionage system.

He urged an over-all intelligence setup as an adjunct to the proposed merger of the Army and Navy.

Fake GI, 18, Flies To England on Phony Priorities

PROVIDENCE, R.I., (ANS).—An 18-year-old youth who, the FBI said, was never a soldier, but who traveled on forged air priorities as far as England, was in-dicted yesterday on a charge of

priorities as far as England, was indicted yesterday on a charge of fraudulently wearing a uniform.

The indictment and information furnished by the FBI charged that Leo E Wasserman, of Boston, traveled as an Army sergeant by air to Europe, Los Angeles, Seattle and Fort Worth, Tex.

Once, the indictment said, Wasserman obtained an official order from an airfield headquarters. Inserted his name and flew to England after bumping a high Navy

land after bumping a high Navy officer. Neither the officer nor the field was identified.

On another occasion, the charge said, he bumped an unidentified of-ficer by posing as a member of a special party bound for a con-fidential inspection of Army Ground Forces installations in

The indictment asserted that once The indictment asserted that once an MP in Maryland questioned Wasserman's papers and Wasser-man went to Washington, gained entrance to the proper room at the Pentagon Building and messaged "official orders" authenticating the questioned papers.

Reds Plan to Sign World Food Pact

QUEBEC, Oct. 19 (Reuter) .- The Soviet Union is planning to sign the constitution of the United Na-tions Food and Agriculture Org-anization, Vasily Sergeev, head of the Russian delegation at the org-anization's current conference here,

anization's current conference here, said yesterday.

But he did not indicate when Russia would sign the charter, nor were other delegations at the conference ready to hazard a prediction. The Russians have been attending every session so far.

(Sir John Orr. British nutritional authority, hailed establishment of the organization as the "opening of a new era for the world—an era of

a new era for the world-an era health, prosperity and peace," the Associated Press reported. Orr declared that if the organization was successful, farmers would not have fear of surpluses, such as developed after World War I.)

Mannerheim Seriously III

HELSINKI, Oct. 19 (Reuter). — Field Marshal Gustav Mannerheim, 78-year-old President of Finland, is so ill as to cause great anxiety to the Finnish people. He is suffering from a disturbance of blood circulation caused by an infection.

Shaw Weds Rooney's Ex

BEVERLY HHLLS, Calif., Oct.

19 (AP).— Artie Shaw, the dance band leader, has married Mickey Rooney's former wife, Ava Gardner, 21. Shaw is the former husband of film star Lana Turner.



Dick Tracy





By Courtesy of Chicago Tribune Syndicate, Inc.



By Chester Gould



Terry and The Pirates



NICE DAY

TODAY, ALL

By Courtesy of News Syndicate

A MOST PROFOUND

OBSERVATION



By Milton Caniff



DAY, COL TERRY. GENTLEMEN OF COURSE



NOW - WE CAN PASS THE TIME BY YOU TWO
TELLING ME WHY YOU
DIDN'T SEE THAT MISS
KANE WAS EVACUATED
BACK TO THE UNITED S. M STATES AFTER THE MARINES ARRIVED HERE!

Blondie

By Courtesy of King Features Syndicate

By Chic Young







Joe Palooka

By Courtesy of McNaught Syndicate, inc.

By Ham Fisher









Chinese Protest Killings in Siam

CHUNGKING, Oct. 19 (AP). Recent incidents in Siam "in which a great number of Chinese nationals were killed or wounded as a result of Siamese police action are extremely regrettable and are causing general indignation among the Chinese public," Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Shieh-chieh said yesterday.

He told a press conference that the Chinese Government had taken the matter up with the Siamese Government.

Krug Gets Film Offer

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 19 (ANS).— J. A. Krug, chairman of the War Production Board, has been offered a \$75,000-a-year job as vice-president of The Motion Picture Producers and Distributors Association of America. The assignment would include formulation of a long-range labor program for the industry, which has been hampered by strike trouble for more than seven

Red General's Kick P U.S. Lecture on a Free Press

By Joseph B. Fleming

BERLIN, Oct. 19. - The Allied Kommandantura was given a 15-minute lecture yesterday on facedom of the press after the Russian rep-resentative on the military council

resentative on the military council which governs Berlin expressed annoyance at the publicity the press and radio gave the arrest of Russian soldiers in last week's raid on the black market in the Tiergarten. Maj. Gen. Ray W. Barker, American representative on the Kommandantura and chief of the American sector of the city, told his Soviet counterpart, Lt. Gen. Smirnov, that the U.S. believed in full freedom of expression and express. freedom of expression, and express-ed belief that a free press was one of the Allied objectives in fighting

ed in the papers a "smear" against the Red Army. As proof, Smirnov cited stories which said that 190 Russian soldiers, including a major general, had been apprehended in the British surprise raid.

Smirnov contended that the names of only 41 Russians had been reported to him and that the official British report on the matter did not mention a major general.

Barker assured Smirnov that the

Barker assured Smirnov that the stories were in no way a slap at the Soviet Union. He pointed out that American papers had criticized the American Army from Gen. Marshall on down.

The upshot of the matter was that the four powers agreed that "whenever possible" raiding parties "should" consist of military police from all occupying nations.

Smirnov previously called attentien of his Allied colleagues to the wide prominence given the British roundup in the American and British press. The Soviet general content of the stories as they appear-released.

mpts Russians Charge 'Outside' Discredit

PRAGUE, Oct. 19 (AP). - The presiding officer of a Russian Field Court-Martial charged that there were "elements" in Russianoccupied zones who were trying to discredit the Red Army.

The court-martial convicted a German named Franz Kraussa, who was sentenced to death, and a Romanian accomplice, given ten years in prison, for having confiscated cattle while wearing Red Army uniforms.

F. A. Carroll Funeral Today

A military funeral for Frederick Carroll, American Red Cross commissioner, who was killed in an automobile accident 30 miles north of Paris on Tuesday, will be held at 9:30 AM today in the Church of the Madeleine in Paris. Mgr. L. C. Tierman, chiral accident the Church of the Madeleine in Paris. Tierman, chief Army chaplain in the ETO, will sing a requiem High Mass, and Emanuel Cardinal Suhard will give the absolution.

Tokyo Homes Yield Arms in Truckloads

TOKYO, Oct. 19 (ANS).—Twenty truckloads of arms and ammunition have been gathered from homes of Japanese in Tokyo by American authorities working in a secret roundup with Japanese police for four days.

Capt. Michael G. Frisch of Ithaca, N.Y., assistant provost marshal, said the roundup was taken as a precautionary measure and not on suspicion of any imminent trouble. He added, however, that the city had been so thoroughly combed by now that no uprising could be possible.

Arms ranged from modern military pieces to quaint museum items and Samural swords. Every possible weapon, including knives with blades nine inches or longer, was confiscated. The haul included 1,600 modern rifles a dozen knee mortars hundreds of hand grenades and hundreds of revolvers and pistols, some of which were American made. At his first foreign press conference today: Foreign Minister Shigeru Yoshida strongly defended Zaibatsu—large family concerns—as an element "that brought prosperity" to Japan. Arms ranged from modern milit-

as an element "that brought prosperity" to Japan.

The Premier asserted that the old Zaibatsu-Mitsui, Mitsubishi and similar houses—"had to manage their industries during the war with loss to themselves because when the situation became critical the government forced them to manufacture ships and planes regardless of loss."

The "new Zaibatsu," he said, worked with militarists and made profits.

profits.

The Japanese Cabinet approved women's suffrage today on demand of Gen. Douglas MacArthur. For the first time in history. Japan's 21.000.000 women will be able to vote in the forthcoming general elections.

elections.

All restaurants and drinking places in Tokyo have been placed out of bounds to American service men. Military police authorities who imposed the ban after they found generally unsatisfac orv sanitary conditions, said the order would be lifted as soon as proprietors clean up their places to meet U.S. sanitary requirements.

Senate Group **OKs Tax Cuts**

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (ANS).

—The Senate Finance Committee yesterday approved \$4,780,000,000 in tax relief for 1946 by voting to wipe out war-time excess-profits levies on business, drop 12,000,000 low-income persons from the tax rolls and end the \$5 auto-use tax.

The total is expected to be higher by the time the committee completes adjustments on excise taxes and acts on special benefits for returning servicemen

Election Rioters Burn Newspapers in Belgrade

BELGRADE, Oct. 19 (AP).—Minor

Tommies Help to Move the Freight in Britain's Dock Strike



Striking dock workers, most of whom appear in a solemn mood, listen attentively to a speaker at a waterfront rally in London.

U.S. to Consult | Italy Gets a Say Jews and Arabs In Tangier Pact

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP) .-WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP).—
Both Jews and Arabs will be consulted before the U.S. supports a final decision affecting the "basic situation" in Palestine. Secretary of State James F. Byrnes said today.

of State James F. Byrnes said today.

Byrnes made his announcement soon after President Truman officially confirmed at a press conference that he had requested Prime Minister Clement: R. Attlee of Britain to admit 100,000 Jewish refugees into Palestine.

(Reuter reported from London, meanwhile, that Attlee, in an address to Parliament, had said he hoped to make a statement on the Palestine situation soon, and in answer to a member of the opposition, who asked that the government take courage and settle the problem without delay, had replied. "It is not a question of taking courage, but of taking thought.")

In his statement Byrnes said he was making it in response to queries as to whether the U.S. had given an assurance that it would consult Arab and Jewish leaders, and that the matter had been a subject of "oral and written discussions

that the matter had been a subject of "oral and written discussions with various Jewish and Arab leaders."

The U.S. government, he said, will continue to "explore every possible means of relieving the situation of displaced Jews in Europe," and added "There is general agreement that it is our duty to take energetic measures to assist these energetic measures to assist these unfortunate victims of Nazi perse-

Italy and Guatemala Readmitted to ILO

Italy and Guatemala were re-admitted yesterday to membership in the International Labor Office,

which is holding its first post-war conference in Paris.

Sen. Elbert D. Thomas (D-Utah),
U.S. government delegate, spoke in behalf of the Italian application.
He said he did not condone acts of the Fasciet government of Italy. rioting occurred yesterday in this capital of Yugoslavia which is being swept by election fever.
Seliers of the opposition newspaper Demokratija were attacked at many places in Belgrade by groups of youngsters, described as "unauthorized and uncontrolled" and having no connection with the National Front supporting Marshal Tito. Copies of the paper were forcibly taken away and publicly burned.

Which is holding its first post-war conference in Paris.

Sen. Elbert D. Thomas (D-Utah), U.S. government delegate, spoke in behalf of the Italian application. He said he did not condone acts of the Fascist government of Italy, which "destroyed" trade unions and withdrew from the organization, an adjunct of the League of Nations, However, Thomas said, the present government of Italy and the Italian people have "repudiated these acts."

There's No Place Like No Home

After 3 1/2 Years, Many Japs Decide to Stay at Tule Lake

TULE LAKE, Calif., Oct. 19 ficials said, have been held back by threats voiced against Japanese in Pacific Coast states and by inerwire for three and a half years were

U.S. citizenship and constitute a special case, most of the internees could walk out of the enclosure

ferred to stay.

Except for 4.200 who renounced U.S. citizenship and constitute a special case, most of the internees could, walk out of the metals of the control of the internees of the could walk out of the metals of the could walk out of

special case, most of the internees could walk out of the enclosure right now, but do not.

Instead, young Japanese of this tarpaper village play baseball and tennis, go to school, ride bicycles and listen to the radio.

The women go about their usual household duties. They are permitted to leave camp to shop at near-by Klamath Falls, Ore.

Thousands who could leave, of-

LONDON, Oct. 19 (UP).—Italy LONDON, Oct. 19 (UP).—Italy has been granted partial participation in the temporary Tangier agreement, it was disclosed today with the release of the text of the White Paper on the settlement reached at the Paris conference.

(In Washington, State Department officials revealed that in four-power discussions on the Tangier problem in Paris, the U.S., Britain and France opposed a Soviet sug-

problem in Paris, the U.S., Britain and France opposed a Soviet suggestion that "although Spain must be finally called to participate in an appropriate international organization, this participation by Spain in Tangier cannot be allowed until Franco's regime, established with the support of Axis powers and which by no measure represents Spanish people, shall be replaced by a democratic regime. The White Paper provided that Italy was being invited to accede to the final agreement on the in-

Italy was being invited to accede to the final agreement on the international zone at such times as other governments should agree, subject to any relevant provisions of the Italian peace treaty.

It also provided for restoration of Tangier to its pre-war status pending working out of a permanent settlement

nent settlement

(Reuter reported that the temporary settlement provided for withdrawal of Spanish troops from the zone, and that this had already been put into effect.)

12 More Ships... (Continued from Page 1)

shipping available to the ETO for redeployment before the end of this

And while the warships will not offset completely the loss of the Queen Elizabeth and Aquitania nor end the shipping shortage, the announcement that the cruisers and carriers were to be sent for ETO troops was the first cheerful news about redeployment since the recent USFEI announcement that the redeployment program was falling a month behind schedule because of

lack of ships.
First word that the warships would be so used came from Washington yesterday when the Navy announced that 26 cruisers, six battleships ed that 26 cruisers, six battleships and ten aircraft carriers had been assigned to carry troops home from the European and Pacific theaters. Explaining that the ten carriers would be in addition to eight previously announced as being in transport service, Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal said that in the next 11 months about 750,000 men from all theaters would be returned to the U.S. in warships.

Later in the day the Transporta-

Later in the day the Transporta-tion Corps in Paris disclosed that the Navy vessels assigned to the ETO troop service included six cruisers and three small carriers, none of the names of which was known here yesterday, and the large carriers Wasp, Enterprise and Randolph

The large carriers can accommo The large carriers can accommodate 3,600 men each on a single trip and the small carriers 1.600 each. Two of the cruisers can carry 1,100 each three of them 900 each and one of them 500, the Transportation Corps said. What European ports they will use has not been enurounced.

ropean ports they will use has not been announced.

The carrier Enterprise was the vanguard of the fleet that arrived in New York Harbor several days ago for Navy Day's ceremonies on Oct. 27.



A British soldier ordered into service to move perishables during the strike pushes a load of freight along a Thames River pier.

British Dock Strike Stymied

LONDON, Oct. 19 (AP).—With Britain's already meager food rations at stake, the United Kingdom's worst dock strike in 20 years was stalemated again today after union and employer representatives had refused to consider the points at issue until more than 40.000 stevedores ended their unauthorized walkout. walkout.

The decision not to negotiate as long as the strike continued was reached at a long conference last night.

Today thousands of dockers, angered over the stalemate in wage negotiations, marched to the Tower of London in a mass demonstration as the British press warned of "starvation."

"starvation."

Minister of Labor George Isaacs sharply criticized the strikers for "repudiating their agreement" (to return to work while negotiations were in progress). He told the House of Commons that when negotiations were resumed the governgotiations were resumed the govern-ment would "keep a watchful eye on the proceedings to insure there is no undue delay in reaching con-

Java Spurns **Dutch Offer of** 'Partnership'

BATAVIA, Oct. 19 (AP).-The Indonesian Nationalist government turned down flatly today a proposal by Lieut. Governor Hubertus Van Mook of the Netherland Indies for partnership in the Netherlands empire. A statement prepared by Vice-President Dr. Mohammed Hatta also declared that many years "of bloodshed and bitter fighting would ensue" if the Dutch attempted to take over the colony by force.

In Amsterdam, a government spokesman said that the Dutch gov-

spokesman said that the Dutch government would not use military force against rebellious elements in the East Indies if non-violent settlement were possible. "But the use of force will not be avoided at all costs," he added,

Meanwhile, a British convoy arrived off Semarang, Java, but the landing of Ghurkas to rescue the staff of the Relief for Allied Prisoners of War and Internees organization and Red Cross personnel who were held by the Javanese will not take place until tomorrow or later.

later.

(The United Press reported that Japanese troops in Java and Indonesian Nationalists were engaged in bitter combat. Reports from central Java said that the Japs counter-attacked native insurgents in the vicinity of Semarang and Japanese.) Jombang.)

At a press conference in the residence of President Dr. R. I. Sukarno, Hatta said, "The Dutch should not remain under the illusion that they can thwart the Indonesian desire to remain independent

The reported 40,000 Dutch croops to be used in Indonesia to spread love for the Dutch with the sword and fire will definitely not succeed in their efforts. Nor for a moment will Indonesia countenance any form of colonial status, whatever the garb it now assumes or what-ever fancy name is given it."

Chiang Foe Of Vengeance

By Hugh Baillie United Press Correspondent

CHUNGKING, Oct. 19.—Japan and Germany are equally guilty of starting World War II, and when punishment is handed out by the Allies to these nations it should be right of the companions. viewed in that light, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek said today in an exclusive interview

exclusive interview.

In speaking to the generalissimo at a diplomatic dinner at his home, I gained the impression that he was not in favor of "soft peace" for either of the guilty nations but that he was practical rather than vengeful

When I asked him whether he thought Emperor Hirohito should be permitted to remain as the head of Japan. Chiang replied that it should be decided by the Japanese neonle

people.

According to Chiang, it will be at least five years before China can take Japan's place as exporter to the markets of Asia.

Foreign capital, he said, will be welcomed and treated the same as Chinese capital. Railroads, hydrautia power iron works and telecom-The power, iron works and telecommunications will be reserved by the Chinese government for itself, Chiang said, while other enterprises will be privately expected.

Hasty Congress Running Risk Of Atomic Race, Scientists Say

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (ANS). ent to stir deep distrust abroad and Presidential hopes for prompt invite an international atomic-- Presidential hopes for prompt Congressional action on atomic energy today ran into protests from a group of atom-bomb scientists who asserted that Congress was overdoing a rush job and running a risk of inviting an international atom-bomb armament race.

The House Military Affairs Com-mittee already has closed its hearings. It is considering a bill to place in the hands of a commission powerful domestic controls over sources and development of atomic

energy. Dr. Harold Urey of Chicago expressed "very great surprise at the way this legislation has been hand-led." Urey said the House commit-

bomb armament.

Dr. H. J. Curtis of the Oak Ridge (Tenn.) atomic laboratories and others echoed Urey's views.

Arnold Sees Television As Guide for Atom Bomb

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (UP).— Atomic bombs in the future will be guided to targets by television noses, Gen. H. H Arnold, Air Forces chief, testified before a Senate com-

mittee yesterday.

In urging the establishment of a government-supported science re-search foundation, Arnold explained that it now was possible to make an atom bomb into a guided mistee held only five hours of testimony before yesterday's one-day hearing.

He declared that secrecy regulations the bill proposed were sufficient and a form bomb into a guided missing and a television head. These missiles could be launched from planes outside the range of anti-aircraft installations.