

Yanks Win Invasion Boats, Blood- Allies' Four-Power Half Naha's That Was June 6, 1944 Control Body Begins Airdrome **Governing of Reich**

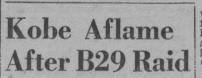
GUAM, June 5 (ANS).--U.S. forces won half of the valuable Naha airdrome on Okinawa's west coast today, while to the east other American troops secured most of the Chinen peninsula and swept down over much of the small Jap-held tip of the island in advances of up to three miles, greatest in the 66-day-

three miles, greatest in the 66-day-old campaign. As Tenth Army and Marine units expanded their hold on Oki-nawa's east and west coasts and rampaged down the last miles to its southern beaches, Adm. Nimitz congratulated Lt. Gen. Simon B. Buckner, Tenth Army commander,

Situation Acute–Japs LONDON, June 5 (Reuter).--Tokyo radio reported today that the battle for Okinawa had reached a climax and that the Japanese situation was acute. The broadcast added that four U.S. task forces, including many transports, were on the move in the Okinawa area.

By David A. Gordon Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

One year ago today, thousands of American soldiers crouched in swaying invasion boats, vomited and prayed in a choppy sea, and then waded ashore on French soil, rifles in their hands, together with British and Canadian buddies in the invasion of the Continent.



GUAM, June 5 (ANS).—Nearly 500 Superfortresses dropped 3,300 tons of fire bombs this morning on Kobe, Japan's sixth city. 21st Bomber Command headquarters announced today, and the enemy radio reported that the eastern part of the city was in flames six hours after the attack. B29 crews returning from today's

at one time home of 1,000,000 people, the United Press reported. The Superfortresses fought through a screen of Jap fighters and accurate anti-aircraft fire and at the midpoint of the assault had set fires blazing over three square miles of the close-packed industrial district the UN sold district, the UP said.

ent. They s'umbled on to the beaches, with men dropping under heavy fire from German troops who had had four years to entrench them-selves along the coast, but they kept going and did not stop until ' "many surrendered on May 8. So today is a holiday for Allied troops—if it doesn't halt essential Army duties—and at Omaha Beach, the Fifth and Sixth Engineer Spe-cial Brigades will hold a joint ceremony. They will dedicate to their dead what is believed to be the first pillbox captured by the Allies in western Europe. First Came Air War

First Came Air War

paratroops dropping from the skies, with a vast air armada and a huge naval fleet supporting the attack, the 3 had been the air war from the 3 had been the air war from (Continued on Page 5)

One Year Later

WASHINGTON, June 5 (UP) .- The U.S., Britain, Russia and France today began their joint rule of defeated Germany, proclaiming the terms of unconditional surrender and promising to take all steps in the Reich "requisite for future



area' in western France today-en hours after the attack. B29 crews returning from today's raid said that smoke had swirled almost five miles high over Kobe,

peace and security."

time.

It was indicated that the zone in

for the manner in which his troops "are exploiting the results of the destruction of the enemy's principal forces and defensive posi-tions on Okinawa." Nimitz reported little opposition to most U.S thrusts today, but dispatches from the field said that Sixth Div. Marines, who crossed

Sixth Div. Marines, who crossed Naha Harbor in an amphibious maneuver and landed on Oruku peninsula, ran into heavy mortar fire before winning the northern half of the airfield. Correspondents at the front said also that there

(Continued on Page 8)

U.S. Soldier Executed

An U.S. Army soldier was hanged June 4, 1945, at Fontenay-sur-Mer. Manche, France. ETOUSA head-quarters announced yesterday. He was convicted by an Army court-martial of murder. The sentence was reviewed and confirmed by Gen. Eisenhower.

The planes were over Kobe about 8 AM (Tokyo time). Their targets included steel plants, docks, ship-yards, railway shops and thousands of smaller factories and homes in a ten-mile industrial area. It was the third B29 attack of the war on Kobe, which lies 250 miles south-west of Tokyo on Honshu, the main

(Continued on Page 8)

Civilian Defense Office Abolished by Truman

WASHINGTON, June 5 (INS). President Truman today abolished the Office of Civilian Defense.

Charles Ross, his press secretary, was asked whether this meant that Japanese bomb balloons which have appeared over Western states were not to be taken seriously.

"You can draw your own conclu-sions," he replied .

been disclosed.

Big Red One Has Few Men Left Who Fought Their Way Ashore

By Ernest Leiser Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

WITH FIRST INF. DIV., Czecho-slovakia, June 5.—There aren't many of them around today. aren't Most of the men in the 16th Inf.'s Third Bn., the first to wade through the fire and the mines and the wire to Basy Red Beach that day a year

ago, are gone. Gone where? The lucky ones are on the way home. Some of the others are in different outfits or on limited assignment or in hos-pitals. A lot more of them are pitals. dead.

("Remember that little ceme-tery just behind the beach?" mused S/Sgt. Melvin Lee, an M Co man from Monessen, Pa. "I

wonder how many graves there are in that cemetery and how many of those graves belong to our boys?")

The calendar says it has been a year. But these doggies in the Red One didn't measure time that way. They measured it by the date of a rough fight, by the date they got hit, or by the date a bud-dy got it. They measured it by the time they spent in the hospital.

They measured it in seasons. the summer, the corpses stank. In the fall, it rained all the time. In the winter, you had trenchfoot and your feet froze. They measured it, too, in miles.

(Continued on Page 8).

The exact boundaries of the oc-

The exact boundaries of the oc-cupation zones still were unrevealed, but the announcement said Ger-many had been divided into an "eastern zone" for Britain, a "southwest zone" for Britain, a "southwest zone" for the U.S. and a "western zone" for France. The Allies agreed the Greater Berlin area "will be occupied by the forces of each of the four powers." The Berlin council's authority will embrace all Germany within her December, 1937, borders, thus before the Austrian Anschluss. Control machinery is now begin-Control machinery is now begin-ning operation and will carry out "the basic requirements of uncon-ditional surrender." A separate agreement will be made in the

(Continued on Page 8)

U.S. Cruiser Milwaukee Loaned to Russia in '44

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS) .-The Navy announced yesterday that the 7,500-ton cruiser Milwaukee was loaned to Russia in April, 1944, for "the best interest of the war effort." The Navy had previ-ously refused to confirm reports of the transfer. It was not disclosed whether the Omaha-class vessel had been returned by the USSP had been returned by the USSR.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

by SGT. DICK WINGERT

Wednesday, June 6, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES HUBERT

Paris Edition

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Friendly Luxembourg

IT was not so long ago that Americans in Europe were con-templating ancient castles with

something more than a tourist's interest. Too frequently the enemy had to be blasted out of them. Picturesque bridges, perhaps built by the Romans, were something to fight over and across. There was little time for the enjayment of

light over and across. There was little time for the enjoyment of art treasures or wayside taverns. Now that the shooting is over and we can enjoy some of the good things of the old world, men in the vicinity of the little Duchy of the source finding it a place Luxembourg are finding it a pleas-ant place to visit.

ant place to visit, Perhaps no vacation spot o. ers more genuine hospitality and good will toward the American soldier than this tiny country, smaller than Rhode Island, where every Amer-ican grave has been adopted by a school child to be looked after and school child to be looked after and beautified, perpetually, after we leave

Because Luxembourg remained stolidly anti-Nazi during the oc-cupation and resisted every effort to Germanize her people, the Duchy is frequented by hundreds of troops on pass from the non-fraterniza-tion zone tion zone.

They find it a picture postcard They find it a picture postcard city, straight out of an old Graustark tale. In Grand Duchess Charlotte and Prince-Felix (the Prince rode into the capital with the First Army when the city was liberated Sept. 12), they see a benevolent, modern application of an old world system of aristocratic government government

* * * I T is noted that proud little Luxembourg, which had an army of about company strength in peacetime, is raising two regi-ments of troops to aid the Allies in the occupation of Germany. Men who resent the prices they had to pay for articles in France are pleased to note the effective and voluntary price control in the Duchy. Gradually the stores are becoming stocked with products which may be purchased.

which may be purchased. Army authorities still do not al-low servicemen to be served in restaurants but military and Red Cross facilities are adequate.

Drinks may be obtained in re-spectable taverns and the orchestras are learning the American taste in music

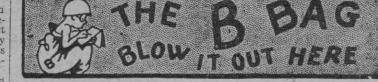
But it is the city itself, its an-cient building and cathedrals, its underground fortifications and systems of natural caves, its "Pont Adolphe" bridge, its scenic beauty and its multi-lingual culture which its unambourg its unique charm and its multi-ingual culture which give Luxembourg its unique charm. Men who fought their way through Luxembourg and men who are privileged to visit there now will carry away with them an af-fectionate regard for the Duchy and its people.



Berlin A blackened curtain falls upon The holocaust that was Berlin, Where once it held the reins of war The terror has been turned within. From east and west the Allies close And from above come hurtling But down Remorseless missiles, fire and death, To devastate and burn the town. As one with Carthage, Babylon, A city levelled unto dust. As all who build on tyranny And scorn the rights of freedom must Dishonored in defeat the foe Who showed no honor on the field; ose concentration camps we know Whose And all the horror that they yield. Fate plays a gruesome hand at times nd those who felt the captor's And fist soon reverse their role and May soc hold The captor on the captive's list. As once this waste that was Berlin Sent legions forth to chain the



"Vorwarts, Marsch-you all!"



Keep Up the Team Work Several weeks ago an infantry-man praised the Air Corps in B-Bag and a couple of days later it was vice versa. I am an infantry-man who would like to thank the Air Corps, EMs, and officers, for their thanks to us. Now that we've thanked and praised each other let's keep up the team work and finish off the little bastards on the other side of the world.—Dough-foot, 320 Inf. Div.

Problem: Germany

A mentally unbalanced person in the States is not permitted freedom to act as he wishes and neither can to act as he wishes and neither can we allow Germany freedom of ac-tion. On the other hand, such an individual is not treated as a crim-inal and fined and thrown into jail. He is considered a state re-sponsibility and treatment is pro-vided by the state. Our treatment of Germany should be the same on an international scale. Ger-many is not responsible for her actions; she is criminally insane. As we cannot kill her or lock her up indefinitely, we must cure her. up indefinitely, we must cure her. A cured Germany will offer the world a good deal for the advance-ment of mankind.—T/5 R.T. John-son, 784 Ord. L.M. Co.

I'm a criminal, I must confess, even tho I wasn't caught. I spoke to five German youngsters, ages 10 to 16.

I used to be a children's worker with the "Y" and the Boy Scouts. I wanted to see for myself just how dangerous these kids are, who are roaming the streets in packs with-out school or work to occupy their time time

May 1 report:—They are dan-gerous, potentially. Every day the potential becomes more real. Why? The American cold shoulder. These

punishment. The emphasis would be on learning to operate with one's fellows on a basis of equality and democracy. Equality and demofellows on a basis of equality and democracy. Equality and demo-cracy are not high-falutin terms. Any children's worker worth his salt can make them mean action not just words.—Cpl. Bert Herbert, Con Congress

Help!

I am an ex-PW at Camp Twenty rand. When we arrived here we Grand.

I have been in a replacement depot for ten weeks. No pay in six months; no PX rations except one pack of cigarets!—97 Points.

Perish the Thought

Present indications are that the

process of sending men and units back to the States will be slow be-cause of the alleged shortage of transportation.

Sometime ago your paper carried a story about 31 Liberty ships turned over by the U.S. to France to carry much needed food and raw materials to that country. If each one of these ships carried 500 men back to the States, and made a round-trip per month, 16,500 85-point GIs would reach a separation centor monthly more than the

May 1 report:—Iney are dan-gerous, potentially. Every day the potential becomes more real. Why? The American cold shoulder. These kids are accustomed to leadership. They need and hunger for it. And pretty soon they're going to get it. These kids respect, admire, even hero-worship the victor even tho they need and honger end They would probably insist, however, that shipments of Chanel No. 5 perfume take priority over the GI: so perish they need on the losing and They would Drobably insist, however, that shipments of Chanel No. 5 perfume take priority over the GI: so perish they are on the losing and They the thought.-Wa 3609 QM Trk. Co.

B29s Wind Up First Year in War on Japs

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS). U.S. Superfortresses, which made their first strike against the Japanese one year ago, soon may be massed in fleets of 1,000 or more

massed in fleets of 1,000 or more planes, it was predicted by Col. Albert L. Warner, chief of the War-Intelligence Division of the Army's Bureau of Public Relations. The first B29 target was the Japanese-held city of Bangkok, in Thailand, hit by a handful of planes in what was primarily a test flight last June 4. (A Reuter dispatch from Wash-ington said that the 20th AF has 2,000 B29s operating against Japan from Pacific Island bases and that the U.S. was spending \$4,000,000,000 on the giant bombers.) From Guam, Maj. Gen. Curtis LeMay, CG of the 21st Bomber Command, reported that important

Command, reported that important industrial targets on the outskirts of Tokyo now were being subjected to B29 raids. While he did not rule out Tokyo proper as an ob-jective, he said the city "right now

jective, he said the city "right now is not important militarily." Le-May predicted that Superforts would continue to increase in size until the Japanese surrendered. More than 86 square miles have been burned out in Japan's main war centers, and Tokyo radio has announced that the damage to the Japanese capital was greater than that from the 1923 earthquake. Two Jap officials who inspected the ruins of Yokohama, battered by 3,200 tons of fire bombs last Tuesday, recommended today that the city be evacuated by all except the city be evacuated by all except essential workers, according to an enemy broadcast heard by the FCC.

Booklet Issued

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS). —A special guidebook on "What-makes a Congressman tick?" was offered the nation's voters today. Entitled "Help Yourself to Better Government," the booklet tells ci-tizens how to do that by getting along with Congress. The main theme is: 'Let your legislator know what you need and want." The pamphlet was prepared by the U.S. Chamber of Commerce specifically for its businessmen members, but in distributing it to them Howard L. Volgenau, ma-nager of the Chamber's department of government affairs, commented:

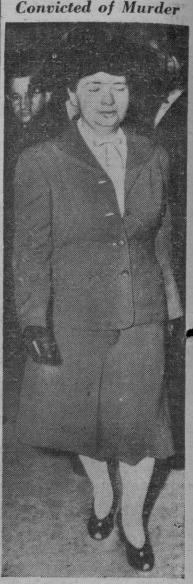
of government affairs, commented: "We also hope that it will serve

as an assembly call to a nationwide movement to arouse greater citizen participation in the processes of government." —

The booklet describes itself as "concerned with actions of office holders after they are elected and is designed to show something of what makes a Congressman tick and to suggest ways in which local chambers can influence national legislation."

One of the booklet's points:

"Stereotyped form letters won't give a Senator courage or informa-tion or insight or even the willies. But 1,000 individual letters can head in, smoke out or buck up any man who votes on Capitol Hill."



Mrs. Louise Peete leaves Los Angeles court after her convic-tion of first degree murder by a Superior Court jury. The verdict was returned without recom-mendation, making a death sen-tence mandatory in California,

Crack U.S. Units Fly Into China

CHUNGKING, June 5 (ANS),-Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, U.S. commander in China, has revealed that two regiments of the Mars Task Force, American outfit that helped open the Burma Road, have been flown into China. Their new mission was not disclosed.

The announcement was made as the Chinese High Command re-ported new Chinese successes in the offensive to clear the Jap corridor across China.

The Mars Task Force established its reputation in the Burmese jungles late in 1944 and early this year when it spearheaded the drive in co-operation with Chinese units that routed the last enemy forces from the Burma Road link to China

Film Couple Expecting HOLLWOOD, June 5 (ANS).— Actress Gloria Dehaven and her husband, actor John Payne, are expecting a baby some time in December

Nazi Lawbreakers Work Out Sentences

Grand. When we arrived here we turned our francs in for U.S. dol-lars because we were going home. Now they tell us we may be here a week or more, maybe a month or two. But we can't get our money "re-exchanged." We are allowed a pass at night. But what's a pass without the dough. The Red Cross in camp and town requires money for their coffee and doughnuts. The PX is out. And so is the ex-PW.—S/Sgts DeGhetto and Schneider.

world. Across the ruins our allies fought And now their standard flies unfurled.

-Robert L. Jewell.

These kids respect, admire, even hero-worship the victor even tho they are on the losing end. They want to join the winning team. we won't let them. So let's be practical.

In our Army right now are hundreds of men and women who have been schoolteachers and club workers. Also there are many, who for four and more years before our home come soon.—A Liberated PW. nation was at war were combating Nazi propaganda. These people are sincere and intelligent. Let's stop wasting them. Offer them the opportunity to volunteer for occupa-tion. Give them the security of being left alone to produce a job of

re-educating for the first couple of years of occupation. They can do it and do it well enough to reduce the size of the occupation force. Children are the first to be aware of any undercurrent among the civil population. An intelligent worker thru these kids can keep a

finger on the pulse of the civic population.

Didn't want to leave the ETO without expressing my appreciation for the grand job the Forces have done in getting us on the way home. I would like to say "thanks"

*

米 Infantry OCS

Early in February, my organiza-tion received an ETOUSA Circular asking for volunteers for Infantry

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asking for volunteers for Infantry OCS. I immediately submitted my application. In March I received orders to report to the Ninth Reinf. Dep. for the purpose of infantry training to become an officer. On April 16 I arrived at the Ninth Reinf. Dep. After a period of two days, two other Negro sol-diers and myself were told that some mistake had been made and the quota for Negro infantry officpopulation. The children of today are the leaders of tomorrow. Now what kind of an organization would we have for these kids? It would be voluntary, and not military. The kids would learn to attend thru trust and respect and not fear of



German civilians and PWs, sentenced for infractions of AMG regula-tions, shovel rubble from the streets of Kitzingen, Germany, while doughboys of the 394th Regt., 99th Inf. Div., stand guard. tions,

Wednesday, June 6, 1945

The American Scene:

THE STARS AND STRIPES

U.S. NEWS

Page 3

SenateDebatesPriceControl Legislator Would Send **Glsin Reich Their Wives**

By Art White The Stars and Stripes U.S. Bureau

NEW YORK, June 5 .- Wives of ETO servicemen today heard good news in the form of a suggestion by Rep. Albert Gore (D-Tenn.) that the government permit occupation soldiers' families to visit them in the Reich.

(D-Tenn.) that the government permit occupation soldiers' families to visit them in the Reich.
Gore, World War II veteran, is said to be planning to offer legislation to permit wives to visit their husbands at the government's expense, be housed in comfortable barracks and allow their youngsters to attend "transplanted" American schools.
Underlined by this week's appeal by the American Red Cross for more women workers to staff clubs in Germany, the whole non-fraternization policy is fast becoming a major discussion topic in the U.S. Simultaneous with news of Gore's proposal was published a story from London of the arrival at Hamburg of British ATS girls to take over administrative jobs, telling how excited Tommies rushed to meet them with cries, "How about a little fraternization?"
Three Washington columnists, after interviewing Congressmen returned from Europe, have delved deeply into the subject of non-fraternization explaining to readers why Gen. Eisenhower's edict was considered so imperative, and who was "really behind it."
Me said that the "iron-handed edict against boy-meets-girl was the idea of Secretary of the Treasury Henry Mergenthau Jr., and part of the Morgenthau hard peace plan." and declared that now the Army "has found itself in the spot of trying to suppress human nature." It warned: "There will be the devil to pay for tinkering with the traditionally strong instincts of the American male."
Recent newspaper statements like that, combined with others saying that the American VD rate in the Reich is rising, "due solely to the fact that if a soldier goes to an Army medic for prophylaxis he is fined \$65." are not having a soothing effect on the peace of mind of folks in the U.S.

folks in the U.S.

Chicago's 1,000-room Congress Hotel, closed since its "Honorable charge" from the AAF, will reopen to the public soon and one of Discharge

its new features will be "greet-erette service." Perhaps because of the man shortage, per-h a p s because h a p s because pretty girls are better any way, girls like lus-c i o u s Judith Priest will greet guests like Sai-lor William Galin scenes vin like the one at right. The press a g e n t denied that he thought up Judith Priest's name, Priest's name, but said that it was very pertinent because that's what every service-man says when he sees her.

ARMY Ground A Forces decided h a s that soldiers transfer-ring from Europe to the Pacific are going to be

to the Pacific are going to be daught swimming and boxing. Al-though swimming instructors at camps where soldiers will retrain for the Pacific war will be qualified to teach advanced strokes, the real emphasis is going to be on "the dog paddle," the back scull, the side stroke and the elementary breast stroke. The Army said that these strokes have been chosen because a com-bination of them would enable a soldier to stay afloat for the maximum length of time and because they would be most useful for swimming in clothing or with equipment. The other "must"—boxing—is designed to improve the soldiers' stamina and ability to defend themselves. In addition, each man will be expected to take part in one team sport to provide more physical conditioning. Several millions of dollars worth of new equipment has been acquired for the retraining program, the War Department disclosed, and groups of well known athletes now in the Army will be chosen to visit various redeployment camps to give special instruction and exhibition.

Flying Boat They Helped Build Saves War Workers

IN New Orleans. William Hayes, a war plant worker, swam 17 miles to reach the shore of Lake Ponchartrain to summon help for five companions clinging to a capsized launch. Two hours later a flying boat which the six men helped build at Consolidated-Vultee aircraft plant picked them up.

Lend-Lease Need Put at **Over 4 Billion**

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— President Truman estimated yes-terday that \$4,375,000,000 in Lend-Lease funds would be needed dur-ing the next fiscal year to help bring the war against Japan "to a quick and decisive end." He recommended that Congress appropriate \$1,975,000,000 in new funds and said the rest would be made up of unobligated balances from the current year. The full proposed Lend-Lease program calls for three-quarters of a billion dollars less than the over-all amount allocated for 1945. mainly because of victory in Europe. Calling Lend-Lease "a positive weapon for waging war," the Presi-dent said the program "reflects our resolution to give fully effective at in order to shorten the war and thereby reduce the cost in Allied ives and materials." He emphasized that the \$4,375,000,000 estimate would have to be reviewed from time to time "as the war progresses and the needs and wartime roles. In extending the Lend-Lease Act. of our Allies vary." In extending the Lend-Lease Act

Congress inserted a proviso that aid may be granted for war use

Midwest Cold To Fade Soon

NEW YORK, June 5 (ANS). Warm sunshine and clear skies were expected to drive off the record June cold spell that blanketed parts of the Middle West with snow

early this week. Government forecasters in Chi-cago said relief would be preceded by another night of frosts and

low temperatures. Areas within the frost belt were Wisconsin, lower Michigan, north-ern Illinois and northern Indiana. Chicago was warned that the tem-perature would fall to 34 degrees.

The unseasonable weather was the result of a cold air mass moving south from Canada. Forecasters said the cold mass could not with-stand the long hours of sunshine that prevail at this time of the

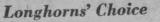
Power Companies Get Go-Ahead in Building

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS). The War Production Board lifted nearly all restrictions on the con-struction of equipment for electric, gas and water utilities today and promised similar action soon for telephone telegraph and other com telephone, telegraph and other com-munications facilities.

The releasing of controls in effect for almost four years will allow utilities to make any addition to their plants except buildings in which the cost of materials exceeds \$25,000.

U.S.-Owned Plant Closes

GENEVA, Utah, June 5 (ANS). The \$2,000,000 government-owned Geneva steel plant has closed for lack of government orders. The Defense Plant Corp. and the WPB ordered the shutdown because of the ord of the ETO war. the end of the ETO war.



Bowles Paints Bleak Picture On Beef, Pork

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— The fight over extension of the present price control law beyond June 30 moved yesterday out of the Senate Banking Committee and onto the floor of the Senate itself, while two House committees re-ceived pessimistic reports on the situation in butter and meat. The banking committee's major-

The banking committee's majority report urged that the price-fixing law be extended a year without amendment, but a six-man minority opinion, written by Sen, Robert A. Taft (R-Ohio), sharply disagreed.

OPA's View Attacked

The dissent favored "abandon-ment of the 100 percent freeze complex of the OPA" and added that "we believe that prices on each product must reflect increased costs which have occurred, plus the margin which produced a reason-ably prosperous industrial condition just before the war" The majority report issued by

The majority report issued by Sen, Robert F. Wagner (D-N.Y.) warned against setting "an infla-tionary spiral" into motion and stressed the need for continued controls during the war period. Meanwhile, the House Banking Committee received a discouraging picture from Price Administrator Chester Bowles, who said: "Al-though we expect to have better distribution of beef by July, the supply will not be sufficient even to begin to meet the demand, and we're better off on beef than we are on hogs." Black Market Flourishes

Black Market Flourishes

C. B. Radar, business manager of the New York Mercantile Exchange, told the House Food Committee that black marketeers are doing a that black marketeers are doing a flourishing business in the butter market "with no apparent inter-ference." Other witnesses testified that although butter production would increase this year. Army pur-chases of it will almost double those of last year. Chairman Clinton P. Anderson (D-N.M.), who will become Secre-tary of Agriculture next month, said that the Army consumption of sugar this year has exceeded estimates for the first six months, thus decreasing the amount avail-able for civilian use.

Detroit Meat Stocks Reach a New Low

Reach a New Low DETROIT, June 5 (ANS).—One poultry dealer decided to close up shop today, while pigs, calves and poultry were sold in another place at auction "for breeding purposes only," as Detroit's meat stocks neared depletion. Mrs. Stella Daniels, of Ashley, Mich., one of the largest suppliers of poultry for the Detroit market, announced that she was quitting business because of the near-riot which greeted her last chicken sale at the Hamtramck Market. "I have 500 chickens ready for the market," she said, "but I won't bring in another load until people learn to behave themselves."

learn to behave themselves." More than 200 customers stood

in a pouring rain over the weekend at a farm auction near Flat Rock, Mich., and paid as high as \$23.50 for a pair of young turkeys.

has proposed that government agencies, including the Army, be given fixed food quotas to prevent raids on civilian stocks. Anderson, who will become Secre-tary of Agriculture next month, suggested to President Truman that food allotments for the Army, for overseas shipments and for civilians be assigned in a three-month be assigned in a three period and that no agency be per-mitted to go beyond its allotment. Quarterly allotments are now made on most foodstuffs, but they are not rigid. As a consequence the Army, which has first call, fre-quently exceeds its quota, forcing changes in civilian supplies.

A bunch of Texans in the ETO with the Ninth AF asked Amelia Crossland, of St. Petersburg, for a new pin-up pose. The Florida Cover girl figured this outfit out to make the boys from the cattle country feel at home.

Anderson Asks

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).-Clinton Anderson (D-N.M.), chair-man of the House Food Committee,

Food Quotas



"This is my last trip," Engineer James Kennedy told another rail-roader as he piloted the Empire State Express toward Buffalo, N.Y. The next day his vacation was to begin and he intended to apply for his pension. As the train neared Buffalo Kennedy was taken ill and his pension. As the died at the throttle.

LEE CARSON, blonde International News Service woman correspon-La control of the international News Service woman correspon-ing a natty uniform, she debarked from the troopship Monticello at the Army terminal on Staten Island. She said it was "the first time she had really dressed like a correspondent for months." Hundreds of GIs whistled as she walked down the gangplank and out of sight.

YOU can have your tea leaves and crystal balls, but for the job of predicting events give George Kontos a pile of lamb bones. Kontos, a restaurant operator who has forecast world events with uncanny accuracy during the last few years, missed the date of V-E Day by two weeks. Kontos today hauled out another lamb bone and predicted that Japan would be defeated within six months. Any further predictions he said, were uncertain—because of the meat shortage.

Anyone Want to Buy a Lifebelt?

THE Navy is offering more than 40,000 "slightly shopworn" lifebelts for sale to the public at \$3.15 each. And the Reconstruction Finance Corp. reports it has sold \$206,703,000 in surplus property for \$123,592,000 through April 30. Surplus aircraft represented the largest sales. Aircraft costing \$6,792,124 were sold for \$1,292,617.

In Milwaukee this week, Elmer J. Christoph, treasurer of the local society of accountants, admitted through guffaws from members of the auditing committee that he made a 90-buck error in his annual report. Then he reminded them that they had okayed the report.

THE War Department revealed that 27-year-old Victor L. Johnson Jr., of Albany, N.Y., has been promoted on Luzon to a full colonel— the youngest to command an American regiment in battle in this war. He and his 161st Inf. Regt, have been in the line 130 days so far, rooting the long out of the revealed of the second the Japs out of the northern Luzon mountains.

Navy May Scrap Its Bellbottoms After Jap War

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS). —The Navy has given its enlisted men another good reason for whipping the Japanese soon. Come V-Day those bellbottoms may go out of style—the pants won't be too tight you know where, and there might even be a decent pocket or two. Re-styling the tars' get-up is under consideration by a special Navy board but the hitch is that material is likely to be short as long as the war goes on.

material is likely to be short as long as the war goes on. The basic design for the uni-form was borrowed in large part from the British navy. Bellbot-toms were designed to facilitate rolling up trouser legs while scrubbing the decks. The big, flowing square collar is supposed to have been de-signed in the early days of the British navy when sailors wore their hair long, tied into queues and heavily greased. The black neckerchief is the traditional symbol of mourning for Adm. symbol of mourning for Adm. Nelson.

Bear Is Recaged After Baggage-Car Banquet

BOONE, Iowa, June 5 (ANS).---Locked in a larger and stronger cage, a 1,200-pound polar bear yesterday was en route to Salt Lake City after a 24-hour halt in Boone where uneasy residents played host to the animal loose in its railway baggage car.

A crowd of 500 persons roared approval as Ken Sonderleiter, Des-Moines zoo operator, who was called in as consultant, used fish as bait to successfully entice the bear into his new cage pushed up against the side door of the railway car.

Railway Express Agency officials said the bear did more than \$1,000 damage in the baggage car, eating rabbits, fruit cake and pigeons and damaging some furniture.

U.S. Moves to Direct **Sharing of Meat**

Sharing of Meat WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— Price Administrator Chester Bowles directed today that commercial slaughterers, beginning June 17, distribute their meat in the same pattern they followed in the first three months of 1944. At present meat is extremely scarce in some areas and more plentiful in others, although none has all it could use. Bowles said the new order should go "a long way toward the goal of fair and even distribution of the supply that we do have." June found little improvement in immediately available food supplies for consumers in this country or abroad.

abroad.

Dudley Field Malone To Run for Senator

HOLLYWOOD, June 5 (ANS).— Dudley Field Malone, liberal attorney who was assistant secretary of state under Woodrow Wilson, observed his 63rd birthday yesterday by announcing he would be a candidate for the U.S. Senate from California in 1946.

Wednesday, June 6, 1945

Quick House OK Seen For World Bank Pact

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).—The Bretton Woods agree-ments for world monetary co-operation came to the House floor for debate today, with a Republican prediction of "overwhelming" passage

Across the capital, however, the Administration's reciprocal

trade program ran into Democratic opposition. Sen. Joseph C. O'Maho-

trade program ran into Democratic opposition. Sen. Joseph C. O'Maho-ney (D-Wyo.) said he would press for an amendment calling for Con-gressional review of each trade pact and tariff adjustment. Rep. Joseph W. Martin (Mass.), House Republican leader, forecast easy approval of the woods legisla-tion after a conference of members. He added to reporters that there would be no party fight. However, a Republican bloc led by Rep. Jessie Sumner (III.), Fred-erick Smith (Ohio) and Howard Buffett (Neb.) made ready to wage an opposition battle. Miss Sumner termed the agreements "a time bomb" in international affairs. The agreements call for creation of a \$9,100,000,000 world bank for reconstruction and development and an \$8,800,000,000 currency stab-ilization fund. The administration has nictured

ilization fund. The administration has pictured the Bretton Woods agreements and trade pact legislation as twin tests

Truman Asks Passage

WASHINGTON, June 5 (UP). -President Truman called today or enactment of the Bretton Woods monetary agreements as a paramount item "in the establishment of a sound economic foun-dation for lasting peace."

of America's willingness to parti-cipate in postwar international economic co-operation. The House-passed trade agree-ment extension act, carrying with it additional tariff-cutting author-ity, is up for final action by the Senate Finance Committee. O'Mahoney served notice with the

Senate Finance Committee. O'Mahoney served notice with the committee that he would demand its amendment, declaring that dele-gating the right to negotiate reci-procal tariff arrangements to the State Department without Congres-sional approval is "a reckless and wholly unwarranted abandonment of principles of popular governof principles of popular govern-ment."

ment." Renewal of the act without re-striction, he said, means taking "a long and dangerous step down the broad and easy road toward a state-managed economy, and a state-managed economy is one aspect of totalitarianism."

Agreement Expires June 12

Agreement Expires June 12 Expiring June 12, the trade agree-ment program was initiated in 1934. It gave the President, operat-ing through the State Department, power to cut import duties as much as 50 percent below the Smoot-Hawley tariff rates of 1930. The pending bill, approved 239 to 153 by the House, would extend that authority three years and in addition authorize a further 50 per-cent cut in rates. This additional power faces real pools show. It may be rejected by the Finance Committee by as much as three to two, Chairman Walter F. George (D-Ga.) said. However, he will undertake to make a fight for it on the Senate floor.

500 GI Stevedores StudyShipLoading

MARSEILLE, June 5.—Five hun-dred GI stevedores from eight port battalions here have been

Bradley Calls Forces of U.S. **Basis for Peace**

WEST POINT, N.Y., June 5 (ANS).—Gen. Omar N. Bradley said today that "with the inevit-able defeat of Japan and the end-ing of hostilities, the American people will be faced with need of redefining the rôle of our mili-tary forces in the life of our nation and in the conduct of its relation-ships with other nations." In an address at graduation exer-cises at the U.S. Military Academy, the commander of the Twelfth Army Group said the U.S. and other Allied governments had in-dicated they would "accept the principle of international co-opera-tion among nations of the world."

ion among nations of the world." Bradley said that "by retaining the core of a professional (armed) force about which we can mobilize a great citizen army-perhaps sys-tematically trained through some form of military service-we can establish the foundation stone of a system of national and interna-tional security."

tional security." In the event that America elects to insure peace "in company with other nations" by use of military power, "to enforce their diplomacy, we must stand ready to provide that power," he told the largest graduating class in the academy's history. It totals 853. The general, recalling D-Day, told the cadets that "the war in Europe was won by the great strength of the nation—soldier and civilian working together.

working together. "You will not only train for leader-ship of troops in battle, but also to provide leadership for the na-tion in the event war should recur again," he said.

Speaking of returning veterans. Bradley said: "The overwhelming preponderance of these American men are returning more matured. greatly broadened, mentally sturdier and more imacinative then when and more imaginative than when

"Military service has not sub-merged the dignity of the indivi-dual. Instead, he has been trained to apply initiative and imagination the greatest pair of womens he

to apply initiative and imagination —the greatest pair of weapons he carried into battle." Gen. Mark Clark and Lt. Gen. Geoffrey Keyes were here to see their sons graduate as second lieu-tenants—Cadet Sergeants William Clark and Geoffrey Keyes Jr.

Top Cadets Honored

WEST POINT, N.Y., June 5 (ANS)—Cadets Robert E. Woods, Corning, N.Y., and Dwight A. Riley. of Athens, Ohio, yesterday received top honors in the annual awards day ceremony for the 853 cadets who make up the largest graduating class in the history of the U.S. Military Academy. Woods received a cup for heading his class in mili-tary efficiency. Riley was awarded a war bond for attaining the highest a war bond for attaining the highest scholastic standing.



Peace in the ETO Brings New Citizens to a New World

War brides and babies of Yanks in the ETO, permitted to leave Europe after the cessation of hostilities, arrive in Boston en route to their new homes in the United States. Front row, left to right: Mrs. Jose-phine Matthews, of Ireland, going to LaPlatte, Mo.; Mrs. Eileen Young, of Lancashire, going to Brook-lyn, and Mrs. Eileen Kelley, of Ireland, headed for Chicago.

Pro Stations Open in Reich Court to Rule But Fraternizing Ban Stands On Vet's Right **To Retain Job** By Peter Lisagor

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

TWELFTH ARMY GROUP HQ., June 5 .- Estabishment of prophylactic stations in Germany was not regarded "as any re-laxation of non-fraternization rules," according to this headquarters

At the same time, according to a survey of the working-out

At the same time, according to a survey of the working-out of Gen. Eisenhower's non-frater- **Davies Report Given Truman** WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— President Truman, expecting an early meeting with Prime Minister Churchill and Marshal Stalin, re-Ceived a personal account last ors.

A 12th AG official said that American troops fraternizing with DPs should heed the rule "You buy at your own risk" since many displaced persons had come to Ger-many of their own free will and were, according to a recent ruling, German, either by race or by sym-nathy pathy.

To Protect Innocent

To Protect Innocent Some Allied Nationals have been cleared as anti-Germans, others brought into Germany as employees of the U.S. Army, it was revealed. One spokesman said that "while Gen. Eisenhower's policy is being effectively followed by troops, there are cases of clandestine fraterniz-ing. For that reason, and for the health of other soldiers thus in-nocently exposed to diseased men. prophylactic stations have been set up."

prophylactic stations have been see up." Medical opinion followed the pre-cedent established in the States: "The Army strongly advises con-tinence, knowing that some soldiers will by law of averages engage in promiscuous relations with women. Inside Germany, the Army orders non-fraternization. But that law of averages is still at work: hence, pro stations." pro stations.

NEW YORK, June 5 (ANS),-Selective Service officials today moved to test in court the right of a discharged war veteran to be retained in his old job even though retention of the veteran means the employer must lay off workers of

retention of the veteran means the employer must lay off workers of greater seniority. Col. Arthur V. McDermott, New York City Selective Service direc-tor, announced he would ask the U.S. Attorney in the Brooklyn dis-trict to start proceedings against the Sullivan Drydock and Repair Corp, of Brooklyn to compel it to restore to full-time employment Abraham Fishgold, of Brooklyn, an honorably-discharged veteran. Fishgold, employed permanently as a skilled welder before his in-duction in May, 1943, was dis-charged in August, 1944, and tem-porarily reinstated in his old job at the shipyard, McDermott said. However, McDermott added Fish-gold was laid off from time to time when Local 13 of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of greater seniority than Fishgold be given preference. McDermott said he would seek to have Fishgold reimbursed for time lost when he was laid off. Mc-Dermott pointed out the Selective

lost when he was laid off. Mc-Dermott pointed out the Selective Service Act provides that an honor-ably-discharged veteran employed in a position other than temporary, at the time of his induction must be reinstated upon his raturn if he be reinstated upon his return if he is qualified to fill the job and that such veteran may not be laid off for 12 months thereafter without

due cause The Selective Service law also required that courts give speedy, hearing to such cases and the government must represent the veteran without cost, McDermott said. "The union contended that under its contract with the Sullivan Drydock and Repair Corp.," McDermott ack and Repair Corp.," McDermott said, "non-veterans with greater seniority must be retained where there is not enough work for all in preference to men with less seniority, including veterans." John J. Grogan, national vice-president of the union and himself a discharged veteran of this war. discharged veteran of this war, said the case would be studied. "We deem it extremely unfortunate that any hasty or ill-considered action should be taken at the present time, when a comprehensive program is required," he said.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— President Truman, expecting an early meeting with Prime Minister Churchill and Marshal Stalin, re-ceived a personal account last night from Joseph E. Davies on the latter's special mission to Lon-don, where he conferred with Churchill and Foreign Minister Anthony Eden. Davies is former U.S. Ambassador to Moscow. Harry L. Hopkins is expected

U.S. Ambassador to Moscow. Harry L. Hopkins is expected back within a few days to report on his talks at Moscow with Stalin and others, Associated Press said. Meanwhile, White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross told a news conference a definite date for Mr. Truman's flying trip to San Francisco to address the closing session of the United Nations Con-ference has not yet been fixed.

It's Come to This

NEW YORK, June 5.—Modell's, a local sporting goods and Army-Navy store, is selling regulation GI messkits for 95 cents. They are advertised as "Picnic Pals."

brushing up on basic training in shiploading as part of the Army's preparation for movement of fighting equipment from European ports into Pacific theaters.

The soldier-longshoremen learned about loading ships while training in the States, but overseas they had concentrated on getting equip-ment off boats and to fighting fronts

Purpose of the refresher course Purpose of the refresher course, conducted by Maj. Henry F. Con-nors, of Chicago, was to teach the GIs every phase of deck-loading and make certain they know how to properly lash heavy guns, ar-mored cars, tanks and trucks to ship decks to prevent them from being tossed from position during storms at sea storms at sea.

Spotting of various pieces of equipment to evenly distribute the weight was emphasized.

Nightspots in Paris To Stay Open to 2 AM

Nightclubs in Paris will be allowed to remain open until 2 A.M. and in some instances even longer, the Ministry of the Interior announced

yesterday. Previously cabarets and Parisian previously to close at 11 P.M. hotspots had to close at 11 P.M. except on special occasions.

64.000 U.S. PWs Sent Home, **Remaining 20,000 Await Ships**

Except for a few stragglers, all | of the 84,000 U.S. prisoners-of-war taken by the Germans have been recovered from Germany and 64,-000 of them have been shipped home, Lt. Col. W. P. Schweitzer, chief of the ETO Provost Marshal's Recovered Allied Military Personnel Division, said yesterday.

'The remaining 20,000 have been processed, he said, and are await-ing transportation home at the Lucky Strike Evacuation Camp near Le Havre. They will ship out for 60-day furloughs as fast as ships come in to take them.

The RAMP chief said the total figure for American PWs would range between 84,000 and 86,000. The difference, he said, could be accounted for by evacuation through hospital channels.

Schweitzer revealed that Gen. Eisenhower's order for immediate evacuation of all American PWs from Germany speeded the reco-very process to the point where 20,000 a day were pouring into Lucky Strike, overtaxing its faci-lities lities.

He said that while the camp has its limitations as to comfort, it was chosen because of its nearness to Le Havre and the availability

of manpower to staff it. "We wanted to keep the men in hotels," he said, "but that wasn't possible. We had no choice."

The camp is under canvas. was built as a staging area for troops arriving in Europe for combat.

In addition to this camp, approximately 9,000 men have evacuated through the United King-dom. These happened to be with 161,087 British PWs sent to the United Kingdom.

Men awaiting transportation to Men awaiting transportation to the U.S. are "packaged" in groups and each group moves out in the sequence assigned to it. With their processing completed, there is no further routine for the ex-PWs. After 60-day furloughs in Amer-ica, these men return to active duty if fit They have no discharge if fit. They have no discharge priority, Schweitzer said. Under present War Department regula-tions, ex-PWs will not be deployed to the Beaific to the Pacific.

Seeks to Keep Records Secret

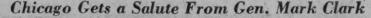
Another 12th AG officer, discuss-ing the admissibility of prophy-lactic and VD records as evidence in non-fraternization courts-mart-ial, revealed that an official deciin non-fracting that an official deci-sion has been requested prohibiting Medical Department records to Trial Judge Advocate use. Soldiers, then, would not tend to conceal an fection for fear of prosecution. Meanwhile, it was discovered that infection no cases were known to have been tried which used as evidence a soldier's name in a pro station entry book, or his records as a VD patient in a hospital. Not far from this headquarters in which the wheels of non-fraterniza-tion ground slowly albeit surely.

GIs on pass idled in the shady park surrounding the famous Wies-baden Kurhaus with its adjacent hot sulphur springs. The park, public property and also used as strolling ground by short-frocked German madchens, was singularly conspicuous for its many cases of strict adherence to the non-frater-nization policy. The silent crust long; but they didn't touch,

British Begin Release Of German Prisoners

FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOM-ERY'S HEADQUARTERS, June 5 (UP).—Disbandment of German military forces in many places throughout the 21st Army Group German madchens, was singularly conspicuous for its many cases of strict adherence to the non-frater-nization policy. The silent guys looked. looked hard, and looked long; but they didn't touch.

Wednesday, June 6, 1945





D-Day Marked By Allied Flow **Of Boats, Blood**

(Continued from Page 1)

(Continued from Page 1) Britain, and the bitter fighting in Italy, and the Russian capture of Sebastopol. These were the headlines in The London Stars and Stripes in the week before that day: "Atlantic Wall Gets Its Daily Bomb Ration." "Glider Pilots Getting Training for Ground Jobs After Landing." "Halsey-Nimitz U.S. Talks With King Disclosed."

Halsey-Amitz U.S. Talks With King Disclosed." "Yanks, French Push Toward Hitler Line; 8th Near Vital Road." "London MPs Pick Up 42 In Check-Up."

Cheef-Up." So strong had been the emphasis on the air attacks from Britain that the June 4 British edition of YANK featured airmen on its cover, and the lead story was "Fighter Pilots of the Ninth Air Force." There was another story, too, from Italy, "Why Old Soldiers Never Die." Die.

GIs Remember Blood, Snipers

The story of the vast strategic plan mapped out by Supreme Complan mapped out by Supreme Com-mander Eisenhower and his staff and the detailed tactical operations will be described at some future date in many a military history, but to the soldiers who carved out the beachhead that day, and to those who poured over the beaches after them, the landing will bring back sharp memories of fear, of blood, of sniper bullets, Calvados, of shattered French towns and of a coast filled with the wreckage of an invading army. And of the men buried in the cemeteries near the sea. the sea

the sea. The first wayes of men came in by air, carried by more than 1,000 C47 transports and gliders, and many died as they came down in the night, but others carried out their missions. Prior to their land-ing, a huge Allied air fleet had plastered the German defenses. The area of operations covered a

ing, a huge Allied air fleet had plastered the German defenses. The area of operations covered a stretch of the Seine Bay, with simultaneous landings planned for two main beaches, later to be im-mortalized for millions of GIs as omaha and Utah Beaches. V Corps came in near St. Lau-ront-sur-Mer. VII Corps landed hear Varreville, with the 82nd and lotst Airborne men coming inland around Ste. Mere-l'Eglise. North of Gaen near LeHavre, the British and Canadians landed. The Germans had tank-traps, hidden machine-gun nests with cross-fire that could cover every part of the beaches, and great con-crete gun emplacements built into the top of the hills. There were prined mines everywhere, including mines placed under water so that they would catch the incoming invasion boats. Alt Did Their Jobs—and Well

All Did Their Jobs—and Well

Men of the 29th, the First and 4th Divs. made their planned pene-tration, together with Rangers. Near Bayeux, two British divisions and concellion divisions

Near Bayeux, two British divisions and one Canadian division went ashore. There were engineers, sail-ors, tankers and nurses and doct-ors, too, and they all did a job. The Navy and the Air Force bom-barded the coast, both before and after the landing, and smashed strong-points, permitting the in-fantry to consolidate and move further inland. But for the ground troops, the task was to keep moving and not to be pinned down on the beaches. This they did at a heavy eaches. This they did at a heavy ost, although the figure was not as beaches.

high as had been expected. They—all of them, Army, Navy and Air Forces—did their jobs so



Chicago's welcome to Gen. Mark W. Clark was acknowledged with a salute from the commander of Allied Armies in Italy as the general's car passes along State Street in the city's Loop.

Allies Pause To Remember

Today, first anniversary of the assault on the Normandy beaches, is a holiday for Allied troops in so far as the observance will not inter-fere with the performance of es-sential Army duties. In a message observing the day, General of the Army Eisenhower said: "We can but pause briefly on this sixth day of June to pledge anew our full energies to the tasks before us and review the moment-ous events of the year." Few formal ceremonies were to take place today in France and Germany and none at all in the UK. The Fifth and Sixth Engineer Special Brigades, however, will hold a joint ceremony on a bluff over-

looking Omaha Beach. The following officers and dignit-aries have accepted invitations to attend the ceremonies at. Omaha

aries have accepted invitations to attend the ceremonies at. Omaha Beach: Lt. Gen. John C. H. Lee, CG, Com Z; Brig. Gen. E. C. Koenig. CG, Normandy Base; Adm. Nor-man S. Kirk, Chief of U.S. Naval Forces in the ETO; M. Tillon, French Minister of Aviation; M. Diethelm, French Minister of War; M. Jacquinot, French Minister of Navy; all with their Chiefs of Staff; Gen. Koenig, Military Gover-nor of Paris, and Adm. Lemonnier, Chief of Staff of the French Navy. Regular church services for Amer-ican military personnel will be held in Paris today. Protestant ser-vices will be at the American Ca-thedral, Avenue George V, at 0930. Catholic services will be at the Church of the Madeleine, Boule-vard de la Madeleine, at 1800. Jewish services will be at the Great Synagogue, 44 Rue de la Victoire, at 1030.

100 MPH Jalopy Club **Smashed by Police**

SAN FERNANDO, Calif., June (ANS). - Traffic on busy Sepulveda Boulevard was comparatively quiet again today af-ter police broke up the 100-miles-an-hour speed club. Members were youngsters who raced their hopped-up jalopies on a boulevard "racetrack."

A detail of police blocked off the speedway and arrested all but one of the racers. He escaped by driving straight at a policeman, who jumped to safety just in time. Fifty members of the club got traffic citations. Another 25, all juvenile, will appear in Juvenile Court.

Schools in Aachen Open, 1st in Reich

AACHEN, Germany, June 5.— Children attended school in Aachen yesterday for the first time since September, 1944, and for the first time in 12 years the texts they studied were free of the Nazi doc-trine

trine. Some 850 children attended the formal opening of the first through fourth grades in eight central and two suburban schools. Twenty-two fourth grades in eight central and two suburban schools. Twenty-two carefully-screened teachers, includ-ing two Catholic nuns, 18 other women and two men taught the subjects—reading, writing, arith-metic, religion, gymnastics and na-tural history tural history. The Aachen schools are the first

to open in Germany. Several other cities have applied to start theirs.

'Up Front' Mauldin Awarded

Legion of Merit for Cartoons

Wallace Hails **Policy on Reds**

NEW YORK, June 5 (ANS).— Secretary of Commerce Henry A. Wallace said last night that Presi-dent Truman is following "to the letter" the late Franklin D. Roose-velt's policy to insure world process velt's policy to insure world peace through accord between the U.S. and Russia.

Aft the annual Churchman Award dinner in his honor, Wallace de-nounced as "enemies of peace" those who seize "every minor dis-cord" to stir up trouble between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

"They know that the United States and Russia are the two most powerful nations in the world and that without both of them in a world organization permanent peace is impossible," he said.

Wallace said Russia is a symbol of economic democracy based on universal education and jobs for everybody. The U.S., he added, is the great world leader of political democracy.

Churchill Talk Angers Labor

LONDON, June 5.—Labor party members reacted angrily today to Prime Minister Churchill's opening election speech in which he de-clared that "Socialism is insepa-rably interwoven with totalita-rianism," and that a Socialist gov-ernment in Britain "would have to fall back on some sort of Gestapo."

fall back on some sort of Gestapo." As Churchill entered Commons, angry Labor members shouted: "Where is the Gestapo?" The Con-servative party members cheered Churchill's entrance. Herbert Morrison, former Home Secretary and a Labor party leader, in a statement to the Daily Herald, labor newspaper, called Churchill's speech a "crazy broadcast." The Herald commented that it was a "human tragedy that Wins-

was a "human tragedy that Wins-ton Churchill, honored as an in-dividual of all parties, should so readily lend himself to these cheap electioneering tricks."

Churchill Cold To Five-Power Levant Talks

LONDON, June 5.—Prime Min-ister Churchill, in a speech in Com-mons today, declined any immediate acceptance of Gen. Charles de Gaulle's proposal for a five-power conference to settle the tangled af-fairs of the Middle East. He declared himself in favor of settling the Levantine dispute in negotiations between Britain, France and the U.S. De Gaulle had pro-posed that Russia and China also be called into discussions for a set-

be called into discussions for a settlement.

Churchill declared that this "would

Churchill declared that this "would certainly cause a great deal of de-lay and would require very careful consideration on many grounds." The Prime Minister denied De Gaulle's allegations that British forces had stirred up trouble in Syria. He declared that Britain was prepared to withdraw all her troops as soon as a treaty had been concluded between France and the Levantine states.

Charged British Interference

De Gaulle had charged British inbe Gaune had charged British in-terference in the Levant and made his settlement proposal in a state-ment to the world press Saturday, after British troops moved into Syria to "preserve order." The French chief of state made his proposal more concrete Monday when he presumably preserved it

his proposal more concrete Monday when he presumably presented it in a series of discussions with Am-bassadors Jefferson Caffery of the U.S., Alfred Duff Cooper of Britain and D. V. Bogomolov of Russia. 'Yesterday, the French Council of Ministers in Paris announced that the government had decided to pre-sent the De Gaulle proposal directly to all interested powers. In informed circles in Paris, the

to all interested powers. In informed circles in Paris, the De Gaulle proposal was regarded as a bombshell for Britain. It would open up not simply the prob-lems of the Levant, but the whole question of subject peoples and probably would bring a re-examina-tion of Britain's position in India.

Arab States Expect New Deal

Arab States Expect New Deal While the Levant itself was quiet, meanwhile, the Arab states were reported seething with expectation that a new deal for the Near East was in prospect. At the opening session of the Arab League Con-ference in Cairo, King Farouk of Egypt asked for the realization of complete sovereignty for Syria and Lebanon. The delegates spoke bitterly against

Lebanon, The delegates spoke bitterly against France. Mahmoud Fahmy El Na-krashi Pasha, Egypt's Premier and Pan-Arab League president, declar-ed that the Levantine clash may be a warning to the great nations of the danger which threatens world peace. The U.S. position on the five-power conference proposal remained undefined yesterday. A statement was expected from Washington, however, following Churchill's speech. Churchill'asserted that Britain had no designs against the French in Syria.

in Syria. 'We do not intend to steal the property of anybody in this war except in respect, perhaps, of our enemies," he said.

Stresses Desire for Peace

Referring to De Gaulle's state-ment Saturday that French troops had been ordered to cease firing in Syria before Britain's collision ul-timatum had been issued, Churchill said "it was a pity" that De Gaulle did not inform Britain of this

order. Months ago, Churchill said, he had impressed on De Gaulle and the Syrian government Britain's desire for immediate settlement of the Levant dispute which stems out of France's desire to maintain cul-Hande subsite to maintain chi-tural and economic advantages in the area. He said he also had cautioned De Gaulle that the sending of French reinforcements to Syria would rentorcements to Syria would create an impression that the French intended to use force. He also denied De Gaulle's allegation that the British had armed Syrian police, but added that Britain was now issuing arms to local Syrian and Lebanese police to help them maintain order.

and Air Forces—did their jobs so well that on June 13 Eisenhower was able to say to them: "Your accomplishments in the first seven days of this campaign have exceeded my brightest hopes." He added: "I truly congratulate you upon a briliantly successful begin-ning to this great undertaking. Liberty-loving peoples everywhere would today like to join me in say-ing to you, 'I am proud of you.'"

U.S. Theaters to Admit War Bond Buyers Free

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).-More than 10,000 theaters will ad-mit War Bond purchasers free to-morrow, the anniversary of D-Day. In Wisconsin and the District of In wisconsin and the District of Columbia theaters will dedicate the day to the memory of columnist Ernie Pyle, who lost his life at Ie Island off Okinawa. In Southern California, Nevada and Western Arizona it will be "On-to Tokyo Day."

to-Tokyo Day.

Doesn't Sound Like Army

BIGGS FIELD, EL PASO, Tex. June 5 (ANS). - Lt. Richard R. Whipple, Squadron G commander, announced he would serve break-fast in bed for one day to the EM in his outfit purchasing the most war bonds in June.

nevspapers have immortalized the dirty, battle-weary infantryman, was awarded the Legion of Merit Monday by Lt. Gen. Joseph T. McNarney. (Earlier this year Mauldin was

ROME, June 5.—Sgt. Bill Mauldin,

whose cartoons appearing in The Stars and Stripes Mediterranean and European editions and 129 U.S.

awarded the Pullitzer Prize for a cartoon in his "Up Front" series.) The citation described Mauldin as

"indisputably the best known and most popular soldier in the Mediter-ranean theater." It added that his cartoons portrayed the Italian campaign as no other piece of reporting and his accurate history of a dif-ficult campaign, as seen through the eyes of a common soldier, would

After the ceremony, McNarney asked: "How many credit points have you?" Mauldin answered that he had

Mauldin answered that he had 126. "What do you intend to do with that many points?" queried the general. Mauldin replied: "What anybody would like to do with 126 points, cir."

sir.

Time Magazine reported that Mauldin's cartoons, which have not always pleased spit-and-polish gen-erals, would soon show Willie and Joe with their dirty faces washed. Joe, on being scoured up, was said to resemble Mauldin himself.

Cause Unknown In Bremen Blast

The cause of three explosions that wrecked the U.S. Military Government police headquarters in Bremen on Monday has not been determined, Shaef announced yesterday.

Shaef also revised downward Shaef also revised downward the list of casualties in the blast, saying that as far as is known two Allied military personnel were killed, but adding that an unknown number of German civilians were killed or wounded.

The four-story building was al-most completely destroyed. It for-merly housed SS detachments and the Brenzen when the store of the st the Bremen police headquarters.

War's end was also said to have affected the cartoon to the extent that Mauldin wants to change its present title of "Up Front" to "Going Home" and then to "Back Home." Science Keeps 'Em Rolling

AKRON, Ohio, June 5 (ANS).— present title of "Up Front" to "Going Home" and then to "Back Home." Mauldin, after five years of Army and two years of war, also received points for a wife and child, five battle stars and a Purple Heart. AKRON, Ohio, June 5 (ANS).— Eighty-five percent of current U.S. military truck and airplane tire production is of synthetic rubber and at least half of the nation's 29,000,000 passenger cars roll on the same material, the B. F. Good-rich Rubber Co., announced today

Belgians Hear Leopold Is Expected Back Soon

BRUSSELS, June 5 (AP).—Bel-gians awaited news today of the return of King Leopold as reports circulated that the King might arrive tonight or tomorrow. These reports were given added credence when Prime Minister Van Acker departed suddenly by plane yester-day for Salzburg. Austria, where the liberated King has been living. He was believed to have gone to in and at least half of the nation's 29,000,000 passenger cars roll on the same material, the B. F. Good-rich Rubber Co., announced today.



SPORTS

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Wednesday, June 6, 1945

East NL Clubs **Stagger Home To Recuperate**

NEW YORK, June 5.—The National League's four eastern teams limped home today, thoroughly convinced that this guy Horace Greeley was talking through his hat when he advised young men to "go wast"

Horace Greeney was taking through his hat when he advised young men to "go west." But western clubs in the Amer-ican League, returning from the east, refused to agree, although their woes were scarcely noticeable in comparison to those of their NL brethren from the eastern seaboard. The Giants and Dodgers, in parti-cular, encountered rough sailing while on the road. Mel Ott's New Yorkers, who held an impressive seven-game working edge when they waved farewell to the Polo Grounds, staggered back with a mere three and a half games separating them from the fast - climbing Pirates. Lippy Durocher's Bums slipped all the way to fourth place. Including last Sunday's double-header slate, when they dropped six of seven games played, eastern teams of the senior circuit left the hostile west with an embarrassing record of 17 victories in 52 games.

record of 17 victories in 52 games. At that rate, they'll fall out of the bottom of the league unless they can arrange to finish the schedule at home.

Although the American League Although the American League fared slightly better, western teams played less than .500 ball, which doesn't even approach pennant-winning speed. In 53 games aboard this last time out, the Al road clubs won only 23 times.

Baseball's GI Dischargees To Get 'Every Chance'

NEW YORK, June 5.-Ball play-

returning from the armed ser-vices will be given "every chance possible" to remain in the game, Happy Chandler declared yesterday Happy Chandler declared yesterday at a press conference here attended by Will Harridge. American League president; Ford Frick, National League president, Leslie O'Connor and Larry MacPhail. Chandler said he was in favor

of using wounded players as coaches throughout the country. "Those players could teach base-ball to kids across the country and they would be respected by the youngsters," Happy said. "What's more, they would earn a good liv-ing."



National League

Cincinnati at' Pittsburgh, postponed

ram, only 5.		L		GB
New York	27	14	.659	-
Pittsburgh	22	16	.579	3 1/2
St. Louis	23	18	.561	4
Brooklyn	21	19	.525	5 1/2
Chicago	19	18	.514	6
Cincinnati			.500	6 1/2
Beston	15	21	.417	9 1/2
Philadelphia	10	31	.244	17
Boston at Phila				
Brooklyn at New	W Y	ork .		
Cincinnati at Pi	ittsb	urgh	63.77	
Chicage at St.				a a
	les m	200	110 L	

No games sched	Monday			
	W		Pet	GB
New York	24	15	.615	-
Detroit	20	15	.571	2
Chicago	19	18	.514	4
St. Louis	18	17	.514	4
Boston	19	20	.487	5
Cleveland	16	19	.457	. 6
Washington			.447	6 1/2
Philadelphia	15	23	.395	8 1/2
St. Louis at Ch Detroit at Clev	icag	0		



Wally Moses, White Sox rightfielder, twists and tumbles in desperate effort to elude Catcher Fred Walters of the Red Sox, but Leon Culbert-son's perfect throw from centerfield arrived in time for putout. Umpire is Jim Boyer.

Apache Whips 'Daddy' Wood Dies At Age of 90 **Devil Diver**

NEW YORK, June 5.—After two years of futile effort, William Wood-ward's Apache turned the tables on Greentree Stable's Devil Diver

on Greentree Stable's Devil Diver yesterday by winning the \$15,000 Toboggan Handicap in the rain and mud as Belmont Park inaugur-ated its meeting. Apache trailed Devil Diver to the wire in the Toboggan last year and in '43, but yesterday he won by two lengths as Devil Diver, weight-ed down with 135 nounds came from ed down with 135 pounds, came from sixthoin the stretch to nip Missus Ames for place money. The winner paid \$10.80.

Ames for place money. The white paid \$10.80. Grandpa Max, who romped home at 26-1 under the name of Easy spell on Jamaica's opening card, won under his own name at Bel-mont in the fourth race. Running as an entry with Easy Spell, Grandpa Max won by two lengths and paid \$13.80, while his stable-mate finished seventh. Apprentice Jockey Mel Buxton scored a triple at Delaware Park, including a victory aboard Viva Teddy in the featured Bowers Purse, while Jockey Herb Claggett steered Merry Sunshine to her first triumph in five starts in the Cranston Purse at Narragansett Park. Favored Jo

at Narragansett Park. Favored Jo Choice outfooted Bobman and Crack Reward in taking the Bowman Field

EASTBOURNE, England, June .-Charles Wood, famous British jockey who won three Derbies, died this week at the age of 90. Nicknamed "Daddy" by English turf followers, Wood rode 1,750 winners, among them horses belonging to King Edward VII, Lord Rosebery and Lily Langtry.

Wood always said that "betting is foolish."

Chandler Not 'Ready to Quit'

NEW YORK, June 5. — Base-ball Commissioner Happy Chandler told reporters today he will remain in the Senate several more months "because I am deeply interested in the San Francisco world conference

the San Francisco world conference and want to be in on the results." Indications are the Congress will recess during July and August. If so, this will give Chandler an op-portunity to at least visit the major league office and see how it ticks. Happy explained he hasn't signed his contract as baseball commis-sioner, but expects to sign as soon

Nui o and	Stars	and	Stripes	Line-up
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Here is an early rundow	n on the Kentucky	Der	by as
Here is an only the Stars and S handicapped by The Stars and S HORSE WT. ODDS Jeep 126 5-2 Hoop Junior 126 5-2 Pot o'Luck 126 3-1 Sea Swallow 126 5-1 Burning Dream 126 6-1 Alexis 126 8-1 Best Effort 126 8-1 Missweet	HORSE Darby Dieppe Air Sailor Buymeabond I Can Get It Foreign Agent Fighting Step Darien 121 30-1		ODDS 10-1 12-1 15-1 20-1 20-1 30-1 30-1

Alexis Covers Derby Route In 2:05.6; Jeep Impresses

By Bill Estoff

Stars and Stripes Sports Writer NEW YORK, June 5.-Derby gleanings from the three-quarter

Jeep and Alexis, who ship to Louisville today, each had morning workouts yesterday and considering the muddy going, both impressed railbirds. Jeep work-ed a mile in 1:42 2/5 with speed in reserve, while Alexis spun the full Derby distance of a mile and a quarter in 2:05 3/5.

A RTHUR ROSE, secretary of the Michigan Racing Commission, said today he would start his filly, Missweet. If she goes, she will be the first filly to answer the bugle since 1936 when Gold Seeker had a whirl at the roses. Only filly ever to win, of course, was Regret, in 1915.

No rider has been named for Hoop Junior or Burning Dream, though both stables are after Eddie Arcaro. He may not be able to ride either, however, as he is under contract to Greentree Stable, which will have Devil Diver going in the Metropolitan Handicap at Belmont Saturday. If Eddie gets permission to go, he will choose Burning Dream, he said. he said.

A CCORDING to the official charts of the Blue Grass Stakes, Burning Dream and Pot o'Luck had legitimate excuses for their poor showings. The former was blocked and the latter was carried wide on the stretch turn. Incidentally, Freddie Smith, who was up on Bymeabond, was set down for rough riding. riding.

Mrs. Willie G. Lewis, who owns Darby Dieppe, upset winner of the Blue Grass Stakes, bought the colt from Darby Dan Stables for \$14,000. She's the wife of a Kentucky coal miner.

IF you boys can bet a deuce or two, string along with Ben Jones' Pot o'Luck, who was coming, like the wind at the end of the Blue Grass. He spotted the winner five pounds, and the weights will be even Saturday.

Cubs Welcome Back

Veteran Lon Warneke CHICAGO, June 5.—Lon Warneke of the start of a decade ago, has applied for reinstatement from the voluntarily retired list and will report to the Cubs in St. Louis this week, he said today. Warneke, 36, retired before the start of the 1944 campaign after winning four and losing five for the Bruins in 1943.

Army Releases Sam West

LUBBOCK, Texas, June 5.—Sgt. Sam West, 40, American League veteran of 16 years with the Browns, Senators and White Sox, left here today for the separation center at Ft. Bliss and a discharge

CHICAGO, June 5 .- The National Football League posted its 16th gold star today with the disclosure that Lt. Charles Behan of the Marines and former Detroit Lion's end, had been killed en Okinawa.

The news was made known in a letter from Bill Osmanski, former Chicago Bears' fullback now with a dental unit on Okinawa.

Mel Harder, Heath **To Rejoin Tribe**

CLEVELAND, June 5 .- The Indians received a surprise gift to-day when Mel Harder, who has day when Mel Harder, who has more wins than any currently active major league pitcher, was released from his war job here. The veteran right-hander im-mediately signed for his 18th sea-son with the Tribe. Manager Lou Boudreau said he

also expected to have Outfielder Jeff Heath in the fold soon. Bou-dreau said his No. 1 holdout was due here very shortly for a con-ference with Alva Bradley, club president.

Hausmann Rejected; Weintraub Injured

ST. LOUIS, June 5. - George Hausmann, Giant second baseman, has been rejected at Jefferson Bar-racks because of a perforated eardrum, Manager Mel Ott announced.

Ott also announced that Phil Weintraub, his slugging first baseman who suffered a leg injury here Friday night, would be sidelined for another ten days.



Philadelphia at Boston New York at Washington (2)



The 2nd General Hospital qualfied for the Lorraine District soft-ball playoffs by defeating the 19th General Hospital, 2-0, for the Zone One title. Each pitcher rationed two hits, but Danny Hagewood, the winning pitcher, spaced the two he allowed, while the victors bunched their pair with two walks and a sacrifice for both runs in the fourth inning.

Post Officers trounced Student Medical Officers, 6-5, in the first softball game of the season at the Medical-Service School Center, ETOUSA. Three runs in the last half of the sixth clinched the verdict verdict.

ARC Stages Swimming Meet The ARC will sponsor a swim-ming meet for EMs and Wacs in the Columbia Club swimming pool next Sunday night at 1900 hours. Entries will be accepted at the club.

Harriet Sue, the popular choice, ran out as Believe, 5-year-old from C. F. Martin's barns, galloped to victory in the Kenilworth Han-Pu at Church dicap, opening day feature of the Lincoln Fields meeting being held at Hawthorne Park. Tawny Lady was second and Bolus third. Frick Slaps \$50 Fine **On Pittsburgh's Lopez** PITTSBURGH, June 5. -Al Lopez' gum-chopping session with Umpire George Barr in Sunday's game with the Phils cost the fiery Pirate catcher \$50, National League President Ford Frick informed him today

Lopez had protested Barr's deci-sion at the plate. In the ensuing argument, Lopez, Manager Frankie Frish and Al Gionfriddo were banished.

Flyers Trade Franks, Smith ST. LOUIS, June 5. — The St. Louis Flyers of the American Hockey League today announced a deal with the Buffalo Bisons which sends Goalie Jimmy Franks and veteran Center Nakima Smith to Buffalo for Defenseman Jack Dyte and winger Oscar Aubuchon.

as club owners sign their names. from the Army

the Hayes' Shift to Cleveland **Recalls First 'Iron-Man'**

cent surprise trade which sent durable Frankie Hayes from Philadelphia to Cleveland recalls that the Indians once had the first ironman catcher in the big leagues. He was Charles "Chief" Zimmer, who astounded the athletic world who astounded the athletic world back in 1890 by catching 110 con-secutive games for the Cleveland Spiders of the National League. Zimmer caught 125 games that season for the Spiders, which was quite an accomplishment in those days

Betroit manager.
 O'Neill is probably the best of all the Indian players who wore the "tools of ignorance," as other athletes call the mask, chest protector and shin guards. Steve worked in 1,361 games for the Tribe over a 13-year period from 1911 through 1923. He caught 149 games in 1920 when the Indians won their only pennant, and caught all World Series games in which the Tribe beat the Dodgers.
 Pacific Coast League No games scheduled Monday W L Pet W L Pet

CLEVELAND, June 5. - The re-| ternated. One man catching 100 games a season was unheard of until the Chief pioneered the ironof man stunt. Zimmer was dubbed Chief when the club changed its nickname from Spiders to Indians. In the late 90's, Zimmer became a battery mate of the famous Cy Young. He was Cleveland's first outstanding maskman, though the club has had several first rate catchers since. Among these were Nig Clarke and Steve O'Neill, now

Toledo 5-3, Milwaukee 4-8 Louisville 7-4, St. Paul 4-3 Columbus 6, Kansas City_5 Indianapolis 5, Minneapolis 4 W L Pet W L Pet Indianap. 23 15.605 Toledo..... 18 18.500 Milwaukee 19 13.594 Kansas C. 16 21.432 Louisville.. 21 16.568 St. Paul.. 14 20.412 Columbus. 21 21.500 Minneap... 14 22.389 Southern Association Atlanta 8, Mobile 5 Nashville 8, Mobile 5 Only games scheduled W L Pet W L Pet N.Orleans. 26 11.703 LittleRock 14 21.400 Chat'n'ga. 24 11.686 Nashville...12 23.343 Atlanta.... 24 12.667 Bir'gham... 11 25.396 Mobile..., 23 16.590 Memphis... 10.25.286 Eastern League

Eastern League Wilkes-Barre 5, Hartford 4 Albany 8, Scranton 5 Others postponed, rain W L Pct Will'sport. 13 9.591 Albany..... 13 12.520 Hartford. 12 10.545 Utica...... 12 12.500 Elmira...... 11 10.524 Scranton... 12 13.460 Wilk.-Bar. 13 12.520 Bing'ton.... 7 15.318

Devers Praises **Bold Fighting** Of 15th Corps

WITH THE U.S. XV CORPS, In Austria, June 5.—Gen. Jacob L. Devers, Sixth Army Group com-mander, has commended the XV Corps for its contribution to the defeat of Germany. In a letter to Lt. Gen. Wade H. Haislip, XV Corps commander, De-vers lauded the bold maneuvers which resulted in the capture of Parroy Forest, Saverne Gap and Strasbourg and the breaching of

Strasbourg and the breaching of the Maginot and Siegfried Lines.

the Maginot and Siegfried Lines. These actions were followed oy the Rhine crossing and the break-ing of the last remnants of Ger-man resistance at Aschaffenburg, Nurnberg, Munich and Salzburg. "Your country has every reason-to name the XV Corps among its military greats," Gen. Devers wrote.

Dollars Burn And Save Life

GLOUCESTER, Mass., June 5 (ANS).—Burning dollar bills to light flares, Matthew T. Betton Jr., 28, was picked up about 50 miles from Gloucester by a fishing schooner after he had drifted for fue days and four pichts in a

Betton's home is in Portsmouth, N.H. He was saved by the schooner Pauline.

Betton said his boat developed engine trouble shortly after leaving Rye, N.H. He was carried out to sea by strong winds. "I ripped up deck flooring and

put it in a bucket to soak with gasoline," he said, "I lighted dollar bills with the spark of the motor's battery to make it possible to ignite the wood. In all I burned 12 onedollar bills, as well as my Coast Guard and Navy Yard identifications and draft card."

PWs in Norway **Meet 'Blondie'**

OSLO, June 5 (UP).—More than 400,000 members of the surrendered German Army in Norway now are able to follow the comic strip "Dag-wood and Blondie" with captions in German German.

German. The strip is contained in the twice weekly, four-page German newspaper Der Kurier published by the Psychological Warfare Branch of the Shaef military mis-sion sion

sion. The paper's circulation is 50,000. The editorial staff is composed of five anti-Nazi Germans supervised by Americans. The first edition carried a front page editorial signed "The staff" and explained to the Germans that their nation is whol-ly defeated and that the problem now is to get them home as quickly and safely as possible.

French Trickery in Alps **Bluffed 6 Nazi Divisions**

SIXTH ARMY GROUP. Ger-many, June 5.—"Skillful deception by a relatively small French force" kept the equivalent of four strong German divisions busy on the Al-pine front in the last days of the war, an achievement that was re-cognized by several awards to French officers Shaef announced today. today

raper Goes to War ASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS t's been a paper war, too, and if you don't believe it look at figures just released by the War Produc-tion Board: in 1941 the government ourchased 124,500 tons Last year the total was 1,064,512 tons.





TODAY Time

TimeTODAY1201-Duffle Bag
1300-News1915-Comedy Caravan
1945-Winged Strings1310-Bandwagon1945-Winged Strings1310-Dandwagon2001-Bob Hope
2030-British Band
of AEF1501-Beaucoup Music
1501-Beaucoup Music
1701-Raym, Scott2100-News
2115-Frank Morgan1601-Kay Kyser
1603-Strike Up Band
1701-Raym, Scott
1715-Canada Show
1755-Sports
1800-News2115-Frank Morgan
2201-Pacific News
2206-Merely Music
2301-One Night Stand
2300-Melody Hour
2400-News
1905-Soldier & Song 0200-World News
TOMORROW

TOMORROW

0555-News 0915-Remember 0661-Yawn Patrol 0930-Waltz Time 0760-News 1001-Morning After 0765-Yawn Patrol 1030-French Lesson 0801-Spotlight Bands 1035-Strike Up Band 0815-Personal Album 1101-U.S. News 0830-Modern Music 1106-Duffle Bag 0900-News



NavyDeserter,Disguised England-India Flight Made Under 13 Hours As Woman, Gives Up

WHEELING, W. Va., June 5 (ANS) .- Raymond Clark, a Navy deserter, shorn of his long blond locks, sat behind bars, awaiting re-

B. D. S. Pol. Offen Naagde Symbolies Inc.

NO GOOD-NO GOOD ALLEYS - HE'S DUTCH.

moval by the Shore Patrol. Disguised as a woman, he gave himself up at his home, near where he had hidden since he deserted from the Naval Amphibious Train-ing Station at Little Creek, Va., last July.

LONDON, June 5 (Reuter) .- A 4,700-mile flight from England to Karachi, India, in an overall time of 12 hours and 25 minutes, by a Mosquito averaging 378 miles an hour, was announced today by the air ministry.

The trip was described as a routine delivery flight to the Southeast Asia Command.

Births Folks at flome Send These GIs Swift News of Sir Stork's Arrival:

L. David A. Duck, Atlanta—David, May 31; Lt. Joe E. Duke, Los Angeles— boy, May 27; Cpl. Elliott D. Real, Philadelphia—boy, June 4; Capt. W. S. Neil, Baltimore—Wesley Shade, June 3; Sgt. Morriss Haberman, Brooklyn—Phylis Harriet, June 1; Sgt. Emanuel S. Bardo-witz, Brooklyn—Marcia Carol, June 2; Sgt. William Bogdanoff. Huntington Park, Calif—Diana, May 31

La.—girl, June 2; Lt. John A. Benjamin, Lexington, Ky.—girl, May 31; Pvt. Ray-mond Massey, Fort Worth, Tex.—Billy Ray, May 31; Cpt. W. R. Hills, Orlando, Fla.—girl, June 3. *

Fla.-grif, June 3. Pfc Andrew Pauli, Akron-James An-drew, June 1; Cpl. Wendel J. Mc-Mills, Burlingame, Calif.-Corey John, May 3; Norman D. Newcomb, Scho-harie, N.Y.-John Steven, June 4; Cpl. Eugène A. Tapp, Dallas-Mary Eugenia, June 3; Pfc Samuel H. Homes, Garden City, N.Y.-Richard Alan. June 3.

William Bogdanoff, Huntington Park, Calif-Diana, May 31
 Sgt. Raymond A. Kaczmarek, Detroit-boy, June 2; Chap. William P. Price, Tecumseh, Mich.-Betsey Jeanne, June 2; Sgt. John E. Ducote, New Roads.
 Pfc William Eidson, Findlay, Ohio-boy, June 2; Sgt. William R. For-panek, Chicago-girl, June 1; Lt. Adrian L. Wesler, New Rochelle, N.Y.-boy, May 29; Sgt. Robert Cruikshank, Co-lumbus, Ohio-girl, May 12.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Wednesday, June 6, 1945

'Frisco Committee OKs **Keeping Peace by Force**

SAN FRANCISCO, June 5 (ANS).—Pushing aside the con-troversial veto power discussion for the moment, delegates to the United Nations Conference in committee approved today a sec-tion of the charter which provides for the use of force against aggressors.

Allied Council Begins Rule Of Germany

(Continued from Page 1)

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Berlin Chiefs to Rotate

Berlin Chiefs to Rotate The declaration did not make it clear how much authority individ-ual occupying powers will wield in their respective zones. However, a co-ordinating committee, compris-ing one representative each of the four commanders-in-chief and 13 division control staff, will advise the Berlin Council and carry out its decisions throughout Germany. Administration of Greater Berlin will be directed by an inter-Allied governing authority which will oper-ate under direct orders of the Con-trol Council. Commandants will serve in rotation as "chief com-mandant" and will be assisted by a technical staff.

mandant" and will be assisted by a technical staff. The May 12 declaration, under which the Allies actually assumed supreme authority over Germany, stressed that defeat left the country with "no central government or authority capable of accepting res-ponsibility for maintenance of order or administration of the country." country.

country." It spelled out, in a series of 15 articles, the manner in which Ger-many was to disarm, turn over all its weapons, industrial plants and virtually everything in the country to the Allies. Most of these provi-sions have been announced and carried out in the military zones carried out in the military zones in which the four Allies operated separately, pending start of the Berlin machinery.

United Nations Get Bid

As they moved into Berlin, the four major Allies invited other United Nations governments to con-sult with them "in connection with the exercise of this four-power au-thority" over Germany. It provided that United Nations organizations, such as the UNRRA, would be admitted into Germany under control of and answerable to the Berlin Council. The London declaration conclud-

The action was taken by the committee on the security council's political powers, which has been discussing the "determination of threats to peace, or acts of aggresinfeats to peace, or acts of aggres-sion and action with respect thereto." The Big Five showed unanimity on this question. Under the section's provisions, the 11-member security council will act as the world league's chief instru-ment in preserving peace, and will be supported by instructional

be supported by international arm-ed forces directed by the top mili-

ed forces directed by the top mili-tary experts of the major powers. The security council would be given the right to determine the existence of "any threat to peace, breach of peace or act of aggres-sion." and to adopt whatever mea-sures are needed to "maintain or restore peace and security." Before putting those measures into effect, it could call upon disputants to comply with provisional recommen-dations to prevent aggravation of their controversy.

dations to prevent aggravation of their controversy. The general assembly of the world league, which was also dis-cussed by the Big Five in the series of meetings being held, would be given the right to discuss any matters affecting international re-lations. All major nations, includ-ing Russia, agreed to this provision. Also discussed was a plan for an interim commission to function be-tween the end of the conference and ratification of the charter by the 48 United Nations. Meanwhile, the seating of Den-mark is expected to be considered

mark is expected to be considered by the executive committee. Noris sponsoring the entrance of her sister nation into the league.

Okinawa ... (Continued from Page 1)

were indications the enemy had a fairly large number of troops at the southern end of the field.

(The Associated Press reported that U.S troops fighting for the airdrome were moving so swiftly they had to be supplied by para-chute. Another AP report said the Naha airfield, which has three runways each at least a mile long, will be enlarged and become an important long-range II S an important long-range U.S. bomber base. The field is 325 miles from the Japanese mainland and about 800 miles from Tokyo.) Chippen perpinde which internet Chinen peninsula which juts out from the east coast below Yonabaru and which was isolated yesterday by Seventh Div. infantry, was be-lieved also to hold a pocket of Japanes

45 Jap Planes Downed

An official communique mention-An official communique mention-ed U.S. gains southward, but there was no report of any unit actually reaching the island's southern beaches. Americans on the east flank of the battleline were report-ed 500 yards away.yesterday. Nimitz reported that 45 Japanese planes had been shot down Sunday in enemy air counter-attacks against U.S. ships. One light naval unit was damaged, he said. (In Washington, the Navy De-partment announced the loss of the destroyers Morrison and Luce off

destroyers Morrison and Luce off Okinawa "with heavy casualties." The AP said each was a 2,050-ton vessei and carried crews of more than 200 officers and men.)



A curtain of fire shrouds Jap positions on an Okinawa knoll as tankers of the Sixth Marine Div. Iterally blaze a trail for leather-necks during their drive for Naha.

3,500 of 17,800 ETO Nurses Will Return to U.S. for Duty

Approximately 3,500 of the 17,800 nurses in the ETO will return to the U.S. for duty in Army hospitals there, the Office

of the Chief Surgeon, ETO, announced today. The Chief Surgeon's office estimated that 1,800 nurses would be needed by the Army of Occupation.

eight general nospitals, one con-valescent hospital, six evacuation hospitals, ten field hospitals and a number of miscellaneous medical units which do not need nurses— collecting and clearing companies, laboratories and dispensaries. Classification of nurses has pro-gressed so rapidly that most nurses will know by early July where the redeployment program will send them, Lt. Col. Ida W. Danielson, director of the nursing service for the ETO, said. Two chief factors control the future of nurses now in military service in the ETO: First, the es-sentiality of the nurse to her unit or to current military needs, and second, her length and type of overseas service. Against these two factors the individual's choice will be considered. "If we can possibly avoid it." Col

factors the individual's choice will be considered. "If we can possibly avoid it." Col. Danielson said, "No nurse who has already seen service in two theaters of action will be sent to a third unless she specifically requests it. Even then her physical condition will 'be considered before reassign-ment

will 'he considered before reassign-ment. "Nurses who have a low adjusted service rating score and are declared essential to current needs will be kept in the Army of Occupation in preference to reassignment to an-other theater if they have already served in forward zones in two overseas theaters." Nurses are classified for future service under the same policies as other officer personnel, Col. Daniel-son said. The only exception is in the case of married nurses whose husbands are discharged. Many of these are already returning home for discharge. for discharge. Throughout the ETO nurses have

filled out special questionnaires to indicate their experience and choice of future service, it was revealed. Some are volunteering for Army of Occupation duty and for combat duty in the Pacific.

Luzon Yanks **Attacking Last Jap Stronghold**

MANILA, June 5 (ANS).—U.S. infantry battled today with Jap delaying parties along Highway Five leading into northern Luzon Ca-gayan Valley, last enemy stronghold in the Philippines.

To the south a smaller pocket of the enemy still resisted bitterly east of Manila, while on Mindanao two U.S. divisions made swift pro-

The 37th Inf. Div. spearheaded the American advance into the val-ley above Santa Fe, meeting no or-ganized battleline but being hargamzed from enemy positions on either side of a winding mountain road. Dug-in Jap tanks, fortified caves, anti-personnel mines and snipers had to be cleaned out.

snipers had to be cleaned out. In central Luzon, units of the 38th captured a hill just east of American-held Wawa dam, but holdout Japs fought hard to the southeast. Two centers of enemy resistance on Mindanao were broken in the last three days as the 24th and 31st drove for a junction above Davao. Heavy air attacks caused con-siderable damage to Jap docks, warehouses and shipping on For-mosa. Other U.S. planes hit enemy vessels off Shanghai and Foochow. Allied planes, including units from the Seventh Fleet, the 13th AF and the RAAF, hit targets around north Borneo's Brunei Bay. Australian Army forces on Tarakan Island, just to the east, have captur-Island, just to the east, have captur-ed a strategic peak after two weeks of hard fighting against stubborn

Few D-Day Vets Left in 1st

Jap resistance.

(Continued from Page 1)

It was a long way from Easy Red, Omaha Beach, Normandy, to Fal-kenau, Czechoslovakia. It would have been a long way even if you hadn't walked most of it. It would have been a long way even if the Hurtgen Forest hadn't come in the middle of it.

in the middle of it. ("You know, I think it seems like such a long time because there are so many of the old guys gone," said Pic Benny Sutphin, a 22-year-old from Salem, Va., who has been with the outfit since the States. "They can't have all gone in just a year.") At first they didn't have much

States, "They can't have all gone in just a year.") At first they didn't have much to say about D-Day. Cpl. David Penny, of Union City, Ind., said: "T'd just as soon not think about it." He explained that by the time the Third Bn. had reached its first objective, three-quarters of a mile and one day from the beach, there were 107 men left—not enough for a full-sized company. But once they started talking, it was hard to get them to stop. They recalled how the I Co. boats never got to shore, how machine-gun bullets would spatter the water in front of you like "some-thing out of a cowboy movie." how guys fell over underwater trip wires and were blown up before they ever reached the beach, how guys dropped and how you had to keep moving or you'd get it sure. (Pfc Rudy Amato, of Buijalo,

(Pfc Rudy Amato, of Bujfalo, N.Y., was a recruit with the Red One on D-Day. It was only his first invasion. "Remember that sailor who brought us in?" he asked. "He yelled 'good luck' after us and while he was yelling some Kraut shot him right through the head.") They talked some more about the battle for the beach and then went on to other fights—the break-through, the fight across France, the miserable days of Hurtgen and the race across Germany. Then the talk slowly stopped. Someone mentioned the celebra-tion of the anniversary of D-Day. "How are we going to celebrate D-Day if there's nothing here in Czechoslovakia to drink except rot-ten beer?" S/Sgt. Tony Pratt, of L Co, and Morgantown, W. Va, asked. And then he added: "And how are you going to celebrate with are gone? "Me, I'll do just the same as I do on every day—stand around and whistle at Czech girls, shoot the breeze about points, soak in the sun, and just feel lucky I'm alive and maybe going home. "You know a wear aro today I maybe going home. "You know, a year ago today I wasn't sure I would be."



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island in the enemy homeland chain The B29s left their bases in the

Marianas on the anniversary of the first Superfortress combat mission, III'ST Superiortress combat mission, which was flown against Bangkok, Thailand, June 4, 1944. Recalling that flight, Brig. Gen. Orval R. Cook said today at 21st Bomber Command headquarters that 1,000-plane B29 raids would dump pos-sibly 10,000 tons of bombs at a time on Japan before the end of 1945 1945

1945. Headquarters did not announce results of today's attack. However, in a report on last Friday's 3,200-ton blast at Osaka it said that three and a half square miles of that port city s industrial section were destroyed, increasing to 11.5 square miles the area wiped out by B29s. Becompaissance photographs show-

Reconnaissance photographs show-ed that 11 of Osaka's industrial targets were heavily damaged, in-cluding harbor installations, air-craft parts plants chemical fac-tories and motel works. The area tories and metal works. The area razed Friday represented about one-fifth of the city's built-up area, a spokesman said.

Chicago Voters Approve

City-Owned Rail System

CHIY-OWNEG Kall System CHICAGO, June 5 (ANS).—Chi-cago voters approved public owner-ship of the city's privately-owned streetcar and elevated railway sys-tem in a referendum yesterday in which less than one-fifth of the 2.000,000 registration turned out. Proposed \$50,000,000 bond issues for postwar improvements were also approved.

Facilities for occupying troops will include 11 station hospitals, eight general hospitals, one con-valescent hospital, six evacuation

to the Berlin Council. The London declaration conclud-ed with the warning to the Ger-man people that if they fail to fulfili the obligations of their defeat "promptly and completely," Allied representatives in Berlin would "take whatever action may be deemed by them appropriate under the circumstances." It explained that the Berlin

Council or persons or agencies de-signated to act for it would issue proclamations, orders, crdinances and instructions for the purpose of and instructions for the purpose of laying down such additional re-quirements as might be necessary. It warned "all German authorities and people shall carry out uncondi-tionally the requirements of Allied representatives and shall fully comply with all such proclama-tions, orders, ordinances and in-structions."

The declaration empowered the Allies to station forces and civilian agencies in any part of Germany they determined and laid down the procedure under which the Ger-mans themselves must turn over "principal Nazi leaders" and all other war criminals or other of-fenders sought by the Allies. The same will apply, it ruled, in the case of any national of any United Nation who was charged with an offense against his own country's offense against his own country's 13W.

Eisenhower Goes to Berlin For Reich Council Meeting

By Drew Middleton New York Times Correspondent

BERLIN, June 5.-Gen. of the Army Eisenhower landed at the Tempelhof airfield at 11 AM, cen-tral European time, this morning to attend the first meeting of the Allied Control Council for Germany

Allied Control Council for Germany and to sign a joint declaration by U.S., Great Britain, Russia and France proclaiming their assump-tion of the government of Germany by the four victorious powers. Gen. Eisenhower flew from his headquarters at Frankfurt to meet with the three other Allied Com-manders, Marshal Gregory Zhukov of Russia, Field Marshal Sir Bernard Law Monteomery of Great Britain of Russia, Field Marshal Sir Bernard Law Montgomery of Great Britain and Gen. Jean de Lattre de Tas-signy of France, in the silent and broken capital of the Third Reich. Ambassador R o b e r t Murphy. Eisenhower's political adviser dur-ing the campaign of the Western Front and head of the political division of the U.S. Group Control

Council, Lt. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, Eisenhower's deputy, and Vice-Adm. Robert L. Ghormley, head of the Council's Naval Division, accom-panied Eisenhower.

Gen. of Army Ivan Sokolovsky and Gen. Polutnik Bersarin greet-ed Eisenhower on the sun-splashed ed Elsennower on the sun-splashed airfield this morning after Eisen-hower's ship and eight other trans-port planes had landed. A Red Army band played the "Star Spang-led Banner" and the Russian na-tional anthem, while the American and Russian officers stood at salute. "It is a tremendous bonor for me

"It is a tremendous honor for me to be here and to greet commanders o the great Red Army which did so much to bring the German to his knees." Eisenhower said, in a brief broadcast over the Russian radio

No Demobilization Now, **Marine Corps Asserts**

WASHINGTON, June 5 (ANS).— The Marine Corps cannot demo-bilize any of its strength now be-cause it would cause "an appreci-able decrease in combat efficency," Gen. A. A. Vandegrift, Marine Corps commandant, said today. "The victory in Europe did not result in any decrease of strength of the Marine Corps or in a change in its combat commitments," Van-degrift said.

degrift said. He promised, however, that once

a cutback of the Corps is ordered by higher authority, the Corps will introduce a discharge formula that will insure a "rapid, equitable de-mobilization."

27,000 Pacific Vets U.S.-Bound by June 30

MANILA, June 5 (ANS).—Twen-ty-seven thousand Pacific veterans will be en route home or awaiting transportation to the U.S. for dis-charge by the end of this month. Gen. MacArthur's headquarters an-nounced yesterday.

Horace Dodge Weds Nurse

LONDON, June 5 (UP).—Maj. Horace Dodge, 44, of the Dodge motor car family, and 2/LL Clara Mae Tinsley, 27, a nurse, of Louis-ville, Ky., were married May 28, it was revealed today.