Big Three Set Up Peace Terms Council

PARIS EDITION

THE STARS AND STR

The Weather Today PARIS & VICINITY Partly cloudy, max. temp.: 71 STRAITS OF DOVER Clear max. temp. 66

Vol. 2-No. 24

Point Score Stays at 85

Chiefs Issue Statement **On Parley**

Stars and Stripes London Bureau LONDON, Aug. 2.- A Council of Foreign Ministers of the Big Five-U.S., Russia, Britain, France and Chinawill be formed to propose peace settlements and will meet before September 1 in London, a joint communique issued by President Truman, Premier Stalin and Prime

Premier Stalin and Prime Minister Attlee, at the end of the Potsdam parley disclosed tonight. The Big Three also revealed that the chiefs of staff of the three governments discussed mili-tary matters "of common interest" and that agreement was reached on the political and economic principles of a co-ordinated Allied onlicy toward defeated Germany during the period of Allied control. A peace settlment for Germany, "to be accepted by the government adequate for the purpose is estab-lished," will be prepared by the Council of Foreign Ministers of the U.S. Russia, Britain, China and France, the communique said. First Official Statement

First Official Statement

The communique was issued si-multaneously in London, Wash-ington and Moscow and was the first official statement on what had

first official statement on what had been discussed and what agreements had been reached at the closely guarded Potsdam compound. The conference "has strengthen-ed the ties between the three gov-ernments and extended the scope of their collaboration and under-standing," the communique said. It added that the three Allied leaders left the conference. "with the re-newed confidence that their gov-ernments and people, together with other United Nations, will insure the creation of a just and enduring peace."

the creation of a fuscional peace." The communique said that the council's immediate important job would be the task of drawing up peace treaties with Italy, Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Finland for submission to the United Nations. No hint of possible Russian par-ticipation in the war against Japan was given in the communique other then the single sentence: "During

the conference between the chiefs of staff of the morrow. between the chiefs of stall of the three governments on military matters of common interest." On the treatment of Germany, (Continued on Page 8)



Daily Newspaper of U.S. Armed Forces

1Fr.

U.S. battleships and carrier-based planes again gave Wake Island a "going over" Wednesday, one of the many it has received since the island was by-passed. Smoke rises from phosphorous bomb hits after a Navy air attack on June 20.

Uproar at Petain Trial Greets **Order That Laval Testify**

By Richard Lewis Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Pierre Laval, the arch-traitor of France, will testify at 1:30 p.m. today in the treason trial of Marshal Henri-Philippe Pétain. Presiding Judge Pierre Mongibeaux made his decision yesterday to call Laval after a long consultation with other members of the court and the jury and after Defense Attorney Fernand Payen and Prosecutor André Mornet had declined to call Laval

as a witness

Mongibeaux announced after a 90-minute recess:

90-minute recess: "The court has deliberated on a point which appears capital: It is indispensable in order that full light be shed on this trial to hear a man whose name already has been mentioned often—Pierre Laval. "He arrived last night. He is at our disposal and it would be incomprehensible if we did not hear him. I therefore decide that by virtue of my discretionary powers Laval be heard here to-

Ships, Planes Hammer Wake

GUAM, Aug. 2.—A powerful task force of battleships and carrier-based planes shelled and bombed Wake Island yesterday, Adm. Nimitz announced in his communique to-

day. The naval forces met only slight opposition from shore batteries and anti-aircraft guns, the an-nouncement said No casualties

Change Later; New Credit Due

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2.—The discharge score will remain at 85 points for the present, the War Department announced today, but a new compilation will be made later allowing some credit for service after May 12 so that 1,500,000 men in all will be discharged from the Army on points by next

Sen. Johnson DemandsArmy **Free 5 Million**

in the European Theater of Operations

1Fr.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS). —A demand that the Army dis-charge 5,000,000 men came yester-day from Sen. Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col.), who declared in a speech before the Senate that the Army of 7,000,000 or 8,000,000 never could be used against Japan. Johnson said the War Depart-ment's "lack of co-operation" in returning surplus troops to civilian life was "blind, stupid and crim-inal." Johnson's statement came a

inal." Johnson's statement came a short time after War Mobilization Director John W. Snyder promised further Army aid to railroads taxed with the redeploying troops from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Snyder said the War Department would furlough 4,000 men tempo-rarily to take railroad jobs. Early discharge of more than 3,000 men with railroad and shop experience was forecast by the Army vester-da

da'. Lacinges war Department Declaring "the maximum num-ber of men we can transport, sup-ply and use on the Japanese front by the end of 1946 cannot be more than '3,000,000 men," Johnson ask-ed: "Then why in the name of common sense must we maintain an Army of 8,000,000 men? "I challenge the War Depart-ment to establish now the maxi-mum number of men it can use by Jan. 1 1947. The maximum number is of course determined by adequacy of our supply lines, which in turn are determined by our bottoms (ships). Supply lines 7,000 miles in length will require a tremendous shipping capacity and the War Department can as-certain precisely what it is.

June 1. Secretary of War Henry L. Stim-son said that there were "about 800,000 men with scores of 85 or over" and that these men "are all that military necessity and the exigencies of "transportation will enable us to discharge for some months." June 1.

The Weather Today

RIVIERA

Partly cloudy, max. temp.: 78 GERMANY

Partly cloudy, max. 'emp.: 68

Friday, Aug. 3, 1945 .

months." Of these men, 235,000 had been released by July 31. The discharge score will remain at 85 until the rest get out. Then the score will be revised so that 700,000 more men will be dis-charged by June 1.

WAC Score Stays at 44

charged by June 1. WAC Score Stays at 44 The discharge score for. Wacs similarly will remain at 44 "for the present," Stimson said. Later a revision will be made also in their cafter May 12. Five thousand Wacs are currently eligible for release, of whom 1,100 already have been discharged. Stimson estimated that by June an additional 6,000 Wacs would be discharged under the provision which permits mar-ried Wacs to get out if their husbands leave the service. Thus the Army abandoned its amounced plan to consider the 85-point level an "interim" score pending the calculation of a "cri-tical score" which woild permit the discharge of 1,300,000 men within a year after May 12. Instead it has decided to keep the 85-point score in force for an indefinite period, but now plans to discharge 1,500,000 men on points. Of the 700,000 men to be dis-stimson said, "a substantial part" will be men serving in the Pacific because of the nature of the point system and the disposition of the forces.

forces

Officer Plan Tougher

Stimson said there would be no critical score for officers for re-lease but that their individual scores likewise would be recomputed later. He announced that the Army would continue to give special consideration to officers with longthy coursease and here

special consideration to officers with lengthy overseas and hazar-dous service "but the element of military necessity will play a much greater role in the decision as to whether an officer must be retain-ed than it does in the case of en-

Rogers' Order Sounds Taps For Reveille in Gayer Paree

tions office announced last night. The order abolishing reveille was promulgated by Brig Gen. Pleas B. Rogers, Paris troop commandant, and will affect all troops, including Wacs, stationed in Paris. Accord-ing to the announcement, the order will not necessarily affect Seine Section troops outside Paris. In such units, reveille will be discre-tionary with the commanding of-ficers.

Paris reveille formations, which were ordered on July 5 and were a cause of general disgruntlement, no longer will be held after tomor-row, the Seine Section public-rela-tions office announced last night. number of men, it was reported afterward, stood up and said tney considered reveille inksome and un-necessary. Gen. Rogers thereupon gave them to understand that re-veille would be discontinued. Gen. Rogers was out of town yesterday, but at his office last night it was said that abolition of reveille had been under considera-tion for 10 days and was not the

and anti-arcrait guns, the an-nouncement said No casualties were incurred. The little island, about midway between Pearl Harbor and Guam, has been occupied by the Japanese since the first month of the war. At the same time, the. Tokyo radio told of a bombardment by cruisers and destroyers and a strike by carrier planes against O Island, off the southern coast of Honshu and the shelling by three subma-rines of Cape Erimo on the south-ern coast of Hokkaido Island. O Island is in the Segami Sea about 70 miles south of Tokyo Only one Superfortress was lost out of the record force of 820, which rained 6,632 tons of bombs on Japan yesterday. Despite advance warning given to four cities, which were plastered with incendiaries. opposi-tion was light. Beturning airmen reported huge

tion was light. Returning airmen reported huge conflagrations raging in the Honshu conflagrations raging in the Honshu industrial and transportation cen-ters of Mito, Hachioji, Nagaoka and Toyama. The Superforts also dropped two-ton blockbusters on the Mitsubishi, Hayama. Asaishi and Aikoku oil refineries in the Kawasaki suburb of Tokyo and mined the Shimondseki Strait, west-ern entrance to the Inland Sea, and waters off Seishin and Rashin in northwestern Korea. Wacs, stationed in Paris. According to the addition of the monouncement, the order induction for 10 days and was not the section troops outside Paris. In such units, rereille will be discretionary with the commanding of ficers.
The announcement contained no explanation of the discontinuance of reveille.
On Wednesday, Gen. Rogers, addressing a meeting of first-two-graders in the Empire Theater, Avenue de Wagram, discussed militaty of the base of the four was changed later to 7.
Macs, stationed in Paris. According to the Honshit revealle had been under consideration of the Missibal taraportation centrol of the most of the most often-heard complaints revealle formations was that it got men and was not the Missubishi, Hayama. Asaishi and Aikoku oil refineries in the formations was that it got men and was seen under consideration of the discontinuance of reveille.
On Wednesday, Gen. Rogers, addressing a meeting of first-two-graders in the Empire Theater, Avenue de Wagram, discussed militaty life and discipline in Paris
Marking the towas often under consideration contained the discontinuance of the most of the most often the troops fell out at 5:55.

and the War Department can as-certain precisely what it is. "I demand that it cut the jacket to fit the cloth." Johnson, chairman of a sub-committee on veterans' affairs, de-clared that when there was a shortage of workers that was the time to return every possible uni-formed man or woman to civilian status.

time to return every possible uni-formed man or woman to civilian status. He said Selective Service Direc-tor Lewis B. Hershey recently as-serted that even after VJ-Day 100,000 men a month would be drafted. "Gen. Hershey should be award-ed the Congressional Medal for letting the cat out of the bag," the *(Continued on Page 8)*



WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS).—Sen. Sheridan Downey (D-Calif.) thinks American servicemen haven't seen enough of the world. He introduced a bill yesterday to give every veteran a irce post-war trip abroad, with the government footing the bill. Furthermore, if members of the veteran's family want to go along,

would have the government pay 50 percent of their fares, Downey as well. as

as well. Downey said his measure would repay veterans to some extent for their sacrifices, encourage understanding between peoples and stimulate international trade. Government financed travel would be limited to a five-year period, starting one year after the end of the Japanese war.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Friday, Aug. 3, 1945



Punishment to Spare

Here's what appeared on our company bulletin board this after-

"Any man who is caught in "Any man who is caught in any of the towns out of uniform or without a pass will cause his company to lose all its pass privil-"eres for seven days." For the man that violates those

rules the punishment is fair enough. But why in the hell should the rest of the company suffer?—Cpl. R.E.M., Co.D, 507 Para. Inf.

A New Vets' Club?

the cook or mess sergeant what's what.

what. It would be a good idea for a session for all mess sergeants to get prepared for what's coming. If you all think it's hard now, wait till we get going over to the Pacific. So stop bitching—put on an apron and work with your cooks. Figure out how you can stretch that nothing and yet have plenty.—S/Sgt. Louis V. Kuerz, 277 Ord. Maint. Co.

Shady Run

The weekly I & E meeting of this headquarters was devoted to cussing and discussing the recent proposal of Brig. Gen. O. N. Solbert for a Veteran Service Association. At the conclusion of the meeting

• . Fortunately, an organization such as Gen. Solbert describes has already been started by a group of GIs. It's the American Vete-rans Committee. . .—Lt. H. Gil-lian, 11th Arm'd Div.

Gen. Solbert, you can count me as a supporter for the ideas in your letter for a veterans association. Congratulations for the first expres-sion I've seen for a veterans group which will help build our country and insure peace for the world's many peoples.—Cpl. J. B. Strayer, GPA Team 4.

When do we start on this new Vets' Club suggested by Gen. Sol-bert?—Medic., AAC.

I suggest that further steps be taken to establish membership and to organize the "Veteran Service Association" Association.

Fostering of local and national forums which will cultivate in our people a better understanding of the peoples of the world, and of our national and domestic policies will be getting at the bottom of what caused this war. In a forum last week the failure of the State Department to take the necessary steps at the proper time was blamed. No doubt^{*} forums of this type can be of sufficient influence to get action where and when required.—Lt. A. W. Jepson, 2025 PW O/H Det.

*

Hungry?Blame Mess Sarge Day after day I find my fellow mess sergeants bitching about the 10 percent cut in our rations.

10 percent cut in our rations. So far my boys havent's missed any of their meals and the cooks have plenty to cook with. What I want to say (and I won't make myself any too popular) is that we always did have more food than needed. Plenty has been thrown away by the cooks and the men, for the issue of rations was never controlled right.

Now is the time for mess ser-geants to get on the ball and show what really can be done. Don't throw everything you get into the pot. Save a little here and there each day, and at the end of the week, you'll find yourself with Make enough for any emergency. Make your own menus. I haven't used an Army menu yet, and my boys are happy. It is up to the mess sergeant to keep the boys happy. I have 160 men growling at me each day, but I love them all. Ever since I could get ice, I have made ice cream for them—have it every Sunday and as often as three times a week.

* * * A little more on the subject of "Joy-riding," not that it will re-sult in the conviction or eviction of the "patriots" who are guilty of such actions but just to give vent to our feelings and to thank the soldier. who wrote the previous gripe about the common use of the vehicles in Paris by the "higher-ups." His accusations were appa-rently true and we are proud of

Josephine Piccolo, of Brooklyn, was addressed as "Dear Dago" in a letter from Sen. Theodore Bilbo (D-Miss.) after she had written to ask the Senator to end his fili-bustering against FEPC legislation.

SGT. Charles C. Anderson, Hemphill, Tex.—Alden Lewis, July 25, Sgt Ernest W. Rowe, Ambler, Pa.—Karen Eli-zabeth, July 26; Sgt, Johnie C. Karseno, Dallas—Johnie C., July 27; Sgt. Olark Hill, South Bend, Ind.—girl, July 25. CAPT. L. P. Lapin, Trenton, N.J.—boy, Brockline, Massi-girl, July 12; Sgt. La-mar J. Hyde, Chamblee, Ga.—Lamar Juck, son, July 10; Cpl. Clarence J. Stankch, Hillsboro, Wis.—Sandra Sue, July 11; Mal. Daniel G. Amend, New York—Ursula, July 13; Lt. Albert B. Belknap, Belmont, Mass.—William, July 6.

PFC Edward Claughlin, Philadelphia-giri, July 27; Pvt. Edward Sears, War-road, Minn.-Diana, May. 31; Lt. W. L. Lee, Dillon, S.C.-Wilmer Spartman, July 24; Sgt. William A. Favor, Riverside, Calif.-boy, July 27.

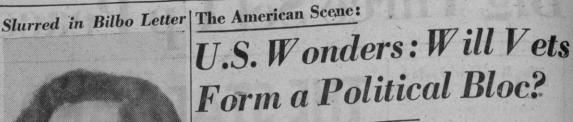
Calif.—boy, July 27. **P**VT. Tomas Shortell, Hartford, Conn.— boy, July 27: Lt. I, J. Irvin, Orange, N.J.—girl, July 28; Sgt. Don Chao, Jack-sonville, Fla.—boy, July 29; Capt. Robert Clare Campbell, Chestnut Hill, Pa.— Robert Patrick, Juy 19; Cpl, M. Green-field, Yonkers, N.Y.—girl, July 11. **P**VT. William J. Chapman, Mount Clive, Miss.—William Joseph, July 2; Cpl. Isaac Zaleon, Gloversville, N.Y.—Donna Sheila, July 31; Cpl. Dan Young, Texar-kans, Ark.—Dennis, July 31; Sgt. Andrew Ortlieb, Philadelphia—girl, July 24. — KC. Bichard Weir, Stillwater, Okla.—

Prindelphia-giri, July 24.
PFC. Richard Weir, Stillwater, Okla.-girl, July 12; Sgt. Richard F. Mahan, Springfield, Mo.-boy, July 12; Sgt. Ellis Mark Titche, Dallas-Anne, July 13; Cpl. Arthur Friedman, Gary, Ind.-Howard, July 8; Pfc Manuel E. Haller, St. Louis-Charles Emanuel, Dec. 5.

Charles Emanuel, Dec. 5. **C**PL, Joseph Haras, Elizabeth, N.J.—boy, June 26; Col. Glenn H. Collins, Cin-cinnati—Mary Susan, July 6; Cpl. Randall Bocock, Rantoui, Ill.—Larry Howard, July 16; Capt. Richard E. Rosenfield, Pitts-burgh—Richard, July 13; Pfc Charles A. Newman, Babylon, N.Y.—boy, July 6; Lt. Rubin Karsh, Brooklyn—Elwen Molly, July 15

15. John R. Freas, Cleveland—boy, July 29; Pfo Grenville Knight, Fulton, N.Y. -Lawrance Wesley, June 16; Pfo John W. Wolley, Belmar, N.J.—girl, July 30; Sgt, Ira Roscoe Reeves, Marioh, N.C.—Robin Anne, July 29; Sgt Henry Krahl, Rock Island, Il.—boy, July 30; Sgt, William E. Fuchs, Ownesboro, Ky.—Robert Edward,

MAPLE AVE.



By Philip H. Bucknell

The Stars and Stripes U.S. Bureau

NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—One of the biggest post-war questions for politicians is whether veterans of this war will form an organization which will take its place as a bloc in the political

world. Public opinion on the merits of such a move, according to the Gallup Poll, is divided. In answer to the question: "If war veterans get organized after this war into a strong political group, do you think that would be a good thing for the country?" '43 percent said it would that would be a good thing for the country?" '43 percent said it would be good, while 28 percent said bad. But evidence of the uncertainty over the issue is the fact that 29 percent of the people polled refused to express an opinion. Chief doubts about the advisability of such action contexed

to express an opinion.
Chief doubts about the advisability of such action centered around Chief doubts about the advisability of such action centered around the fear that a group that might become militaristic would not be good for the country. Least opposition to political action by veterans was expressed by manual workers, 49 percent of whom were in favor, with Pusiness and professional groups were equally divided on the subject, 40 percent voting for and an equal percentage against, with 20 percent undecided.
There was no indication, however, of any attempt to get the views of veterans.

of veterans. Political commentators have been shaking reproving fingers at Congressmen because of the number of bills which have had to be held over until after the summer recess. Jack Bell, of the Associated Press, says the batting average on President Truman's home-front legislation recommendations hasn't been high and Scripp-Howard's Thomas L. Stokes, remarks that Washington is "full of guilty consciences."

consciences." The chief reason for reproof is that the country, considering the possibility of an early end to the Pacific war, is not believed ready to absorb the shock of peace. On the list of bills being held over is the Full Employment Bill, the proposed Federal Unemployment System, the WLB-Vinson proposal to increase the basic wage rate from 40 cents an hour to 65 cents, the bill providing for 1,360,000 housing units yearly for 10 years and the Kilgore proposal for sub-sidizing scientific training and research.

Medal of Service to Be Awarded

A MEDAL OF SERVICE, recently authorized by Congress and not yet A designed, will go to all persons who have served on active duty in the armed forces since Dec. 7, 1941. The civilian version, the Medal of Freedom, will go to those who have performed meritorious acts in service overseas

The final chapter to a tragic story is being written in Boston. The charred skeleton of the Cocoanut Grove nightclub, where, on the night of Nov. 28, 1942, a fire caused the death of 493 persons, is being torn down. In its place a garage is to be built.

Memphis has received the National Noise Abatement Council's 1945 award

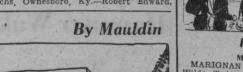
Mr. Laundry Age. Fails to Make Cleaning

 \mathbf{I}^{N} Chicago, William F. Wells has been sentenced to five years in prison for changing the name on his draft card. He called, himself Laundry Age and then tried to cash checks made payable to a publication of that name, identifying himself by the draft card as Mr. Age

Fifteen-year-old Danny Wilkins is a survivor of the Washington underground. When a cloudburst struck the capital he was playing in a gully. The rush of water swept him off his feet and carried him down to an iron gate, where he clung hoping the waters would recede. They didn't. He lost his grip and went down the sewer. While friends were bemoaning his fate, Danny emerged at the far end, minus his clothes. "The whole thing lasted about five or six minutes," Danny said. "It never occurred to me that I was going to drown."

A SEPARATION of 30 years ended at a PW camp at Scotts Bluff, Neb., when a Milwaukee textile worker, Alias Tutsch, was reunited with his brother Eddie, who was captured soon after the Battle of the Bulge. Tutsch said his brother told him he was forced into the German Army, and hoped to be allowed to live in the U.S. after the war.





11

Paris Area MOVIES FODAY MARIGNAN - "Twice Ble MARIGNAN — "Twice Blessed," with Wilde Twins and James Craig. Métro Marbeuf. Marbeuf, ENSA-PARIS-"Those Endearing Young Charms," Robert Young, Larraine Day Métro Marbeut, OLYMPIA-Same as Marignan, Midnite show only 11:30. Métro Madeleine.



ups." His accusations were appa-rently true and we are proud of General Rogers for putting an end to this wanton waste of gasoline. I recall when a pal of mine (a corporal then) was reduced to the grade of private because he drove a jeep to the mess hall for chow, but not long after that, two of our officers escorted two girls to their homes a short distance of 200 Births Folks at Home Send These GIs Swift News of Sir Stork's Arrival:

their homes, a short distance of 200 miles after they had paid a "so-cial call" to the camp. I suppose we could cut down the air offensive in the Pacific just a air offensive in the Pacific just a little so that we would have a bit more gasoline to use for some of these "shady-runs" we witness so often - Brt Brt 200 these "shady-runs" we witness so often.—Pvt. R.B., 462 Air Sv. Gp.

BrusselsSprouts a Bouquet

Brussets prouts a bouquet Recently I spent a 72 hours pass in Brussels and speaking for several other officers and my-self I'd like to highly commend the Belgian Leave Center for the swell job they are doing. The personnel in the Central Hotel seemed to be carefully chosen for their job and their cheer-fulness, efficiency and sincere efforts to insure a good leave or mass surnassed those of any other efforts to insure a good leave or pass surpassed those of any other leave center I have seen. While I can only speak with certainty of the officers' facilities, I met many enlisted men in Brussels who were of the same opinion as I.—Lt. Bernard Levere, 1411 Labor Super. Co.

They Would Like to Know

They Would Like to Know We would like to have the ques-tion settled between the officers and EM of this unit regarding the dating of Army nurses. We are static troops of Camp Twenty Grand. Our duty now is to process transient troops in our area of the camp. We are processing three evacuation hospitals and one gen-eral hospital of the Nurses Corps The order came out that the EM were not to date any of these nurses, and that it would only be permissible for the officers. . .--(10 signatures.--Ed.)

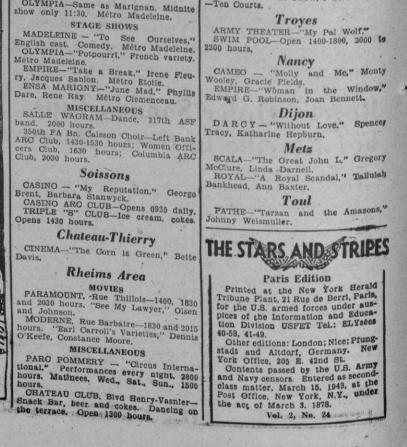
Sweating It Out

It's one of the easiest and cheapest things to make. Flavors? Well, you always have, coffee and chocolate. Then you get butterscotch pudding, vanilla and maple once in a while. We also have our cake or pie every day.

There is one bitch, though; it is the way the ration is issued. Most every day, three or four items are crossed off and no substitutes given. Here is something that should be looked into. If we would get our full issue, the 10 percent would not hurt.

So far we have found only one Truck Head that really knew its onions and that is 554 Trk Hd. Co. They really deserve a lot of credit for their hard work and the fair and businesslike rationing of our issues. Each Truck Head Com-pany should have one or two men who know their kitchens, make the rounds of the outfits they service. Not to inspect—that we get enough of — but to check the mess . . point out their mis-takes . . how to save . . . show

Mallallin ZONE 7-12 A "With all them ribbons an' a nickel you kin hop on."



Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

B.D.I.C

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Senate Begins Long Vacation After 7 Months

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS). —The Senate, in continuous ses-sion since Jan. 3, adjourned at 9 o'clock last night for a vacation until Oct. 8.

In those seven months the Senate acted on some of the most im-portant legislation in history, in-cluding the United Nations Charter and the Bretton Woods world banking plan.

The House started its summer recess July 21. It was able to quit earlier because it did not have to deal with the Charter.

Programs About Senators

Programs About Senators When the Senate's members return from their vacation, they will find Republican legislative program as well as one sponsored by the Democratic majority. Sen. Robert A. Taft (Ohio), chairman of the Republican Steering Com-mittee, took exception to the agenda presented by Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (Ky.), in yesterday's closing session. He said he would make public later this week hus own ideas on the program. "Sen. Barkley laid misleading emphasis on several things," Taft declared. "For instance, Republi-cans are more interested in seeing that real jobs are available after conversion than they are in the amount and duration of unemploy-ment."

ment compensation."

Barkley placed widened coverage of unemployment compensation and an increase in the rate and dura-tion of such benefits second on his list

Barkley's Other Points

Barkley's Other Points Other points Barkley said merit-ed quick attention were: power for the President to reorganize the executive departments, housing legislation, replacement of the Sur-plus Property Board by a single administrator, steps to further full employment, reduction of taxes as soon as practicable, broadening of the Social Sécurity law, anti-mono-only legislation, financial aid to small business, further develop-ment of water power, highway im-provements, and consideration of the principles of the "economic bill of rights" proposed by the late President Roosevelt.

President Roosevelt. Barkley made it clear that the list was not all-inclusive and some of his supporters noted that several controversial problems were not mentioned. Among these were anti-poll tax legislation, creation of a permanent Fair Employment Practice Commission and proposals for compulsory peacetime military training.

OK More Cash For Disabled Vets

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS).— The Senate yesterday passed a bill to liberalize pension rates for dis-

abled veterans. The legislation raises the amounts above those approved by the House. The measure goes to a conference to be acted on when Congress re-convenes in October.

Under the Senate version, pen-sions would be increased to these figures.

For the loss of two limbs at a level preventing normal knee or elbow action for prosthetic devices, or blindness in both eyes—\$235 a

'Pen Pal' Frees Innocent Man

Cleared of a forgery conviction which was due to mistaken iden-tity, Bertram M. Campbell, 57, former Wall St. broker, reads the funnies to his children, Bertram, Jr., 12, and Joan, 14, at their home in New York.

1,500,000 New Homes a Year Asked in Bill

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (UP).— A bill for a national housing program to provide 1,500,000 new homes a year in the first ten years after the war was introduced to day by Sens. Robert F. Wagner (D.-N.Y.) and Allen J. Ellender (D.-La.).

La.). The measure, reported to have President Truman's indorsement, would make permanent the war-time consolidation of all govern-ment housing activities in the Na-tional Housing Agency. It is design-ed to enable private enterprise to do most of the building and sets forth steps the government would take in the first five years. Wagner described housing as "the main highway to post-war full employment." The bill, he said, "strikes the keynote for the spirit and method with which we must

"strikes the keynote for the spirit and method with which we must approach all of our post-war eco-nomic problems." The bill follows a report by Sen. Robert A. Taft (R.-Ohio) as chair-man of a special subcommittee on post-war economic planning. The report recommended a goal of 1,250,000 new housing units a year.



Conscience stricken when he learned an innocent man was con-victed, Alexander D. Thiel, 37, of Chicago, committed a forgery similar to his previous one to prove Campbell was not respon-sible. Police, convinced that they had the wrong man, tracked down Thiel and brought him to justice before a Federal court.

Living Costs Highest

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (UP).— Living costs in the U.S. are the highest since 1921, a Department of Labor survey showed today. Prices of essentials have risen 30.8 percent since August, 1939, and nearly four percent since June, 1944, while those of clothing and house furnishings are more than 45 percent above the 1935-1937 average. are more than 45 1935-1937 average

Pilot in Empire Crash Was On Trip to Keep Flight Pay

U.S. NEWS

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (ANS).—The death toll in the crash of a bomber into the Empire State Building rose to 14 today as the Army revealed that the pilot of the B25 had been making the flight to preserve his flight-pay status and to obtain further flying-time credit before being redeployed to the Pacific. The 14th fatality was Joseph C. Fountain, 47, National Catholic Welfare Council employee, who suf-fered third-degree burns while help ing others to safety. He was the 11th victim in the Welfare Coun-cil office. Fiving Credit NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (ANS) .- The death toll in the crash of

Flying Credit

Cill office.
Flying Credit
Lt. Col. William F. Smith Jr., pilot of the B25, was to have re-ceived six hours' credit for the flight, which ended in his death Saturday. He had been on a cross-country flight from Sioux Falls, S.D., to Newark, N.J.
Maj. Fred Driver of the Eastern Defense Command public-relations office said the Air Forces urge pl-lots, who have had combat experi-ence in Europe, to get in as much cross-country flying as possible in the U.S. before going to the Paci-fic. Driver said such flying pre-serves the flight-pay of pilots.
Smith had taken off from Sioux Falls bound for Newark with his mechanic, T/Sgt. Christopher Do-mitrovich of Granite City, Ill., and two colonels last Friday.

mitrovich of Granite City, III., and two colonels last Friday. The two officers, who made the flight as passengers, were Lt. Col. Carl C. Hinkle, former all-American football center at Vanderbilt Uni-versity, and Lt. Col. Harris E. Rogner, Commander of Sioux Falls Air Base. These two officers re-mained at Newark while Smith and Domitrovich flew on to Bedford,

from Smith's home at Watertown, Mass. After spending Friday night at home, Smith and Domitrovich left the Army field at Bedford Saturday to return to Newark, taking Navy Aviation Machinist's Mate Anthony G. Penna of Brooklyn, who was also killed, as a passenger. Smith was to have picked up Hinkle and Rogner at Newark. Another victim was identified yesterday as Mrs. Lucille Bath, 19, of Woodside, N.Y., by means of dental work. Her husband, Charles Bath, said his wife, a receptionist and telephone operator in the Wel-fare Council office, was to have begun her vacation Saturday. Des-pite plans he and his wife had made to go to the beach, Bath said his wife went to work because the office staff was shorthanded. A message of condolence from Pope Pius XII to families of the victims was read at a solemn high mass at St. Patrick's Cathedral for Welfare Office victims. Meanwhile, the Army claims office

JetFlies 544Mi. ChargeEvasion In Just 62 Min. Of \$1,500,000

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (ANS).— A P80 Shooting Star—new jet-propelled army fighter plane— made the 544-mile flight from Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, to LaGuardia Field, New York, in 62 minutes vesterday

Wright Field, New York, in 62 minutes yesterday. The plane, piloted by Col. Wil-liam H. Council, took off from Wright Field at 11.35 AM and passed a point at LaGuardia Field at 12:37 PM. The trip was made at an average speed of 526 miles an hour. Council, former commander of a P38 fighter group in the Pacific and now deputy for operations of the Army Transport Command, flight test division, said he flew through overcast weather all the way at 20,000 feet most of the time. No attempt was made to establish a record on the flight, it was said. It has been officially disclosed that the P80 has a maximum speed of more than 558 miles an hour.

MILWAUKEE, Aug. 2 (ANS).— A federal grand jury today indict-ed four persons, accusing them of attempting to evade more than \$1,500,000 in corporate taxes of the Crucible Steel Casting Co. and the Gulf Securities Holding Co. The indictment, made public by special authorization of Federal Judge F. Ryan Duffy, named Walter W. Lange, F. A. Lange Jr., A. C. Lange and George Randall, all of Milwaukee, and charged them with attempting to evade income and excess-profits taxes of the Crucible company for 1941 and 1942 and of Gulf Securities for 1943. 1943.

1943. The Gulf company holds sub-stantially all of Crucible common stock, and between 1941 and 1943, according to the indictment, was controlled by the Lange brothers. Since July, 1944, the two com-panies have been under a new management, which has co-operat-ed fully with the government in its investigation.

It's Up to the Gls To Help Out Cupid

WASHINCTON, Aug. 2 (ANS).— The Census Bureau has put it up to redeployed servicemen and vete-rans to make the 1945 maxriage crop the equal of 1944's. Marriage licenses issued in cities during June were six percent more numerous than for June, 1944, but the bureau said it was still proble-matical whether the 1945 total would equal 1944's 513,147. That, the bureau said, "will depend in part upon the extent to which veterans of the European

which veterans of the European phase of World War II take advan-European tage of redeployment furloughs to marry before reassignment to the Pacific and the marriage plans of veterans granted discharge under the point system.'

stricken wnen he Conscience

Since '21, Survey Shows



CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (ANS) .- Two handcar crews raced up and down State Street yesterday to draw attention to western railroads' needs for manpower.

The handcars, manned by picked crews from the Santa Fe and Rock Island roads, sped along streetcar tracks

tracks. The Santa Fe crew won. Victors were kissed by two models and given \$25 war bonds by Mayor Edward J. Kelly. Losers got a box of cigars each. A model locomotive led a parade up State Street. The point of it all was the opening of a month long drive for 65,000 more workers for western railroads.

month

Month. For the loss of two limbs so near the shoulder or hip that prosthetic devices cannot be used or the "ana-tomical loss" of both eyes—\$265 a month.

month. For the loss of both hands or both feet or of one hand and one foot, or blindness in both eyes with 5/200 vision or less, or a permanent bedridden state necessitating re-gular, aid and attendance—\$200 monthly monthly.

Five Sons Go to War, Five Sons Come Back

COLUMBUS, Ga., Aug. 2

(ANS) .- Five sons of Mr. and Mrs. George Carter, all of whom were in combat, have returned to the U.S. and will receive

"God has been good to us,"

The sons intrusted to the care

of their mother seven President-

ial Citations, a Bronze Star, a

French citation, ribbons for ser-

vice before Pearl Harbor, for the

European Theater, 14 battle stars, two Marine citations, five Good Conduct ribbons and three

medical discharges.

Infantry Badges.

Mrs. Carter said today.

16 Ships Hit by Nazis Off U.S. Southeast Coast

CHARLESTON, S. C., Aug. 2 (ANS).—At least 16 U.S. ships were hit by torpedoes off the coast of the Carolinas, Georgia and St. John's River, Fla., during the Battle of the Atlantic, Kear Adm. Jules James disclosed today. James, commandant of the Sixth

James, commandant of the Sixth Naval District and the Charleston Navy Yard, said that anti-sub-marine patrols had been organized so well by May, 1942, that only three ships were torpedoed off the Carolinas and Georgia after that month.

Gen. Fickel Gets New Post DENVER, Aug. 2 (ANS).—Ap-pointment of Maj. Gen. Jacob E

pointment of Maj. Cen. Jacob L. Fickel as commanding general of the Army Air Forces Western Technical Training Command, with theadquarters in Denver, was an-nounced yesterday. He succeeds Brig. Gen. Albert L. Sneed, who will take an undisclosed assignment.

Tall Mama Giraffe[®]Short on Ration Points

St. Louis zoo officials can't figure out why Ida, the mama giraffe, refuses to nurse her offspring—unless it's because a new-born baby tipping the scales at 175 pounds and standing six feet five inches high is enough to discourage any mother. Keeper Phil Rost is bottle-feeding the baby giraffe until the zoo finds a goat to use as wet-nurse.

3 Months for Phony Vet WhoWoreLapelEmblem

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (ANS). — Leon Zeid, 28, former steward in a yacht club at suburban Larch-mont, N.Y., was sentenced yester-day in Federal Court to a three-month jail term for illegally wear-ing an honorable discharge lapel comblem emblem.

Assistant U.S. Attorney Gerald V. Clark said it was the first pro-secution of its kind in the coun-

zeid was accused of acquiring his yacht club job by representing himself as an honorably discharg-ed veteran, though he had never been in the armed forces.

Correspondent Killed in Crsah WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS), —John Cashman, 27-year-old war correspondent for International News Service, was killed yesterday when a bomber crashed in attempt-ing to take off from Okinawa, it was announced today.



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Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

Old Man Distance Takes Another Beating

3 Divisions to Leave AAC Aug. 12 for POE

By Robert J. Donovan Staff Writer

Three divisions now in Assembly Area Command camps near Rheims—the 35th and 45th Inf. and 13th Airborne—are sche-duled to depart by Aug. 12 for Le Havre, where they will embark

to n. The IV

Three on High Seas

Three on High Seas The following three are an-nounced as being on the high seas bound for home: 13th and 20th Armd. and 28th Inf. The 30th Inf. Div. is now em-barking, with one regiment sche-duled to sail from Le Havre and the rest of the division being moved to Scotland to sail on the Queen Mary. Of the two Army headquarters thus far redeployed, First Army Headquarters is in the U.S. and Ninth Army Headquarters is on the high seas

Ninth Army Headquarters is on the high seas The 45th Inf, and 13th Airborne are leaving AAC ahead of schedule. The 45th, originally scheduled to leave Camp St. Louis Aug. 18, will leave by Aug. 12. The movement date for the 13th has been ad-vanced from Aug. 12 to Aug. 8. The 35th Div. will leave Camp Norfolk on Sunday.

35th Div. will leave Camp Norfolk on Sunday. AAC announced yesterday that from the middle of June until the end of July more than 166,000 troops were processed through its camps. At the end of July, there were 978 individual units, representing more than 164,000 men, staging in the area.

the area

Transfers Explained

TABLET'S Explained TSF, in a statement explaining the transfer of men with 85 points from divisions being redeployed to Category IV units, scheduled for inactivation, and, conversely, the transfer of low-point men to, re-deployed divisions, said that "div-isions returning home now and in the next few months change any-

the next few months change any-where from 30 to 70 percent of their personnel before sailing." Before the 30th Div. sailed, for example, 3,500 men, almost all of them with 85 or more points, were transferred out.

Within a short time the major-ity of men with 85 points or more will have been transferred to Cate-gory IV units, TSF said.

Reminder: 144 **Days to Xmas**

The Army Postal Service, remind-ing GIs there are only 144 days before Christmas, issued a state-ment yesterday giving ETO troops some suggestions about packages from home.

Soldiers whose units are to be redeployed before Christmas were asked to write friends and relatives telling them not to mail packages. Troops who expect to be transfer-red to another unit in the ETO were asked to tell their families not to mail packages until they have been notified of the new address

"If you are not sure of your re-deployment status," the statement added, "tell your friends to hold off mailing parcels until you find out whether you'll be around to receive them."

for the U.S., Theater Service Forces announced yesterday. These three will be the last of the 17 ETO divisions known to have been alerted for redeployment to make the trip. The following 10 divisions al-ready are home: Second, Fourth, Fifth, Eighth, 44th, 86th, 87th, 95th, 97th and 104th. Second Fourth, Fifth, Eighth, 44th, 86th, 87th, 95th, 97th and 104th. Is Planned by Manufacturers

 WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS).

 A survey of 7,000 manufacturers shows they plan within the next is moved to be a survey of 7,000 manufacturers shows they plan within the next is months an expansion program to be a survey.

 The addition, railroads and gas and electric utility companies in formed the department they plan ed an extra \$1,500,000,000 of experiments.

 The addition, railroads and gas and electric utility companies in formed the department they plan ed an extra \$1,500,000,000 of experiments.

 The addition, railroads and gas and electric utility companies in the coming year for structures and equipment.

 Tohn Crider, Washington constructures and equipment of manufacturers over the structure of manufacturers over the expension of consumer depart of manufacturers over the expension of estimates of \$10,700,000,000 over the expension of the New York Times, and the Pacific war would last at the stimates of \$10,700,000,000 over the expension of the depart of the expansion of the expansion of the expension of the expension of the expansion of the expension of the expansion of the expension of the expension

Senate Report Cited

Government experts considered the expansion program an im-portant factor in filling the em-ployment and production gap which would be created by the end of the Japanese war and the cancellation of government war nurcheses purchases.

purchases. Crider commented that the sur-vey's bright picture was "the re-verse side of the coin presented Sunday by the Senate War In-vestigating Committee," which said that reconversion preparations-were so far behind that the country would be in a bad state economic-ally should the war with Japan end suddenly. The second important fact dis-

end suddenly. The second important fact dis-closed by the survey was that the manufacturers reported themselves in such an excellent cash position that they planned to finance near-ly 75 percent of their total pro-jected outlaw from cash on hand or from current receipts in the coming year coming year.

Fertilizer Held Up

Fertilizer Held Up -Fertilizers necessary for maximum food production will not be avaif-able for fall distribution in the American zone of Germany be-cause of transportation difficulties, G-5 Division, USFET. Every effort, however, is being made to arrange for a wide distribution of potash for spring planting. Excess manpower to build a war machine and obtain quick financ-ing by seizure of Jewish-owned A dinner for Yale Club A dinner for Yale graduates in or around Paris is being planned by W. P. Powning, 1942. It is hoped that a club may be organized in the near future. All Yale men are asked to send their names, ad-dresses and classes to Powning, G.P.A., APO 887, U.S. Army.

Dick Tracy

THEY'RE REMOVING THE LIMBS THEY CUT OFF THE



The U.S. Air Transport Command C69 Constellation comes to a halt at Orly Field, Paris, after setting a record mark of 14 hours 12 minutes from LaGuardia Field, New York, Wednesday.

Weimar Constitution Author 15,000 Cases Sees Its Weaknesses_Now

By Pat Mitchell

• Stars and Stripes Staff Writer HEIDELBERG, Germany, Aug. 2.-The author of the Weimar Constitution is a sad, aging college professor who knows better

this time. Dr. Gerhard Anschuetz, professor emeritus of Heidelberg G-5 Divis University, wrote the famous Weimar Constitution in 1919 and yesterday. was hailed as a great German democrat. His document had, how-ever, "certain weaknesses, one of which permitted the Nazis to slip into power," according to the 75-year-old professor emeritus of con-ctinutional geogramment

of the agencies the assumption of the powers of all. "That means no such thing as a Paragraph 54," he said. "It means that an adequate system of checks and balances must be written into the law. It means that the system of voting must be changed, too. The Weimar system used the pro-portional representation vote which allowed for many small parties, one of which was Hitler's National Socialist party." Interviewed in his suburban home, where for the last 10 years the Nazis had kept him under house arrest, he talked of the fu-ture of German constitutional gov-ernment, "if any," and the 'provi-sions that "must be made to prevent another agitator from lead-ing us into war and its horrors."

Made for a Dictator

Made for a Dictator In a national emergency, the multi-party system "cannot quickly form a strong government posi-tion," according to Anschuetz, who added: "As a result, there is bicker-ing and indecision—the exact setup an upsurging dictator wants." Anschuetz concluded: "The future of German constitutional govern-ment depends on whether the Allies will leave us a nation. Our thoughts

ment depends on whether the Allies will leave us a nation. Our thoughts are mostly concerned now with basic problems of existence: Food transport and gainful work to oc-cupy our hands. Some day, we will be ready for a democratic constitutional government—maybe."

By Courtesy of Chicago Tribune Syndicate. Inc

Tried by MG

About 15,000 cases, nine of which resulted in death sentences, have been tried by U.S. Military Government courts in Germany since the occupation, the Legal Section, G-5 Division, USFET announced

Four of the death sentences have been carried out, one has been commuted to life imprisonment, and the remaining four have not yet been acted upon. Eight of the death sentences were given for espionage.

Over two-thirds of the cases involved minor infractions, includ-ing curfew and travel violations.

Wise Urges Quota Lift for Palestine

LONDON, Aug. 2 (UP).—Dr. Stephen Wise, head of the American delegation to the world Zionist conference, now in session, declared today that cancellation of the Brit-ish "white paper" (1939 ruling which limits Jewish immigration to Palestine to 65,000 a year) would be a "final token of victory over Fasciene and Naziene" Fascism and Nazism.

In an accompanying statement, E. Dobkin, head of the Immigra-ton Department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine (executive branch of the world Zionist move-ment), declared that the treatment of Jews in displaced persons camps in Europe was in many cases as in Europe was in many cases as bad as Nazi treatment.

"In many places survivors live in apalling quarters, while they see Germans occupying villas and com-fortable houses," Dobkin said. "Many inmates are guarded as if they were criminals."

0



excess manpower to build a war machine and obtain quick financ-ing by seizure of Jewish-owned properties.

NO - IT'S STILL THERE! GOOD! GOOD! MY MONEY'S STILL THERE!

Anschuetz described how Hitler and the late Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg utilized the loop-hole' of Paragraph 54 to obtain dictatorial control over the Ger-man people. The clause allowed the president of the then German re-nublic (von Hindenburg) to assume

public (von Hindenburg) to assume all government power in a national emergency without consent of par-liament.

Hitler Had an Answer

The national emergency was the vast unemployment problem. Hitler had an answer for that: Use the

stitutional government.



Time TODAY 1845-Spotlight Bands 1900-News 1905-Melody Hour 1930-Kate Smith 2001-Jubilee 2030-Duffy's Tavern 2100 News 1200-News 1205-Off Record 1301-Highlights 1305-Songs 1315-Remember 1330-You Asked 2100-News 2105-Golf Awards 2130-Dinah Shore 1401-Modern Music 1430-Surprise Pack Pack-2100-Dinah Shore 2201-Barn Dance 2230-AFN Playhouse de 2300-News 2305-Soldier & Song 2315-World Diary 2330-Night Stand 2355-Your Problem 2400-News 0015-Paris Midnight 1ub 0200-Final Edition Album0205-Sign Off TOMORROW age 1500-News 1505-News 1505-Beaucoup Musique 1601-Baseball 1630-Music 1655-Highlights 1800-News 1810-Sports 1815-Supper Club 1830-Personal All

TOMORROW

AMALES

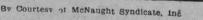
0600-Headlines 0915-Ranch House 0601-Morning Report0945-Strings 0700-News 1001-Morning After 0705-Highights 1630-Topic 0710-Morning Report1050-Martial Airs 0800-News 0710-Morning Report1030-Martial Airs 0800-News 1100-Home News 0815-Johnny Mercer 1105-Blues 0835-GI Jive H15-Raymond Scott 0845-JohnnyDesmond1130-At_Ease 0900-World Diary 1145-MelodyRoundup Short Wave 6.080 MEG. News Hourly on the Hour



Joe Palooka

WHERE YOU GOINGK,

MYNHEER?





Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Bells Ring at 800 ETO Schools for 200,000 GIs

Blazing Jap Suicide Plane Pinpoints Target

I and E Classes Are Opened in **Five Countries**

Carrying textbooks under their arms, more than 200,000 GIs, including WACs and nurses, went back to school yesterday in Englana, France, Belgium, Holland and Ger-

back to school yesterday in England, France, Belgium, Holland and Ger-many. The mass migration to the class-room marked the official opening of the Army's ambitious educa-tional program, designed to reach an estimated half-million troops in Europe, with a choice of 179 courses ranging from literacy training to second-year college level. Sponsored by the Information and Education Division, the courses are offered in unit command schools by outfits engaged in occupational duty or marked for deactivation in the U.S. Trained officer and enlisted personnel com-prise the faculties. On the Continent and in Eng-land, 800 such schools opened yes-terday, and Brig. Gen. Paul W. Thompson, chief of the I and E Division, said that an additional 500 schools, providing instruction for 100,000 more students, would open this month. An official survey disclosed that a majority of the enrollees had se-lected trade and business courses, with auto mechanics, electricity, blueprint reading, shop mathema

with auto mechanics, electricity, blueprint reading, shop mathema-tics, mechanical drawing, radio and carpentry as the most popular subjects

jects. The schools are being operated by Army units as divisions, regi-ments, battalions, air force groups, headquarters units and camps and posts and stations. Typical was a school opened by a bomber group in England called the "Pinkenham College of Prac-tical Knowledge." In Marseilles, classrooms have been set up in two villas which formerly served as Gestapo headquarters, now renam-ed the "QM Education Center."

Pétain Trial **To Hear Laval**

(Continued from Page 4) regular. Payen asked that Laval

regular. Payen asked that Laval be not heard until he had been interrogated fully by a commission of inquiry. He was overruled. Earlier, a second American inter-vention in the trial was presented by the defense in the form of a tele-gram praising the marshal's patriot-ism from the National Republican Vigilance Committee, 7 E. 42nd St., New York City, which described it-self as a veterans' organization. The telegram, which was signed by John Alexander Schaefer and addressed to Pétain, read:— "U.S. veterans who have had the honor of serving in France with Gen. Pershing and who, through all the years, have admired you as a soldier and patriot, salute you in this grave hour. With abiding affection and confidence they con-demn the trial as unrepresentative of the great French people and pray that the conscience of France will compel the vermination of the pro-ceedings."

Trailing smoke after being hit by ack-ack defenses, a Jap suicide plane | heads directly for the flight deck of the USS Intrepid (left). A sheet |

U.S.and Britain Agree to Allow Berlin Meeting

By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer BERLIN, Aug. 2.—The American and British representatives on the Allied Kommandantur, which governs Berlin, agreed yesterday to allow public gatherings, 'including political meetings, to continue in the German capital. The Kommandantur, in a com-munique issued after its weekly meeting, placed one restriction on public meetings. Permission for each gathering must be obtained from Military Government officers in the district where the meeting is to be held. The announcement was the first official statement of a modification By a Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

official statement of a modification of the Western Allies position that political or other meetings should be prohibited in Germany. Up to now, Britain and the U.S. have tolerated such meetings in Berlin, but only on a temporary basis tolerated such meetings in Berlin, but only on a temporary basis. They are still outlawed elsewhere in the American and British zones of Germany. The Russians, how-ever permit such meetings. U.S. Maj. Gen. Floyd Parks, Brit-ish Maj. Gen. Lewis Lyne and Soviet Col. Gen. Alexander Gorba-tov, decided also to open postal service for Greater Berlin soon. To Expedite Coal

To Expedite Coal

Jurors, Press Hostile The wire was received with sur-prise and hostility by jurors and most of the French press





of flame rises from the carrier's deck as the Kamikaze plane strikes (right). The Intrepid was returned to action after extensive repairs.

U.S. Carrier's Toll: 80 Ships

B.D.I.C.

Page 5

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (ANS). —Eighty enemy ships and 650 air-craft have been destroyed by planes and guns of the aircraft carrier Intrepid, which the Navy said to-night had been hit more frequently than any other U.S. carrier. Four times this Essex class carrier suffered battle damage within 15 months, but she is back in action again.

months, but she is back in detail again. The 80 ships sunk by the Intrep-id's pilots included an aircraft carrier. They helped sink the 45,000-ton Japanese super-battleship Yamato. They probably sank 30 other enemy vessels and damag-ed 179

ed 179. The Intrepid's latest brush with disaster came April 16 when one of five enemy suicide planes crashed into the flight deck.

Cpl. in German Town Where Dad Ran Police



most of the French press. "How does this American organ-

"How does this American organ-ization know the sentiment of the French public?" demanded Agence France Presse, the semi-official French news agency, in its account on the proceedings. The testimony of Léon Noel, former French Ambassador to Po-land and first of the defense's di-plomatic witnesses, backfired. He charged "traitors" were given re-sponsible posts by Vichy and that Vichy did nothing to save anti-Nazi refugees from the Gestapo while it was still possible. Gen. Bernard Serigny, corps com-mander in 1940, testified that the transfer of French artillery and munitions from Algiers to Nazi

transfer of French artillery and munitions from Algiers to Nazi Field Marshal Erwin Rommel in Tripoli was a deal Vichy made to prevent Hitler from marching through unoccupied France and Spain to seize all North Africa. Charles Trochu, former Paris city council president, testified that at the end of 1940, Pétain planned to offer himself as a hostage if the Nazis would guarantee the integrity of the Free Zone, but was dissuaded by his ministers at the last minute.

by his ministers at the last minute. Three years later, Trochu said, the marshal proposed to Gen. Charles de Gaulle that the govern-ment be transferred to North Afri-ca, but the proposal never was answered answered.

2-Defer the plan of the German mayors to organize a city lottery. 3-Work out a uniform system of credit and local finance. 4-Take steps to keep a mini-mum number of refugees entering already-overcrowded Berlin. 5-Replace Dr. Andreas Hermes as German chief of supply with Gustav Klimpel. Hermes, Chris-tian Democrat leader, has not been satisfactory to the Russian admini-strators of Berlin, Gen. Gorbatov previously had indicated. 6-Allow all occupying nations access to the facilities of the neu-tral phone exchange in the U.S.

tral phone exchange in the Id.S. sector of the city. 7.—Rush repairs of school build-

ings so they will be habitable by

winter. 8—Publish no ordinances here without referring them to all nations.

Caisson Choir Sings Here

Caisson Choir Sings Here The all-Negro Caisson Choir, which is singing several times a day at various Red Cross Clubs in Paris, is made up of men of the 350th Field Aritllery Bn., which is still in Germany. Under the direc-tion of Chaplain Hughes A. Robin-son, it has already entertained in Great Britain, in the Delta Base Section, and on leaving Paris Aug. 5 will spend à month entertaining troops at the Havre POE.

BERLIN, Aug. 2 (UP).—Seeking to speed the restoration of Ger-many's inland communications. Marshal Gregory Zhukov, supreme chief of Russian military govern-ment in Germany, today ordered the reopening of eight rail centers in Russian-occupied territory and said that several waterways traffic centers soon would be established Device Development of Schooling or

Berlin, Dresden and Schering are Berlin, Dresden and Schering are among major cities in which rail terminals are to be opened. Water-way centers will be established at Frankfurt-on-Oder and at Brandenburg.

Zhukov also diclosed that trucks and automobiles would be licensed immediately, but they may only be driven in stipulated zones.

AFN Today Will Put Berlin Station on Air

BERLIN, Aug. 2.-The American Forces Network will open a station in Berlin tomorrow.

To inaugurate the new station, which is at 1420 kilocycles, a special program featuring Allied military leaders will be broadcast. AFN Berlin will feature news on the hour every hour and will be on the air 20 hours daily.

many overran that country in 1940. sities.

Matrimonial Bark Gets Lift From a Horse



J.S. Army Signal C

M/Sgt. Raymond E. Dondero of New London, Conn., and his bride, Pfc Kathleen C. Walton of Durham, N.C., smile a farewell to their friends from a horse-drawn buggy after a wedding ceremony at St. Joseph's Church, Paris. Sgt. Dondero is with Staff Message Control and his bride is in a signal unit.

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SPORTS

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

Mangrum, Campbell Retain ETO Golf Leads

Pro Star's 216 Tops Kowal by 2; Panek Panics Mob by Quitting Golf **Childress Climbs in Amateurs**

By Gene Graff Stars and Stripes Sports Editor

Deceptive winds sent scores soaring yesterday but Cpl. Lloyd Mangrum of Third Army held his position atop pro entrants and 1/Lt. Bill Campbell of Seventh Army continued to rule the amateur roost at the end of 54 holes in the ETO golf championships over the picturesque St.-Cloud Country Club course. Mangrum's 76 lifted his aggregate to 216, while Campbell's 76 gave him 217 and a two-stroke margin over S/Sgt. Henny Childress of Com Z, who moved to second place.

Other Pros Fall Out of Running

Mangrum, who completed the first 36 holes with 140, was off his usually steady stride yesterday and floundered around the course in 76. Lt. Matt Kowal, another Third Army shooter who trailed by three strokes Wednesday, matched par-75 yesterday to reach the final round with 218. Mangrum started vesterday's

Mangrum started yesterday's round like a duffer, taking a two-overpar seven on the first hole. Then he settled down slightly, but couldn't erase that bogie and reach-ed the turn with a two over 39. The first six holes on the back nine were easy. Then he faltered again and carded 5-6-5 on the par 4-5-4 final three holes.

Munday Fires 72 By noon, 6 entrants had picked up and withdrawn after dismal starts. This group was headed by Pfc Stanley Panek, of Com Z, who set a new course record of 66 Wed-parder to struceted into a second nesday to skyrocket into a second place tie with Kowal at 143. Out in 40, Panek survived the tenth hole but tossed in the towel when

in 40, Panek Sinvice are term hole but tossed in the towel when he lost an argument with a treacherous sand trap, on the 11th. Deadlocked for third place in the stretched-out field were Cpl. George Nowak, of Com Z, and S/Sgt. Rog. Munday, of Seventh Army, each with 222. Nowak, too, was troubled by the weather, com-ing home in 78. Munday, who lag-ged ten strokes behind Mangrum with his 150, blazed around the links in three-under-par 72 to achieve his present position. In addition to Panek, Pfc Patsy DeLuca, of USFET-GFRC, and Pvt. Lenny Barkley, of Third Army, de-cided to call it quits. DeLuca own-ed a 36-hole score of 145, while Barkley was close behind' with 146, but neither could control his shots on the wind-blown fairways today. Little Blows Up

on the wind-blown fairways today. Little Blows Up T/4 Grey Little, of Seventh Army, was in a splendid position to threaten the leaders—until he consumed nine strokes before hol-ing his ball on the 18th green. His 78 for the round, however, placed him next in line with 224, one stroke in front of T/5 Tony Barkovich, of USFET-GFRC, who fired 73. Although he fell one stroke off

fired 73. Although he fell one stroke off his earlier pair of 75's, 1/Lt. Sam Bond, of Seventh Army, stepped into the challengers' circle with 226. Capt. Leo Fraser, of Seventh Army, shooting 73, and Sgt. Ralph Tilley, of Com Z, carding 75, are bunched at 927

bunched at 227. Mangrum & Co will conclude the hectic four-day 72-hole conflict this morning, the first threesome teeing off at 9 AM

The contending positions behind Campbell in the amateur bracket Campbell in the amateur brackey changed hands, once again yester-day, with Childress 'leap-frogging over Pfc Jimmy McHale of XVI Corps, who negotiated the course in 76 to drop to 220. Childress was home in 72, his score being the lowest amateur performance of the day

7th Army Entrant

Posts 217 Card

lowest amateur performance of the day. Fourth place went to Capt. Wil-fred Crossley of Third Army, who shadowed regulation figures of 75 for a 222 total, nestling him five strokes in arrears of Campbell and two strokes ahead of 1/Lt. Arnold Blum of XVI Corps, who fired a round of 74. Two Third Army hopefuls, 1/Sgt.

Two Third Army hopefuls, 1/Sgt. Don Rexford and S/Sgt. Bill San-tor, shared occupancy of sixth po-sition, each with 225. Santor's sub-par 74 eclipsed Rexford's score by one stroke one stroke

Daniel Falls Behind

Daniel Falls Behind T/5 Sam Daniel of Com Z, who clubbed a torrid 69 in his second appearance, stumbled through a disappointing 80 this time to reach today's concluding test with 228. His score placed him in a tie with two Com Z partners, Capt. Bob Roos and T/5 Jimmy Manzone, Pvt. John Meyer and W/O Ben Hughes of Seventh Army and 1/Lt. Bill Doll of USFET-GFRC. Like Daniel, the other men' clustered at 228 played poor golf. Hughes tallied 77, Roos salvaged a 79 after a dismal struggle, Doll and Manzone shot 81's and Meyer collapsed completely to finish with 83.

83

83. Lt. Walter Hagen Jr., competing for 7th Army, added a few more gray hairs to his famous father's head by dissipating 82 strokes, which shunted him far behind with 235. T/Sgt. Ken Stone of Third Army, who had a creditable 153 going into the day's round, removed himself from further con-sideration with a miserable 95.

3rd Army Heads Team Race 3rd Army Heads Team Kace The No. 1 Third Army team, comprised of 1/Sgt. Don Rexford, Capt. Wilfred Crossley, S/Sgt. Bob Knowles and S/Sgt. Bill Santor, widened its lead in the race for the team championship by coming home yesterday with a total of 903 strokes.

strokes. Com Z squad of Childress, Man-zone, Pfc Will Kedderis and T/5 Frank Cortazzo was next in line with 912, while the Seventh Army's quartet of Campbell, Maj. Bill Zimmerman, W/O Ben Hughes and Pfc Tom Societad in third was settled in third

By Harold Weissman Staff Writer

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer **PFC. STAN PANEK?** He's liter-ally a panic. Overnight he created a couple of them with his exploits in the ETO pro golf cham-pionship chase at wind-swept St. Cloud. After blistering the fairways Wednesday with a record-smashing 66 that pulled him into second place behind Lloyd Mangrum, the blond 55th General Hospital medic threw the clubhouse into a turmoil yester-

behind Lloyd Mangrum, the blond 55th General Hospital medic threw the clubhouse into a turmoil yester-day by sullenly walking out of the tournament. The Com Z zipper's exit occurred on a tempetuous 11th hole, where he took five Teverish hacks in a trap before he reached into the sand for his ball and pocketed it. Panek, who barely qualified in the Com Z tourney, in which he fin-ished in a 10th place tie with 324, became the Cinderella swinger of the current meet with his 66 and was a bundle of nerves as he stepped up to the first tee yester-day. He was out in 40 for the first nine, three over regulation figures. On the weird 11th, the jittery Yoak-ers, N.Y., pro, belted his tee shot into a trap. As he exploded out of it, a photographer recorded the shot, which plopped into another dune on the other side of the green. Panek raised a Stork Club eyebrow at the cameraman, then proceeded to go through the motions of chip-ping out until he picked up.

Some of the wags are referring D to the meet as a "penny-ante" tourney. The stymic rule has been waived and as each contestant hits

Blows Up

the first green he picks up a cen-time, with which he replaces his ball when a rival in the threesome lines up the putt. . One of the championship's dubious distinctions is that it is a little too distinctive. The field of 180 actually outnum-bered the "gallery" the first three days. You can lay that stymic to the door of the people taking care of the non-existent transportation

Ines up the putt. . . One of the championship's dubics distinctive. The field of 180 actually outnumbered the "gallery" the first three days. You can lay that stymle to do distinctive. The field of 180 actually outnumbered the "gallery" the first three days. You can lay that stymle to do do file people taking care of the non-existent transportation facilities. Or has J. Monroe Johns on been on their tail, too?..., Lt. Billy Campbell, the half-way leader of the simon pures, teamed with Sammy Snead, his Huntington, W.Va., neighbor, to take the State pro-amateur jamboree in 1938... Pfc. Bob Miller, Com Z comet who paired a couple of 78's in his first nooga pro, took him aside and worked him on the practice great for an hour. The next day Panek went out and collared that 66. It was an incredible round which in cluded three bogies, 10 birdies and an eagle. "Scrambling," the boys in the locker room call it. . When the field teed off for the second half of the tourney they figured too several holes. . S/Sgt. Rog Munday, who was second to the second half of the tharmy, was "the mant to beet" until an inaugural 77 scrambled him in the middle of the pack. Munday, who was second to the prodiadem, captured that for the field teed off for the second half of the tourney they figured too several holes. . S/Sgt. Rog Munday, who was second to the second him and the middle of the pack. Munday, who was second to the second him in the middle of the pack. Munday, who was second to the second him in the middle of the pack. Munday, who was second to the file in 1942.

Haegg, Andersson to Compete In Allied Games at London

By Mike McGowan Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer LONDON, Aug. 2.—More than 40,000 fans are expected to turn out at the White City Stadium here next Monday, Britain's Au-gust Bank Holiday, when Gunder Haegg and Arne Andersson, the world's fastest milers, put on a running exhibition as added at-traction to the Anglo-American four-team track and field meet. The competing teams will repre-sent the British Army. British Amateur Athletic Assn., the 3AF and the U.S. Army. The Gri squad is comprised of Com Z finalists. Haegg is scheduled to run the

Haegg is scheduled to run the two-mile, while Andersson will travel the mile. However, the

travel the mile. However, the Swedish stars will not run against each other and their points will not count in the team totals. Pre-meet figuring gives the Com Z entourage titles in five of the 14 events. Corby Davis, All-Amer-ican fullback while attending In-diana U., is expected to repeat his Com Z triumph in the javelin, while Horace Mamala of the UK and Charlie Edwards of Oise Base are likely to dominate the indivi-dual sprints and spearhead the U.S. to victory in the sprint relays.

Rams Sign 4 More College Grid Stars

CLEVELAND, Aug. 2.—General Manager Chili Walsh announced the signing of three more backs and a lineman today by the Cleveland Rams of the National Football League



Stars and Stripes Staff Writer SOLDIERS FIELD, Nuremberg, Aug. 2.—The XII Corps, scoring 146 points, took the Third Army track and field team title, but not before much pencil work, as the II Corps originally had been de-clared the winner. After a great deal of figuring the II Corps was placed second, with 140, the XXI Corps third with 103, the XXII next with 76 and Army Troops trailed with 37.

110-Meter High Hurdles—Won by Andy Novak (XX); 2. Lt. Jack Reber (II); 3, Pfc Raymond Watson (H). Time—:15.5. 400-Meter Run—Won by Pfc Howard Ladwig (XXII); 2. T/Sgt. Wels DeLoach (XX); 3. Lt. Harry Price (XII). Time— 51.6

100-Meter Dash—Won by Lt. Al Rogers (XV); 2, T/Sgt. Noah Mullins (XII); 3, Alvin Johnson (3rd Army troops). Time—

1,500_Meter Run-Won by Pfc James O'Leary (II); 2, Lt. Emery Wingerter (XV); 3, Pfc Richard Olkewicz (XXII). Time-4:20.1.



Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

SPORTS

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Behind The Sports Headlines

By Lyall Smith

By Lyall Smith (Detroit Pree Press) PAUL BROWN must have been reading something entitled: Two to lose friends and alienate beople." At least it's a cinch he so noce more riled Ohio State, have died down over the charge to have died down over the bucks' 1940 have been in the Army for two head of him at Ohio State now head of him at Ohio between the head head of him

By Sec Taylor Des Moines Register

By Sec Taylor Des Moines Register A FTER his experiences in the Navy and currently as man-ager-pitcher of Great Lakes, Bob Feller says the greatest problem facing the professional ball player after his discharge is the readjust-ment of his mental attitude to-wards the game. Before the war baseball was easily super-imposed on Feller's mind. Nothing else mat-tered. Most important things to bim were "to get that man out" in order to win ball games and to be a successful pitcher. The finder three years in the Navy, during which he participated difficult to regain his will to win ball games. Baseball doesn't seem to important now.

so important now.

By Ed Wray St. Louis Post Dispatch

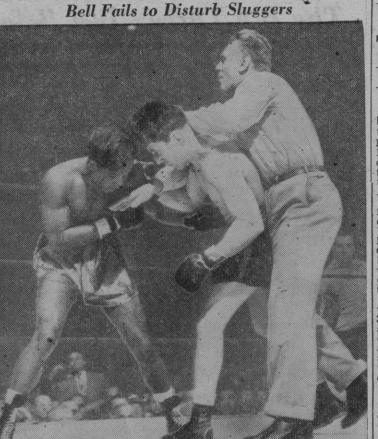
BAY MEADOWS promoters are BAY MEADOWS promoters are taking a flyer in transporta-tion. They plan to fly race horses to the track and will build a huge airfield with long runways for car-go planes, after the war, of course. The shipping costs may be more than some of the nags we've bet on are worth. And insurance money won't be hay. It looks as though Pasey Jones and gas. buggies still remain the best bet in post war transportation for racing.

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Chicago	X	x	0			
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Philadelphia'	x	P	P			•
Pittsburgh	x	x	1			
St. Louis	4	4	15			

Li'l Abner

Pirates Blank Leading Cubs; CardsWin,15-3

CardsWin, 15-3 NEW YORK. Aug. 2.—Man-ager Mel Ott slammed his 500th major league homerun last night as he paraded his Giants to a 9-2 romp over the luckless Braves before 20,000 customers in the Polo Ground. Ott clubbed his historic homer into the right field stands against Johnny Hutchings, who had re-placed Nate Andrews in the first inning. Van Mungo opened for New York, but departed in the third inning and was relieved by Bill Emmerich. Whitey Lockman also homered for the Giants. The Cubs' National League lead was trimmed to five games when the Pirates slipped through for a 1-0 triumph over Glaude Passeau. Max Butcher was the victor, gain-ing the nod when Frank Colman's double counted Jim Russell in the seventh inning. 'It was only the second time this year the Chicago-ans have been whitewashed. Bift runs off Elmer Riddle and Hod Lisenbee in the second inning started the Cardinals on the path to a 15-3 victory over the Reds last night, lifting the Redbirds into second place above the Dodgers. Charlie Barrett went the route for St. Louis, posting his 14th win. Marty Marion's first home-run of the season and Johniny Hop's grand-slam homer headed the barrage. The Dodger-Phillies doubleheader



Ott Hits 500th Homer; Tigers Cop

Referee Ed Josephs steps in to separate Willie Joyce, Negro fighter from Gary, Ind. (left), and Bobby Ruffin of New York after the bell had sounded. Joyce was awarded the decision at the end of their 12-rounder in Madison Square Garden.

GB 5 5.6 8 8 1/2 9 1/2 22 League Leaders **League Leaders** Pet .330 .321 .316 .310 Runs Batted In Johnson, Boston, 56; Etten, New York, 55 Stolen Bases Case and Myatt, Washington, 20. 17th AB Drops 75th Div. CAMP DETROIT, Aug. 2.—The 17th AB put two walks and two hits together in the first inning for **Doc Spears Resigns** WASHINGTON, Aug. 2.—Dr. Clarence Spears today resigned as head football coach at the Univer-sity of Maryland. Spears said he was retiring from sports and would resume his practice of medicine. three runs as they blanked the 75th Inf. Div., 3-0, in a softball game here. By Al Capp

Yankees Bow To Red Sox; Nats Take 2

NEW YORK, Aug. 2.—Detroit bats boomed for long range yes-terday as Hank Greenberg Rudy York and Eddie Mayo slapped homeruns to give-the Tigers a 9-8 decision over the Browns, shooting the Tigers five full games ahead of the Yankèes and Senators in the American League whirl. Lou Finney, purchased recently from the Red Sox, and Gene Moore cracked homers for the Browns. With all the distance hitting, however, it was a double by Roy Cullenbine that swept clean the bases in the minth inning to assure victory for Detroit, giving Stubby Overmire the victory and tagging the defeat on Al Hollingsworth. The Senators cruised to two victories over the Athletics, 2-1 and 3-0, in a twilight-night doubleheader as Dutch Leonard and Roger Wolff.

3-0, If a twinght-hight doubleheader as Dutch Leonard and Roger Wolff each turned in his 12th triumph. Jesse Flores fell victim to Leonard's airtight pitching in the first game, while Bobo Newsom lost to Wolff, despite another creditable effort.

-Johnson Saves Boston -

Johnson Saves Boston
Brilliant relief pitching by Vio Johnson enabled the Red Sox to erase a 5-0 deficit and defeat the Yankees a 5-0 deficit and defeat the Yankees, 7-5. Johnson replaced Jim Wilson after the Yankees scored their runs in the first three innings and yielded only one single the rest of the way. The Red Sox clipped Floyd Bevens for two runs in the third on Eddie Lake's homerun, then added four more in the seventh off Jim Turner and another in the eighth.
A squeeze play in the ninth inning gave the White Sox a 2-1 triumph over the Indians and returned the Chicagoans to fifth place. Roy Schalk scooted home when Floyd Baker laid down a perfect bunt. The Sox had taken a one-run lead in the fourth on doubles by Kirby Farrell and Schalk, but Pat Seerey tied it up in the seventh inning with his unth homerun.
Ed Lopat set down the Tribe with seven hits, two more than his mates collected from Steve Gromek.

Minor League								
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pennant. Manager

QM to Represent AAC

RHEIMS, Aug. 2.—Behind the clever pitching of Cpl. Claude Poole, the 3617th QM Truck Co, defeated the 567th AAA Bn., 3-0, at HQ Command Field to win the AAC softball crown and the right to compete in the Com Z champion-ship tournament at Marseilles.

By Courtesy of United Features

Phils Admit Futile Plight

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 2.—The Phillies today made it unanimous when they announced they had of-ficially given up all hope of win-ning the 1945 National League

Manager Ben Chapman said from now on he would concentrate on prospects for next year. The pitcherless, powerless Phils are mired in the NL cellar 35 games below the pace-setting Cubs and 17 back on the seventh-place Braves. "I-want to put in the rest of the season looking the club over and making up my mind what men I'll want back next year." Chapman said. Ben quickly added that he didn't know whether he'd be back himself next year. Neverthelesss. the methodical mentor is working hard. He likes the Philly outfield of Vince DiMag-gio, Glen Crawford, Jimmy Wasdell and Coaker Triplett. Ben Chapman said



THE STARS AND STRIPES

Friday, Aug. 3, 1945

Truman, King George Meet on British Battleship

President Sees The Big Three_Just Before the Historic Parley Closed **Bomb Damage** At Plymouth

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PLYMOUTH, Aug. 2.—President Truman and King George VI met for the first time today aboard the standing off shore from this bomb-scarce off the King's greeting. The President thanked the King warmly. Tollowing a luncheon aboard the HMS Renown, Mr. Truman boarded the USS Augusta, at anchor near by, for the return trip to the U.S. A few minutes later, King George came aboard to return the Presi-dent's visit and wish him well on nis voyage. The Augusta weighed anchor in mid-afternoon Tresident Truman and his party, flying in from the Big Three meet-ing at Potsdam, had landed unex-bed the Mat an RAF field about eight miles north of Plymouth. They had been scheduled to land at a field 40 miles to the west. The last-minute change of plans disthered for a sight of Mr. Truman, the first President to visit this country since President - Wilson came here after the last World wa. The President, after inspecting

War. The President, after inspecting the blitzed ruins of Plymouth, went to the Victoria wharf. At 11 AM he and his party boarded a launch and were taken to the Renown. Mr. Truman was accompanied by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and Fleet Adm. William D. Leahy, personal Chief of Staff to the Presi-dent. Lord Halifax, British Ambas-sador to the U.S.; Sir Allan Las-celles, the King's private secretary and Capt. Sir Harold Campbell com-pleted the luncheon party.

Pacific. . . (Continued from Page 1)

new U.S. Army Strategic Air Forces command of Gen. Carl Spaatz. The new command includes the Maria-nas-based 20th Air Force and the Eighth Air Force, soon to start operations from Okinawa. The raid was planned by Maj. Gen. Curtis E. LeMay, his last be-fore relinquishing command of the 20th to become Spaatz' chief of staff:

staff:

It was officially announced that two U.S. Navy search planes pene-trated into Korea to within 80 miles of the Manchurian border. They blew up a bridge across the mouth of the Seisen River on the rail-road connecting Manchuria with southern Korea and strafed and bombed other installations. The Far East Air Forces, using Black Widow night fighters and other planes, carried out day and night attacks against Kyushu Is-land Monday and Tuesday. They saak or damaged 35 vessels, set large fires and explosions in war plants of three cities.

bombed other installations. The Far East Air Forces, using Black Widow night fighters and other planes, carried out day and night attacks against Kyushu Is-land Monday and Tuesday. They sank or damaged 35 vessels, set large fires and explosions in war plants of three cities. Artillery, Planes Blast Japanese on Borneo MANILA, Aug. 2 (UP).—Austra lian, artillery softened up the ap-proaches to the vital Borneo oil resources at Samarinda today, Hershey has put Congress on Andrew J. May (D-Ky.), chair-man of the House Military Com-mittee, likewise accused the army of maintaining an "unnecessarily large force." He called on the War Depart-ment to discharge over-age men who were unfit for combat duty and to reduce its proposed force of 7,000-000 men to one more commensurate with a one-front war. Otherwise. he asserted, he would press for enactment of remedial legislation when Congress recon-venes in the fall.

This photo of the Big Three was taken just before their last session in the conferences at Potsdam. Seated are Clement R. Attlee, Britain's new Prime Minister, President Truman and Premier Stalin.

Army Lashed On Discharges

(Continued from Page 1) Coloradoan said. "Congress has created a Frankenstein monster that will crush this nation unless Congress itself calls a halt. Gen. Hershey has put Congress on notice."

Babes Get Tip on How To Bag Returning Vet NEW YORK, Aug. 2. (UP).

Rules to guide the conduct of women toward returning vet-erans were suggested today by the magazine "True Confes-sions." They included: "If you want to see him, go visit him. Don't wait until he visits you

visits you. "Don't send him on errands

he's been standing in lines long enough."

Point Score To Stay at 85

(Continued from Page 1) being, instead of lowering it slightly, as had been expected, came in the

Left to right, standing, are Adm. William D. Leahy; Ernest Bevin, British foreign secretary; Secretary of State James Byrnes and Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav M. Molotov.

Big Three Set Up Council To Propose Peace Terms 👁

German militarism and Nazism will be extirpated, and the Allies will take

(Continued from page 1) the Big Three said: "The purpose of this agreement is to carry out the Crimea declaration on Germany." (control of all her heavy industries, decentralization of the German eco-nomy and elimination of "its exces-sive concentration of economic

nomy and elimination of "its exces-sive concentration of economic power," such as cartels At the same time, all German land, naval and air forces, and their various subsidiaries, will be com-pletely abolished. All war criminals, including those "who have partici-pated in the planning or carrying out of Nazi enterprises. . result-ing in atrocities or war crimes" will be arrested and punished. On the question of reparations, Germany will pay, but "the pay-ment should leave enough resources to enable the German people to sub-sist without external assistance," the communique declared. German militarism and Nazism with be extirpated, and the Allies will take into agreement together, now and in the future, the other measures necessary to assure that Germany never will again threaten her neigh-bors on the peace of the world." The report consisted of about 6000 words, and was the longest formal post-conference statement ever issued by three chiefs of state. A stern attitude was taken to-ward the present Spanish govern-ment, with the Big Three saying that they would "not favor any ap-plication put forward by the pre-sent Spanish government . . . in view of its origin, its nature, its record and its close association with the aggresor states." Italy, however, received encourag-

